

## 2023 South Dakota Legislature

**Senate Bill 185****AMENDMENT 185B  
FOR THE SENATE AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL  
RESOURCES ENGROSSED BILL**

**This bill has been extensively amended (hoghoused) and may no longer be consistent with the original intention of the sponsor.**

1 **An Act to establish restrictions on the foreign ownership or control of agricultural**  
2 **land.**

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 **Section 1. That § 47-9A-2 be AMENDED:**

5 **47-9A-2.** Terms used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise plainly requires,  
6 mean:

- 7 (1) "Agricultural land," land used for farming;
- 8 (2) "Corporation" or any derivation of "corporation," both corporations under the South  
9 Dakota Business Corporation Act and limited liability companies under the South  
10 Dakota Limited Liability Company Act, other than those defined as a foreign  
11 business under section 2 of this Act;
- 12 (2A) "Family," all descendants born of common parents after the year 1900 as well as  
13 their spouses, step-children, and adopted children. Once a person is a family  
14 member subsequent events such as death or divorce, do not disqualify that person  
15 from being a family member under this chapter.
- 16 (3) "Family farm," an unincorporated farming unit owned by one or more persons  
17 residing on the farm or actively engaging in farming;
- 18 (4) "Farming," the cultivation of land for the production of agricultural crops; livestock  
19 or livestock products; poultry or poultry products; milk or dairy products; or fruit  
20 or other horticultural products. It ~~shall~~may not include the production of timber or  
21 forest products; nor ~~shall~~may it include a contract whereby a processor or  
22 distributor of farm products or supplies provides spraying, harvesting or other farm  
23 services;
- 24 (5) "Shareholders" or "stockholders," include the members of a limited liability  
25 company; and

1 (6) "Shares" or "stock," include membership interests in a limited liability company.

2 **Section 2. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

3 Terms used in this chapter mean:

4 (1) "Agricultural land," land suitable for use in farming;

5 (2) "Farming," the cultivation of land for the production of agricultural crops, the  
6 raising of poultry, the production of eggs, the production of milk, the production of  
7 fruit or other horticultural crops, grazing or the production of livestock, the  
8 production of timber, the production of forest products, the production of nursery  
9 products, and the production of sod;

10 (3) "Foreign business," a corporation incorporated under the laws of a foreign country,  
11 or any business entity whether incorporated or not, in which a majority interest is  
12 owned directly or indirectly by nonresident aliens, legal entities, including trusts,  
13 holding companies, multiple corporations, and other business arrangements, do  
14 not affect the determination of ownership or control of a foreign business;

15 (4) "Foreign government," a government other than the government of the United  
16 States, its states, territories, or possessions; and

17 (5) "Nonresident alien," a person who:

18 (a) Is not a citizen of the United States; or

19 (b) Is not lawfully admitted into the United States for permanent residence by  
20 the United States Citizenship and Immigration Service, provided that a  
21 person is lawfully admitted for permanent residence if the person's status  
22 is conditional.

23 **Section 3. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

24 A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government may acquire, by  
25 grant, purchase, devise, or descent, real property, other than agricultural land or any  
26 interest in agricultural land in this state, and may own, hold, devise, or alienate the real  
27 property, and shall incur the same duties and liabilities in relation to the real property as  
28 a citizen and resident of the United States.

29 **Section 4. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

30 A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent, trustee,  
31 or fiduciary thereof, may not purchase or otherwise acquire agricultural land in this state.

1 A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent, trustee,  
2 or fiduciary thereof, which owns or holds agricultural land in this state on July 1, 2023,  
3 may continue to own or hold the land, but may not purchase or otherwise acquire  
4 additional agricultural land in this state.

5 A person who acquires agricultural land in violation of this chapter or who fails to  
6 convert the land to a purpose other than farming, within five years, as provided for in this  
7 chapter, remains in violation of this chapter for as long as the person holds an interest in  
8 the land.

9 The prohibition against purchasing or acquiring agricultural land, as set forth in this  
10 section, does not apply to:

11 (1) Agricultural land acquired by devise or descent;

12 (2) A bona fide encumbrance on agricultural land taken for purposes of security;

13 (3) Agricultural land acquired by a process of law in the collection of debts, by a deed  
14 in lieu of foreclosure, pursuant to the forfeiture of a contract for deed, or by any  
15 procedure for the enforcement of a lien or claim on the land, whether created by  
16 mortgage or otherwise, provided:

17 (a) The land so acquired is sold or otherwise disposed of within a two-year  
18 period after title is transferred; and

19 (b) Pending the sale or disposition, the land is not used for any purpose other  
20 than farming, under lease to an individual, trust, corporation, partnership,  
21 or other business entity not otherwise restricted by this chapter;

22 (4) Agricultural land acquired for research or experimental purposes; or

23 (5) An interest in agricultural land acquired for an immediate or pending use other  
24 than farming, provided:

25 (a) The interest does not exceed three hundred twenty acres;

26 (b) A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent,  
27 trustee, or fiduciary thereof, who lawfully owns over three hundred twenty  
28 acres on July 1, 2023, may continue to own or hold the land, but may not  
29 purchase or otherwise acquire additional agricultural land in this state,  
30 except by devise or descent from a nonresident alien; and

31 (c) Pending the development of the agricultural land for any purpose other than  
32 farming, the land is not used for any purpose other than farming, under  
33 lease to an individual, trust, corporation, partnership, or other business  
34 entity not otherwise restricted by this chapter.

1 A nonresident alien, foreign business or foreign government, or an agent, trustee,  
2 or fiduciary thereof may not transfer title to or interest in agricultural land to a nonresident  
3 alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent, trustee, or fiduciary thereof,  
4 except by devise or descent.

5 **Section 5. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

6 If agricultural land that is not subject to the restrictions of section 4 of this Act is  
7 acquired for an immediate or pending use other than farming, the land must be converted  
8 to that use within five years from the date the agricultural land or the interest in the  
9 agricultural land is acquired.

10 **Section 6. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

11 A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent, trustee,  
12 or fiduciary thereof, which acquires agricultural land or an interest in agricultural land, by  
13 devise or descent after July 1, 2023, shall divest itself of all right, title, and interest in the  
14 land, within two years from the date the agricultural land or the interest in the agricultural  
15 land is acquired.

16 **Section 7. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

17 If a person purchases or otherwise acquires agricultural land in this state after July  
18 1, 2023, other than by devise or descent, and if that person's status changes to that of a  
19 foreign business or nonresident alien subject to this chapter, the person shall undertake  
20 a divestiture of all rights, title to, and interest in the land, within two years from the date  
21 of the status change.

22 **Section 8. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

23 A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent, trustee,  
24 or fiduciary thereof, which owns an interest in agricultural land in this state, shall register  
25 the interest with the secretary of state. The registration must occur no later than  
26 September 1, 2023, or in the case of an interest acquired on or after July 1, 2023, within  
27 sixty days of the acquisition.

28 The registration must include the name of the owner and the location and number  
29 of acres owned, by county. If the owner of the agricultural land or owner of the interest  
30 in agricultural land is an agent, trustee, or fiduciary of a nonresident alien, a foreign

1 business, or a foreign government, the registration must also include the name of any  
 2 principal for whom the land, or interest in the land, was purchased.

3 The secretary of state shall prescribe the form and manner in which the registration  
 4 must occur.

5 The secretary of state may impose on a nonresident alien, foreign business, or  
 6 foreign government, or an agent, trustee, or fiduciary thereof, who fails to register as  
 7 required by this section, a civil penalty in the amount of two thousand dollars per violation.

8 The secretary of state shall deposit any civil penalty collected pursuant to this  
 9 section into the state general fund.

10 **Section 9. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

11 A nonresident alien, foreign business, or foreign government, or an agent, trustee,  
 12 or fiduciary thereof, who acquires agricultural land that is not subject to the restrictions  
 13 of section 4 of this Act, for an immediate or pending use other than farming, shall file a  
 14 report with the secretary of state before June thirtieth of each year. The report must  
 15 contain:

16 (1) The name of the agricultural landowner or the person having an interest in the  
 17 agricultural land;

18 (2) If the agricultural landowner or the person having an interest in the agricultural  
 19 land is an agent, trustee, or fiduciary of a nonresident alien, foreign business, or  
 20 foreign government, the name of any principal for whom the land or interest in the  
 21 land was acquired;

22 (3) The location and number of acres by county;

23 (4) The date that the agricultural land or the interest in the land was acquired;

24 (5) The immediate or pending use, other than farming, for which the agricultural land  
 25 or interest in the land was acquired and the status of the land's development for  
 26 that purpose; and

27 (6) The present use of the agricultural land.

28 The secretary of state shall prescribe the form and manner in which the report  
 29 must be filed.

30 **Section 10. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

31 A lessee of agricultural land acquired for research or experimental purposes shall  
 32 file a report with the secretary of state on or before June thirtieth of each year. The report  
 33 must contain the following information for the preceding year:

- 1       (1) The lessee's name and principal place of business;  
2       (2) The location of the agricultural land;  
3       (3) The date that the lease became effective; and  
4       (4) The name and address of each person who purchased breeding stock produced on  
5       the agricultural land and the amount, by number or volume of stock, that each  
6       person purchased.  
7       The secretary of state shall prescribe the form and manner in which the report  
8       must be filed.

9       **Section 11. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

10           If the secretary of state determines that a nonresident alien, foreign business,  
11       foreign government, or an agent, trustee, or other fiduciary thereof, has acquired or holds  
12       title to or interest in agricultural land in this state, in violation of this chapter, or has failed  
13       to register or report, as required under this chapter, the secretary shall report the violation  
14       to the attorney general.

15           The attorney general may initiate an action in the circuit court in which the  
16       agricultural land is situated.

17           The attorney general shall file a notice of the pendency of the action with the  
18       register of deeds for each county in which any of the land is situated. If the court finds  
19       that the land in question has been acquired or held in violation of this chapter, or that the  
20       required registration has not been filed, the court shall enter an order so declaring and  
21       shall file a copy of the order with the register of deeds for each county in which any portion  
22       of the land is located.

23       **Section 12. That a NEW SECTION be added to title 47:**

24           If the court determines that the land in question has been acquired in violation of  
25       this chapter, or that the land has not been converted to a purpose other than farming  
26       within five years as required by this chapter, the court shall declare the land escheated to  
27       the state. When escheat is decreed by the court, the court shall notify the Governor that  
28       the title to the land is vested in the state by decree of the court.

29           Any agricultural land, the title to which is acquired by the state under this chapter,  
30       must be sold in the manner provided by law for the foreclosure of a mortgage on real  
31       estate for default of payment. The proceeds of the sale must be used to pay court costs,  
32       and the remaining funds, if any, must be paid to the person from whom the property was  
33       divested, but only in an amount not exceeding the actual cost paid by that person for the

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property. Any proceeds remaining after the payment of court costs and the payment to the person from whom the property was divested must be distributed in a pro rata fashion to each county in which a portion of the land was situated.

