

Statistical Comparison



The Ninety-Eighth Legislature
2023



FOREWORD

The South Dakota Legislature convened for the first time at the temporary capital of Pierre on October 15, 1889. Since then, the Legislature has evolved in size, scope, and complexity. This publication provides a historical reference for notable information and data of past legislative sessions. This publication also compiles commonly requested information regarding the current Legislature and compares it to previous Legislatures.

Anna Madsen, Joslyn Jessop, Joleh McCullough, and Teddy Haislip of the Legislative Research Council staff compiled and organized the data for this publication.

This publication is also available on the LRC website:

https://sdlegislature.gov/Reference_Materials/stats.aspx



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THE NINETY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE



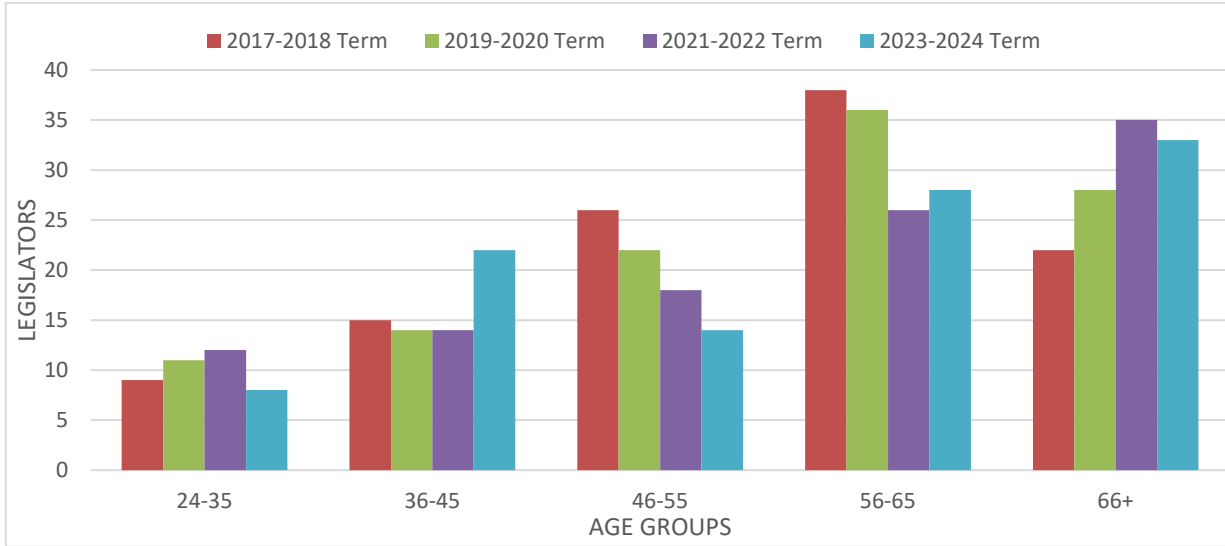


THE NINETY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

AGE

In 2023, 8 legislators (8%) were between twenty-four and thirty-five years of age; 22 legislators (21%) were thirty-six to forty-five; 14 legislators (13%) were forty-six to fifty-five; 28 legislators (27%) were fifty-six to sixty-five; and 33 legislators (31%) were sixty-six years of age or older.

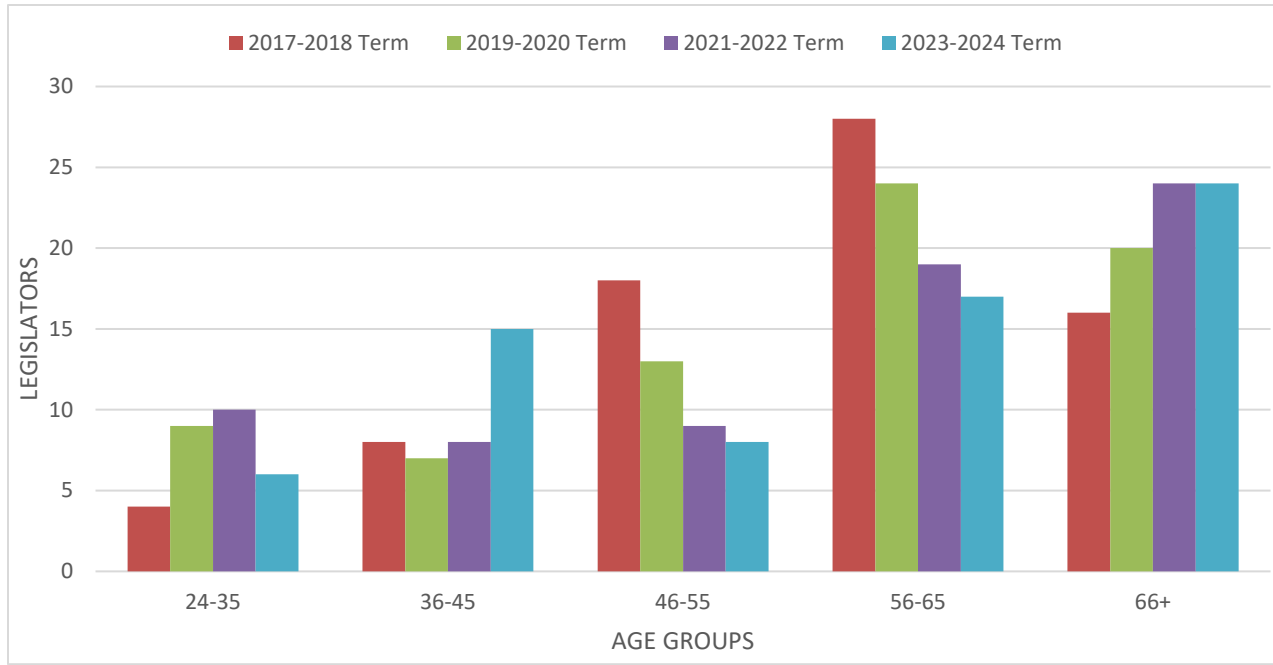
AGE OF LEGISLATORS



AGE OF SENATORS



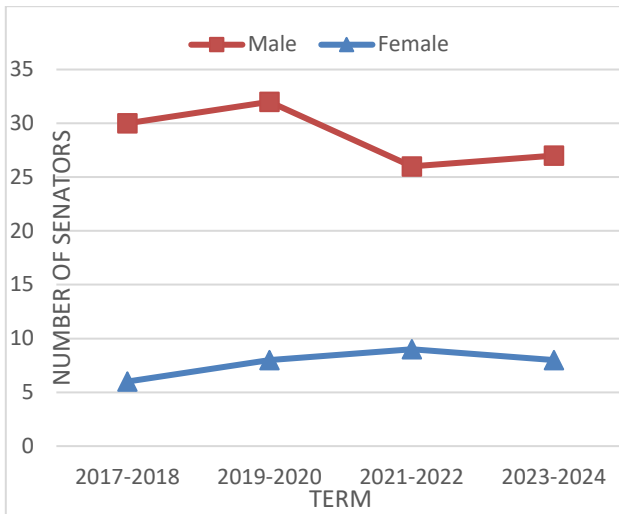
AGE OF REPRESENTATIVES



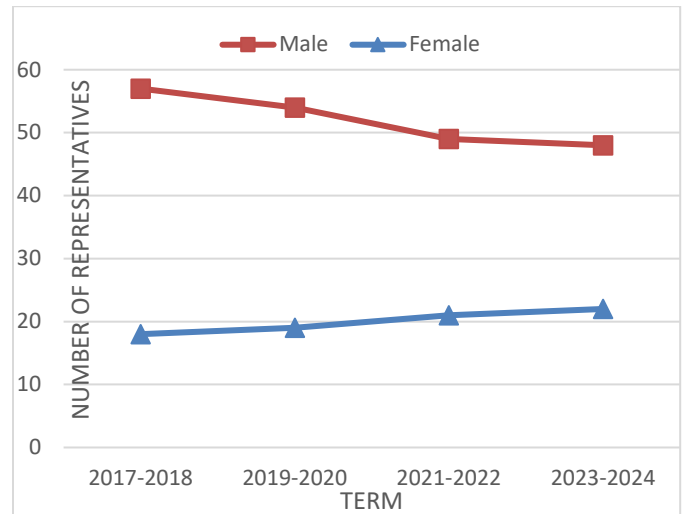
GENDER

Thirty women were elected to serve in the Ninety-eighth Legislature, tied for the most of any term of the Legislature. Twenty-two women were elected to the House and eight women to the Senate, making up 28.6 percent of the total Legislature. Across the U.S. in 2023, 33 percent of state lawmakers were women.¹

SENATORS' GENDER



REPRESENTATIVES' GENDER



¹ Women in State Legislatures for 2023, National Conference of State Legislatures, <https://www.ncsl.org/womens-legislative-network/women-in-state-legislatures-for-2023>.

NUMBER OF WOMEN LEGISLATORS

Year	House	Senate
1923	1	0
1925	4	0
1927	1	0
1929	0	0
1931	0	0
1933	1	0
1935	0	0
1937	0	1
1939	1	0
1941	0	0
1943	0	0
1945	0	0
1947	0	0
1949	0	0
1951	1	0
1953	3	0
1955	2	0
1957	1	0
1959	2	0
1961	3	0
1963	2	0
1964	2	0

Year	House	Senate
1965	3	0
1967-68	2	0
1969-70	2	0
1971-72	3	0
1973-74	4	1
1975-76	7	5
1977-78	8	2
1979-80	6	3
1981-82	8	3
1983-84	12	3
1985-86	11	4
1987	16	5
1988	17	5
1989	13	8
1990	13	7
1991-92	15	11
1993-94	14	7
1995	14	5
1996	14	6
1997-98	13	5
1999	9	5
2000	10	5

Year	House	Senate
2001	11	5
2002	11	6
2003-04	13	4
2005-06	14	3
2007-08	13	5
2009	13	7
2010	14	7
2011-12	14	7
2013-14	18	6
2015-16	15	7
2017	15	5
2018	16	5
2019	19	6
2020	19	7
2021-22	21	9
2023	22	8

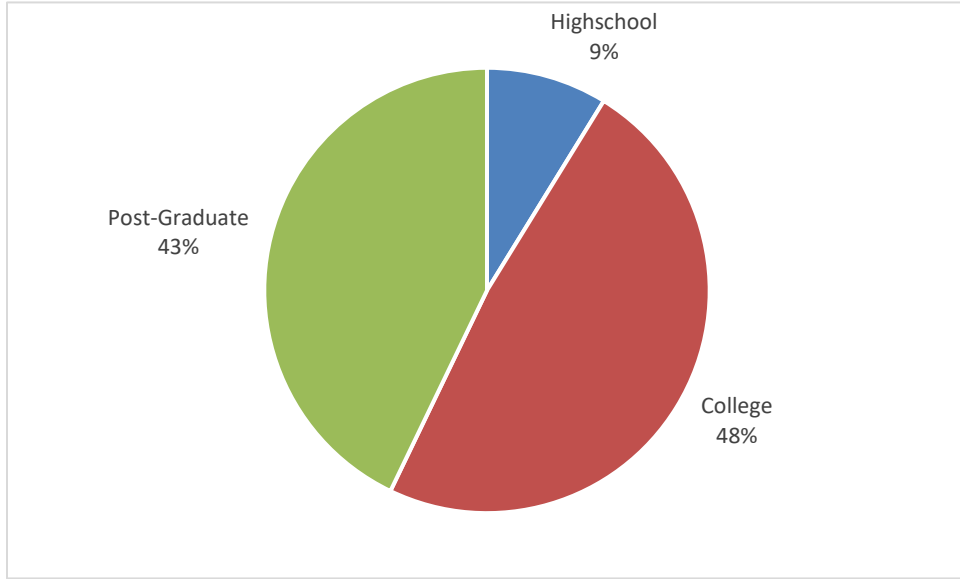
NOTE:

First woman legislator: Representative Gladys Pyle (Beadle) (1923)

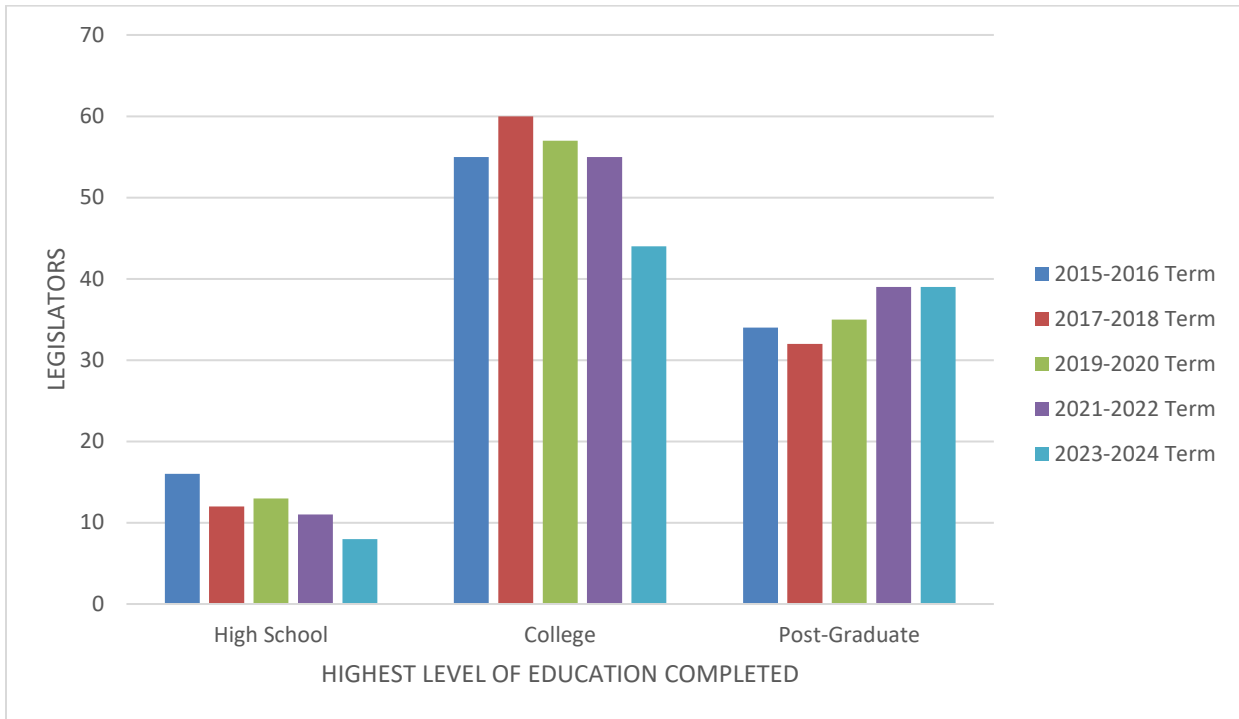
First woman senator: Senator Jessie Sanders (Pennington) (1937)

EDUCATION OF LEGISLATORS²

2023-2024 Term

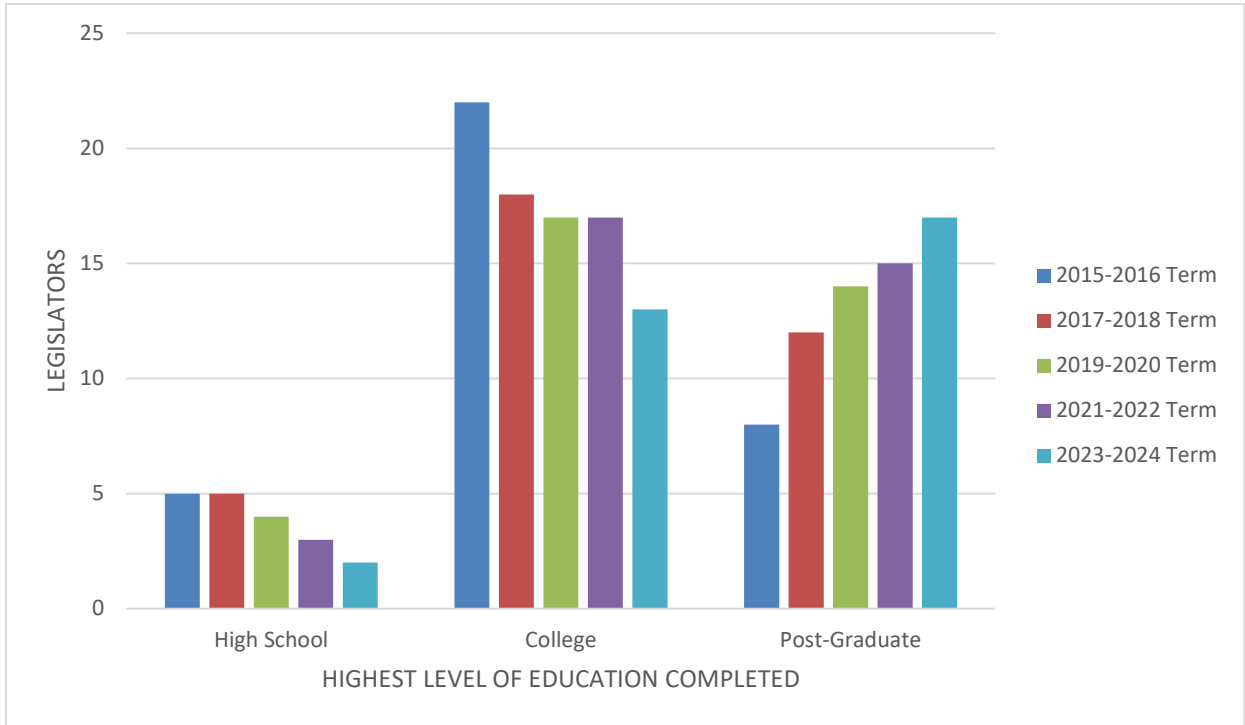


EDUCATION OF LEGISLATORS

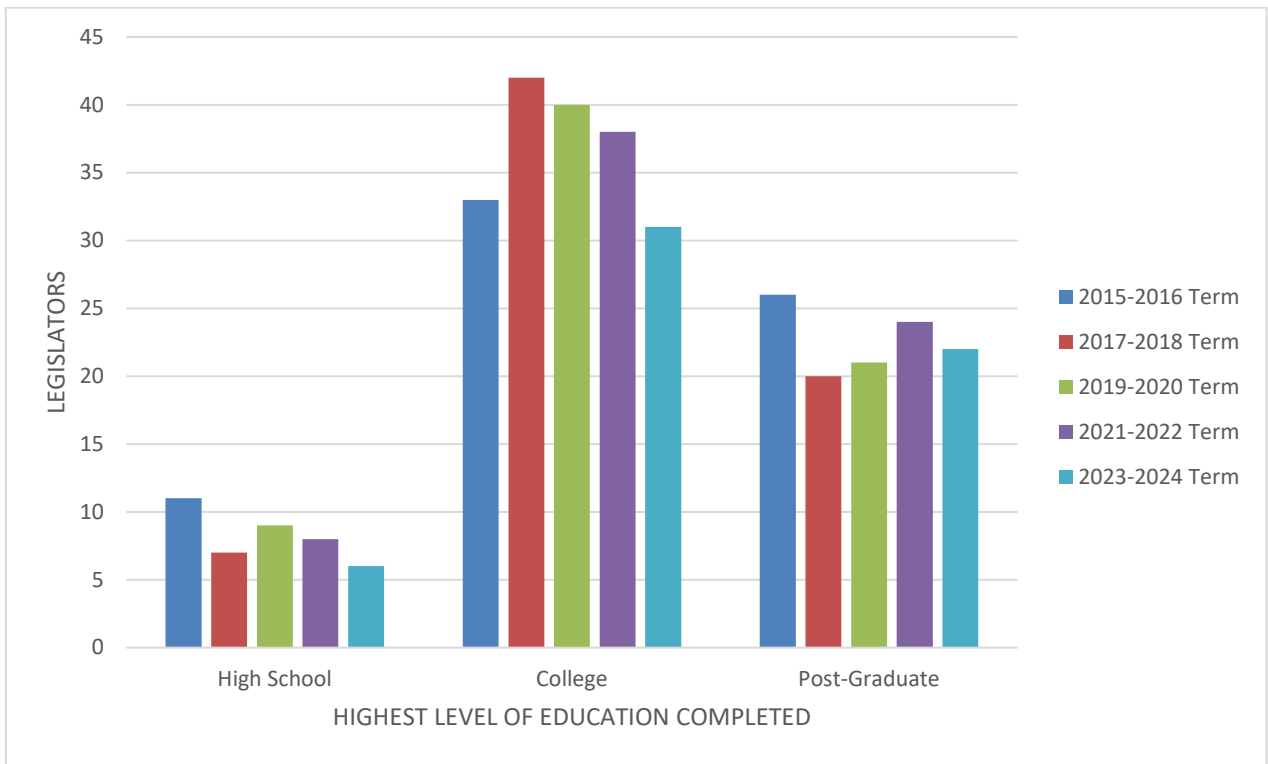


² Education information reported in the Secretary of State Blue Book, 2023.

EDUCATION OF SENATORS



EDUCATION OF REPRESENTATIVES

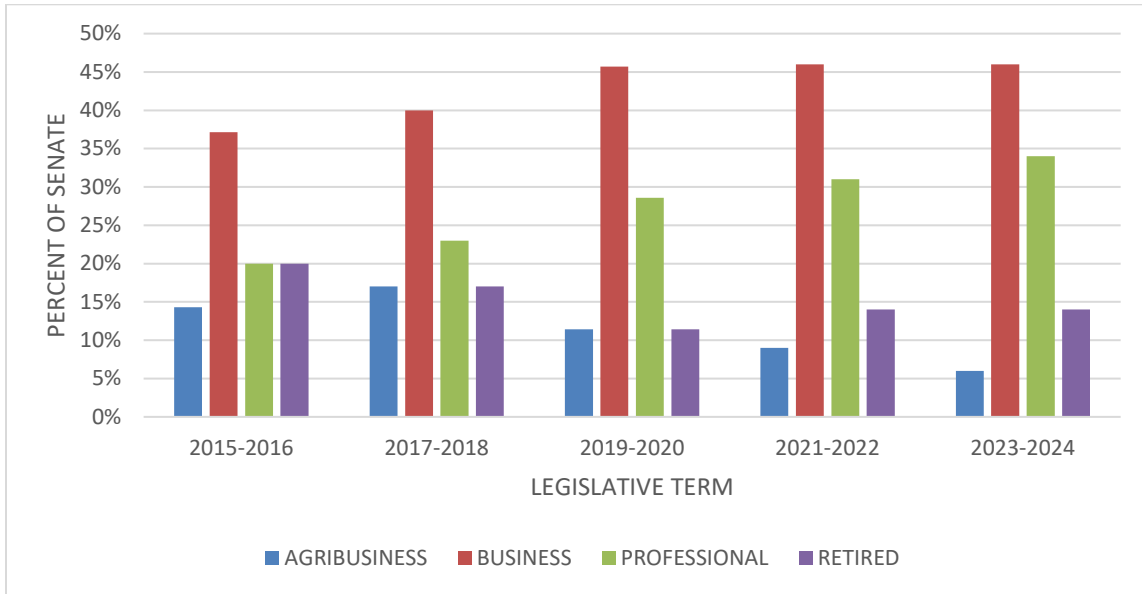


OCCUPATION

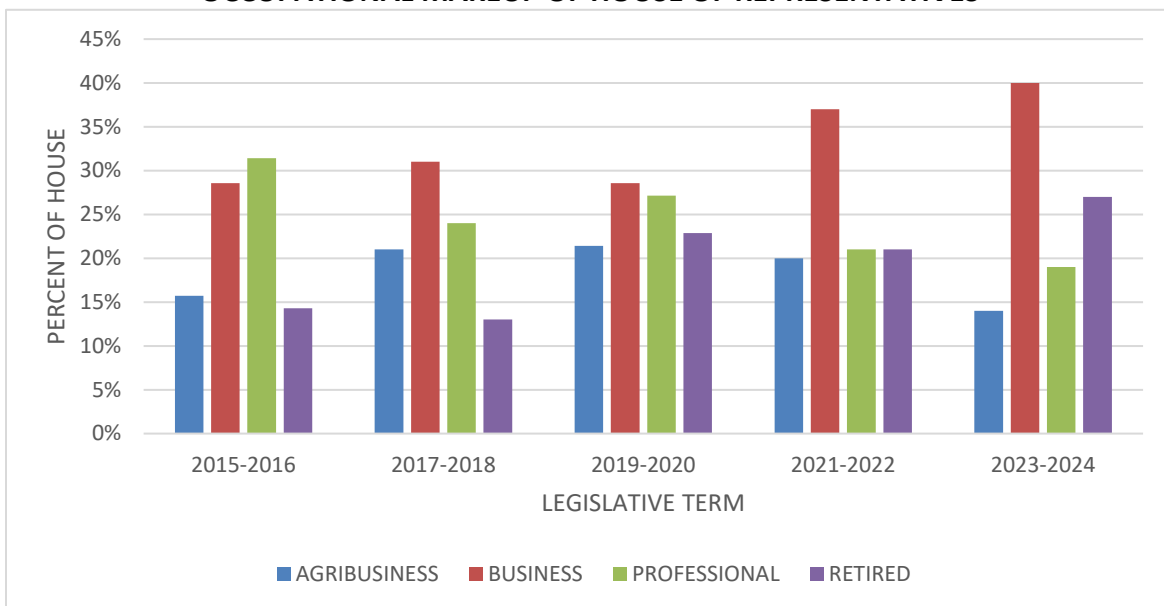
Two (6%) senators in the 2023 Senate were primarily engaged in farming, ranching, or another form of agribusiness. Sixteen (46%) senators were primarily engaged in business and 12 (34%) senators were engaged in professions. Five (14%) senators were retired or semi-retired.

Ten (14%) representatives in the 2023 House of Representatives were primarily engaged in farming, ranching, or another form of agribusiness. Twenty-eight (40%) representatives were primarily engaged in business, and 13 (19%) representatives were engaged in professions. Nineteen (27%) representatives were retired or semi-retired.

OCCUPATIONAL MAKEUP OF SENATE



OCCUPATIONAL MAKEUP OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

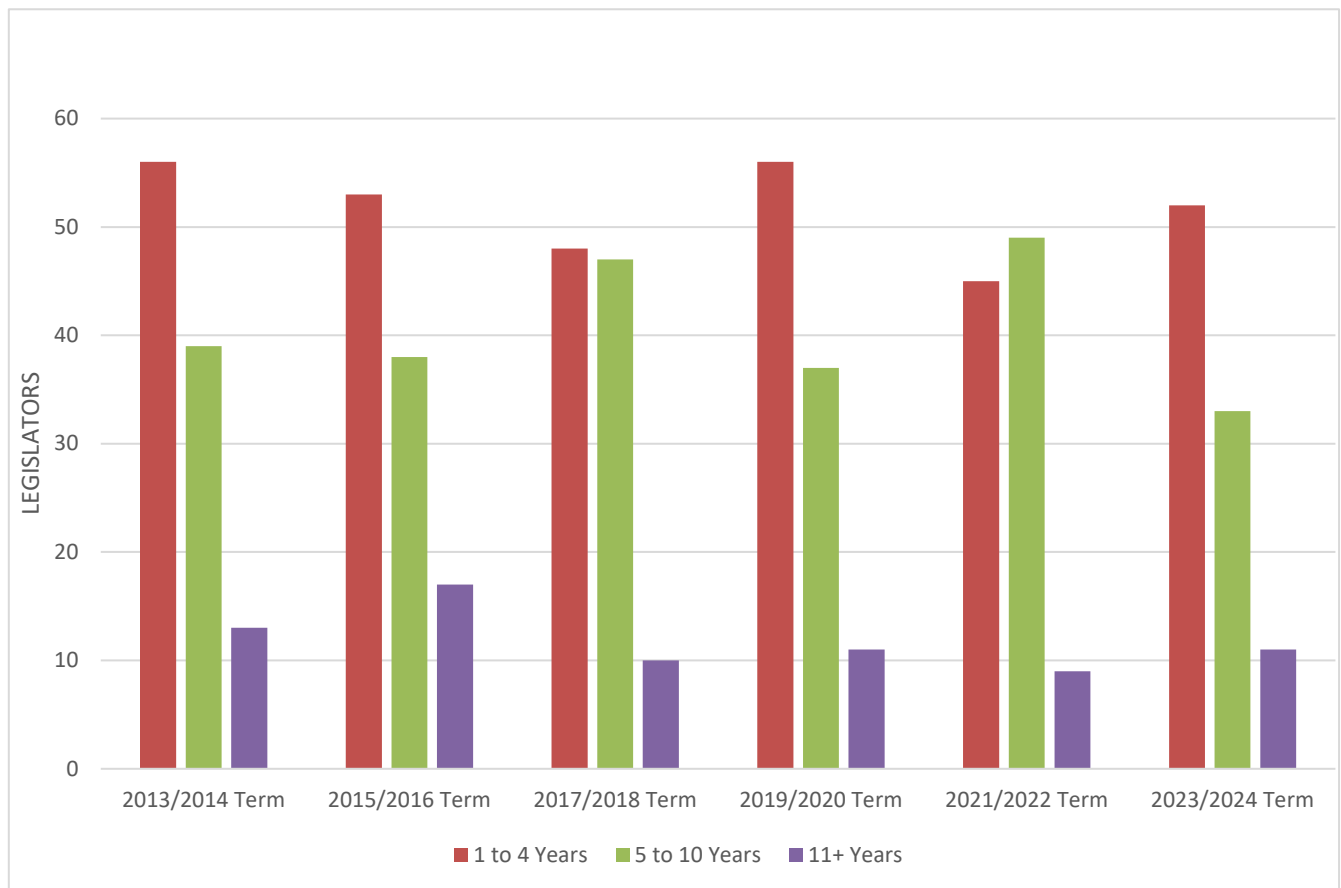


TENURE

The 2023 Senate included eleven new senators. For five, it was their first experience as legislators. Six of the senators were representatives in 2022. The new senators comprised 31 percent of the entire Senate membership.

Twenty-nine new representatives served in the 2023 House of Representatives. For twenty, it was their first experience as legislators. These new representatives comprised 41 percent of the entire House of Representatives membership.

LEGISLATOR TENURE ALL LEGISLATORS



**PRIOR LEGISLATIVE SERVICE OF SENATE MEMBERS
(in years)**

	2007-2008	2009-2010	2011-2012	2013-2014	2015-2016	2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022	2023-2024
Average prior legislative service per senator	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	8.6	8.1	6.4	6.9
Senate Democrats average prior legislative service	5.3	6.6	4.4	5.4	6.2	8	5.6	4.7	4.5
Senate Republicans average prior legislative service	6.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	8.7	8.5	6.6	7.2
Greatest length of prior legislative service	16	18	23	16	14	18	20	22	24

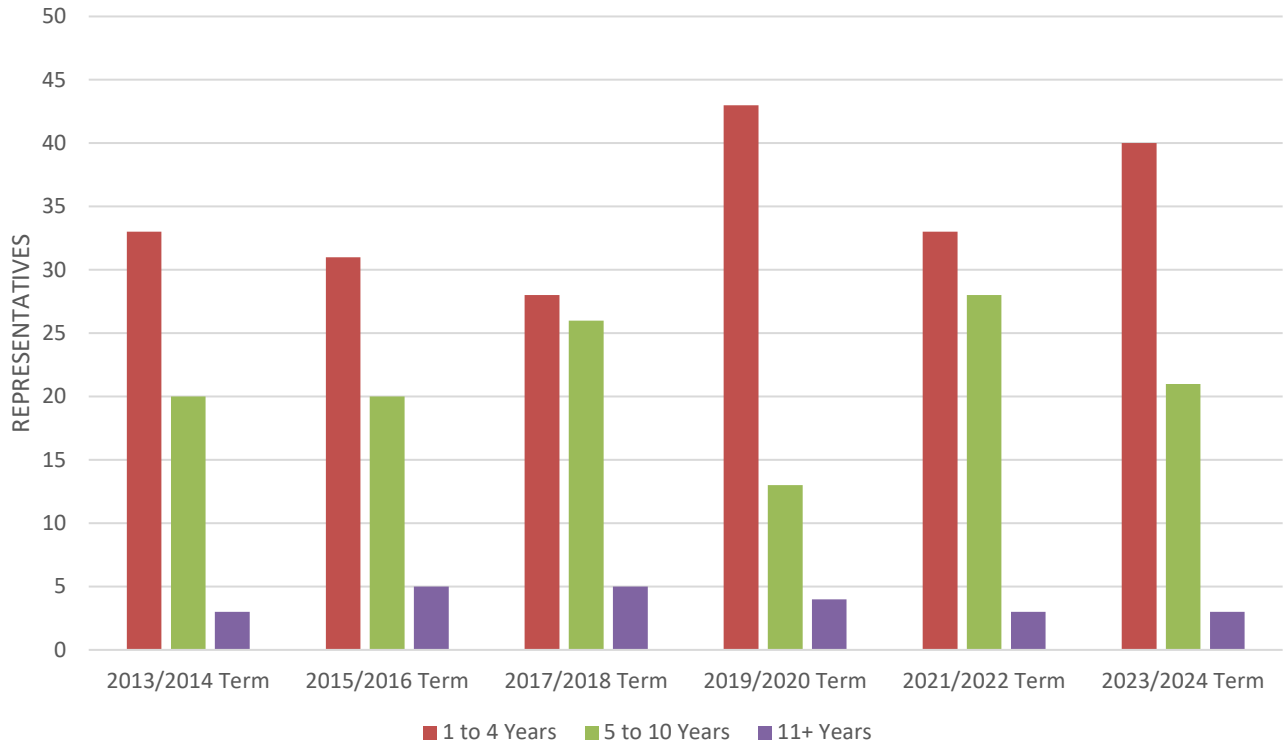
LEGISLATOR TENURE IN SENATE



PRIOR LEGISLATIVE SERVICE OF HOUSE MEMBERS
(in years)

	2007-2008	2009-2010	2011-2012	2013-2014	2015-2016	2017-2018	2019-2020	2021-2022	2023-2024
Average prior legislative service per representative	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	8.6	8.1	3.5	3.1
House Democrats average prior legislative service	5.3	6.6	4.4	5.4	6.2	8	5.6	2.8	2.6
House Republicans average prior legislative service	6.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	8.7	8.5	3.6	3.2
Greatest length of prior legislative service	16	18	23	16	16	18	20	14	10

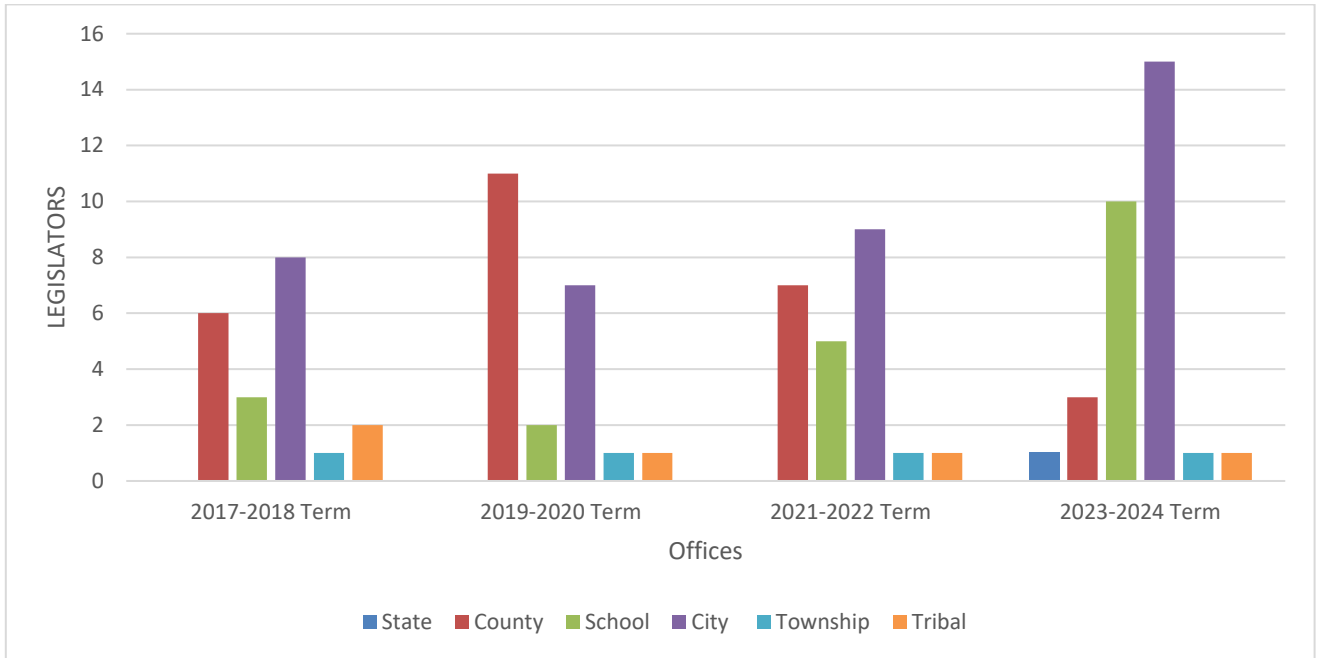
LEGISLATOR TENURE IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



PUBLIC SERVICE

In the 2023 Legislature, thirty-one members held at least one other public office before serving in the Legislature.

OTHER PUBLIC OFFICES HELD ALL LEGISLATORS



THE SENATE LEADERSHIP

President:

Lt. Governor, Larry Rhoden, Union Center

President Pro Tempore:

Lee Schoenbeck, Watertown

Majority Leader:

Casey Crabtree, Madison

Minority Leader

Reynold Nesiba, Sioux Falls

Assistant Majority Leader:

Michael Diedrich, Rapid City

Assistant Minority Leader:

Shawn Bordeaux, Mission

Majority Whips:

Helene Duhamel, Rapid City

Jack Kolbeck, Sioux Falls

Ryan Maher, Isabel

David Wheeler, Huron

Minority Whips:

Liz Larson, Sioux Falls



THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEADERSHIP

Speaker:

Hugh Bartels, Watertown

Speaker Pro Tempore:

Mike Stevens, Yankton

Majority Leader:

Will Mortenson, Pierre

Minority Leader:

Oren Lesmeister, Parade

Assistant Majority Leader:

Taylor Rehfeldt, Sioux Falls

Assistant Minority Leader:

Erin Healy, Sioux Falls

Majority Whips:

Rocky Blare, Ideal

Gary Cammack, Union Center

Kirk Chaffee, Whitewood

Becky Drury, Rapid City

James Wangsness, Miller

Minority Whips:

Kameron Nelson, Sioux Falls

Peri Pourier, Rapid City



LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES





THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES

The 2023 Legislature was divided into 14 standing committees in each house and two joint committees.

	Senate	House	Joint
1. Agriculture and Natural Resources	7	13	
2. Appropriations	9	9	18
3. Commerce and Energy	9	13	
4. Education	7	15	
5. Government Operations and Audit	5	5	
6. Health and Human Services	7	13	
7. Judiciary	7	13	
8. Legislative Procedure	7	7	14
9. Local Government	7	13	
10. Military and Veterans Affairs	5	13	
11. Retirement Laws	5	5	
12. State Affairs	9	13	
13. Taxation	7	13	
14. Transportation	7	13	

Total Number of Bills and Resolutions Referred to Senate Committees

COMMITTEE	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
AGRICULTURE & NATURAL RESOURCES	51	22	24	21	18	35	25	29	34	26	29
APPROPRIATIONS	51	57	65	76	53	86	63	58	51	34	80
COMMERCE & ENERGY	47	49	44	33	38	54	46	40	48	54	42
EDUCATION	28	33	33	24	25	32	21	24	23	33	29
HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES	31	25	21	26	28	29	33	30	37	68	48
GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS & AUDIT	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JUDICIARY	36	44	46	62	53	67	50	57	56	68	50
LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	33	28	30	31	29	37	27	30	30	17	17
MILITARY & VETERANS AFFAIRS	0	0	0	0	0	8	10	12	11	3	11
RETIREMENT LAWS	4	4	0	3	4	5	5	6	4	3	3
STATE AFFAIRS	70	59	61	44	49	72	54	44	53	50	51
TAXATION	22	21	17	20	15	14	21	29	14	21	13
TRANSPORTATION	30	30	22	21	23	34	17	23	21	16	21
TOTAL By Year	403	375	363	361	335	473	372	382	382	393	394

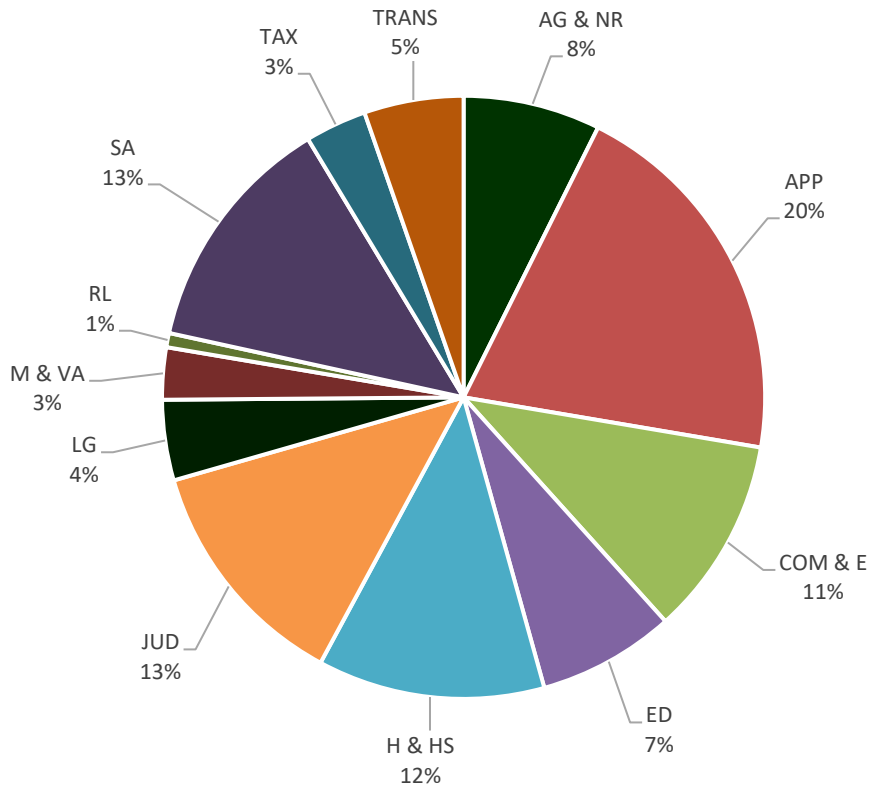
* Appropriations includes all bills referred to the Joint Committee on Appropriations.

Total Number of Bills and Resolutions Referred to House Committees

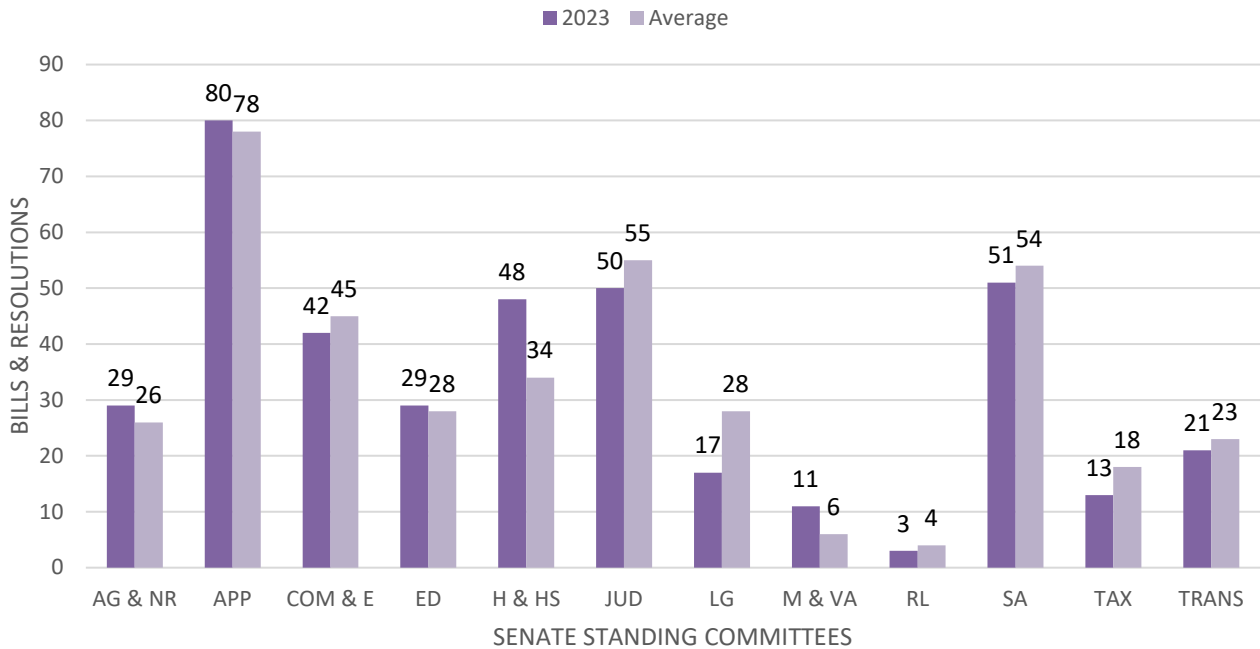
COMMITTEE	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
AGRICULTURE & NATURAL RESOURCES	43	27	18	30	18	28	30	32	39	46	22
APPROPRIATIONS	32	60	56	78	62	83	59	63	104	60	99
COMMERCE & ENERGY	45	43	51	38	39	53	55	45	48	37	40
EDUCATION	30	29	31	26	15	33	42	40	26	53	23
HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES	29	28	22	27	35	24	36	36	40	50	42
GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS & AUDIT	0	1	0	0	0	5	2	1	0	0	0
JUDICIARY	61	69	55	56	65	83	64	73	60	82	66
LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	34	27	31	41	19	27	17	26	38	25	19
MILITARY & VETERANS AFFAIRS							11	4	10	8	13
RETIREMENT LAWS	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	5
STATE AFFAIRS	74	68	91	62	66	108	82	57	74	86	88
TAXATION	18	25	29	24	13	16	19	20	19	25	21
TRANSPORTATION	29	35	13	15	25	40	17	31	28	14	16
TOTAL By Year	399	416	402	400	361	504	437	432	491	489	454

*Appropriations includes all bills referred to the Joint Committee on Appropriations.

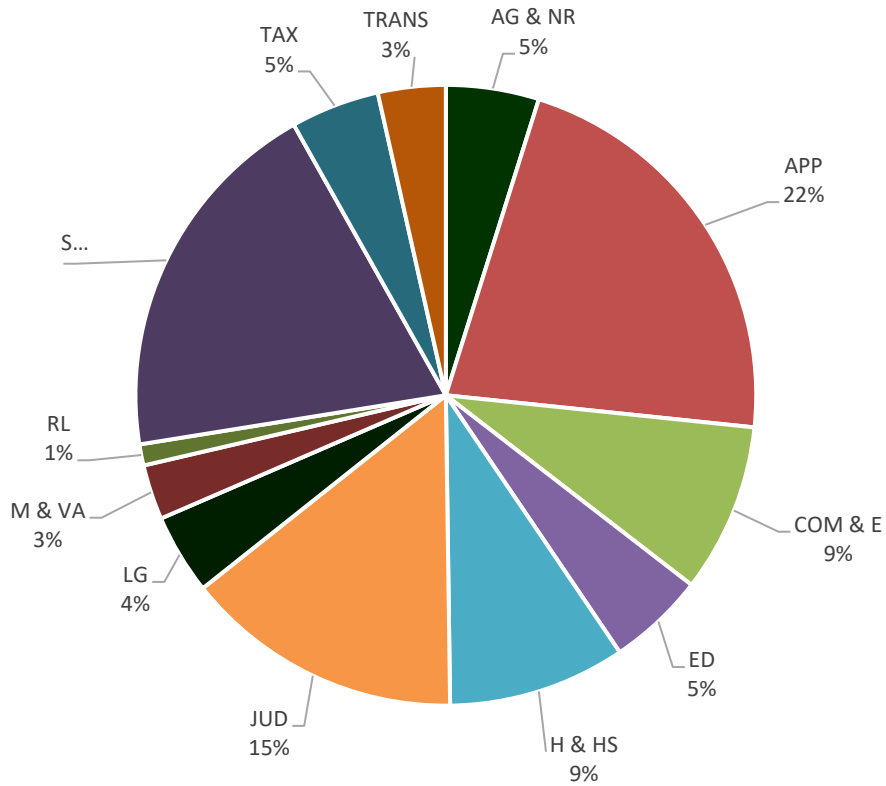
2023 Distribution of Bills To Senate Committees



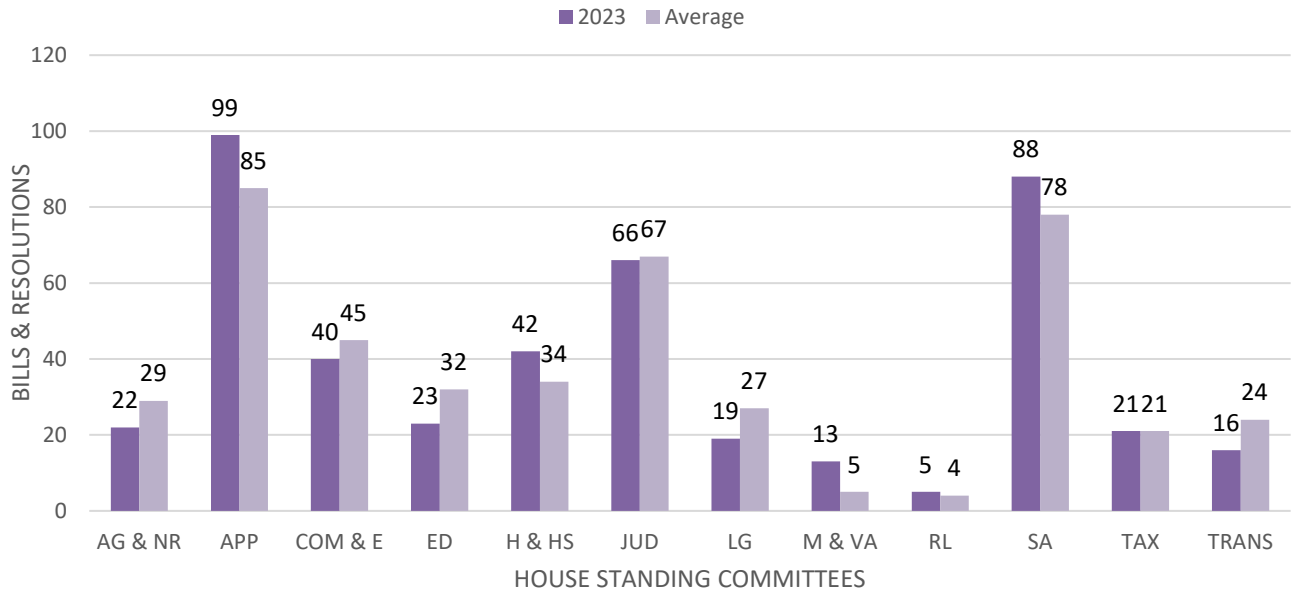
2023 Senate Committee Workload Compared to Average Year



2023 Distribution of Bills To House Committees



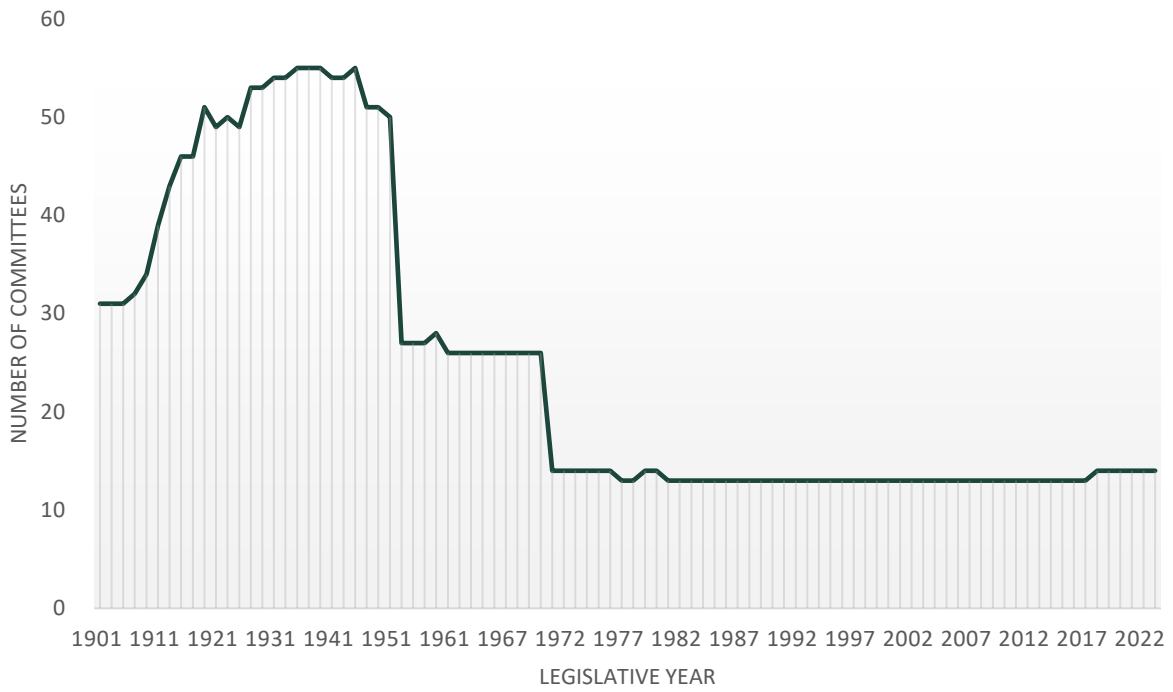
2023 House Committee Workload Compared to Average Year



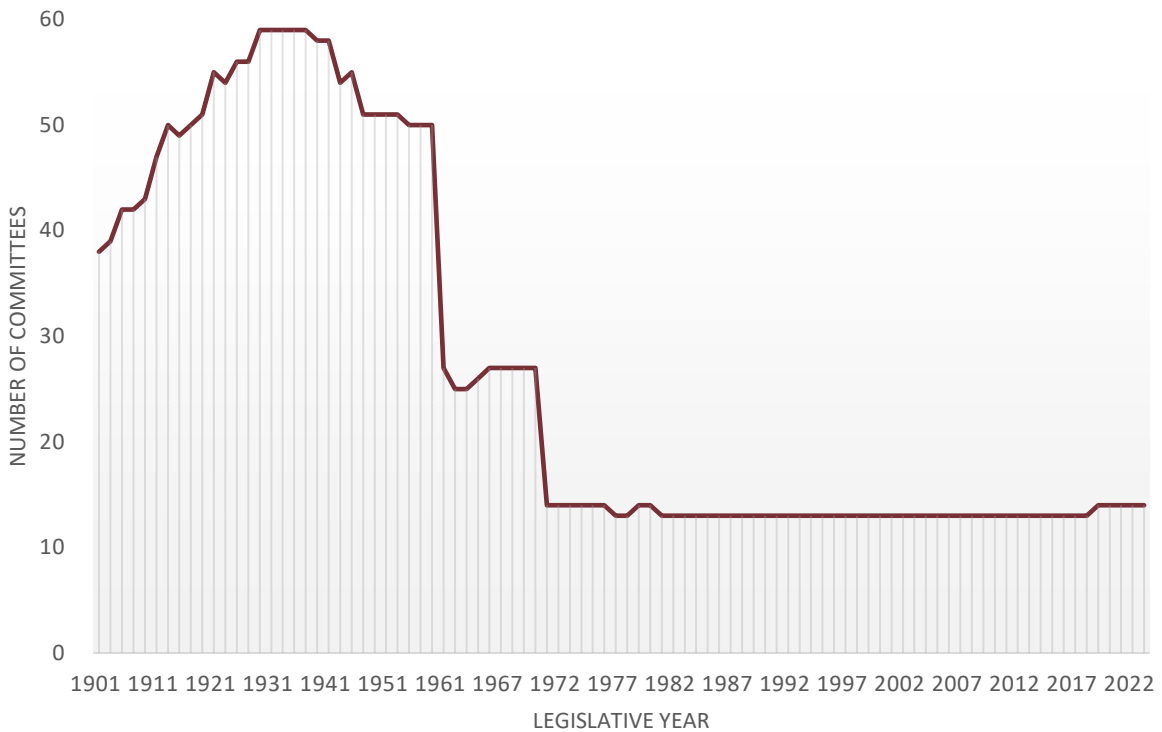
Number of Standing Legislative Committees Each Session

Year	Senate	House	Year	Senate	House	Year	Senate	House	Joint
1891	34	34	1965	26	26	2003	13	13	1
1893	36	32	1966	26	27	2004	13	13	1
1895	34	35	1967	26	27	2005	13	13	1
1897	26	33	1968	26	27	2006	13	13	1
1899	29	33	1969	26	27	2007	13	13	1
1901	31	38	1970	26	27	2008	13	13	1
1903	31	39	1971	14	14	2009	13	13	1
1905	31	42	1972	14	14	2010	13	13	1
1907	32	42	1973	14	14	2011	13	13	1
1909	34	43	1974	14	14	2012	13	13	1
1911	39	47	1975	14	14	2013	13	13	1
1913	43	50	1976	14	14	2014	13	13	1
1915	46	49	1977	13	13	2015	13	13	2
1917	46	50	1978	13	13	2016	13	13	2
1919	51	51	1979	14	14	2017	13	13	2
1921	49	55	1980	14	14	2018	14	13	2
1923	50	54	1981	13	13	2019	14	14	2
1925	49	56	1982	13	13	2020	14	14	2
1927	53	56	1983	13	13	2021	14	14	2
1929	53	59	1984	13	13	2022	14	14	2
1931	54	59	1985	13	13	2023	14	14	2
1933	54	59	1986	13	13				
1935	55	59	1987	13	13				
1937	55	59	1988	13	13				
1939	55	58	1989	13	13				
1941	54	58	1990	13	13				
1943	54	54	1991	13	13				
1945	55	55	1992	13	13				
1947	51	51	1993	13	13				
1949	51	51	1994	13	13				
1951	50	51	1995	13	13				
1953	27	51	1996	13	13				
1955	27	50	1997	13	13				
1957	27	50	1998	13	13				
1959	28	50	1999	13	13				
1961	26	27	2000	13	13				
1963	26	25	2001	13	13				
1964	26	25	2002	13	13				

Senate Committees Number Each Legislative Session



House of Representatives Committees Number Each Legislative Session



DISPOSITION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS



2023 DISPOSITION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

During the 2023 Legislative Session, 451 bills were introduced and 209 were enacted (46.3%).

	Introduced	Passed/Adopted	% Enacted/Adopted	Vetoed
	<i>Total</i>			
Bills	451	209	46.3%	5
Joint Resolutions	11	1	9.1%	-
Concurrent Resolutions	15	6	40.0%	-
Simple Resolutions	2	0	0	-
Commemorations	36	33	91.7%	-
	<i>Senate</i>			
Bills	210	110	52.4%	2
Joint Resolutions	5	1	20.0%	-
Concurrent Resolutions	5	3	60.0%	-
Simple Resolutions	2	0	0.0%	-
Commemorations	16	15	93.8%	-
	<i>House</i>			
Bills	241	99	41.1%	3
Joint Resolutions	6	0	0.0%	-
Concurrent Resolutions	12	3	25.0%	-
Simple Resolutions	0	-	-	-
Commemorations	20	18	90.0%	-

Records

Total

The fewest number of bills ever introduced in a legislative session was in 2017 when 390 bills were introduced. The highest number of bills ever introduced in a legislative session was in 1957 when 929 bills were introduced. The most bills ever enacted in a single session occurred in 1957 when 505 bills were enacted. The fewest bills were enacted in 1897 when 104 bills became law. The highest percentage of bills enacted in a single session occurred in 1947 when 73.1 percent of that year's bills were enacted. The lowest percentage of bills ever enacted in a single session occurred in 1897 when 18.6 percent of the bills were enacted.

In the years 1933 and 1955 no bills were vetoed by the Governor. The most bills vetoed occurred in 1980 when 30 bills were vetoed.

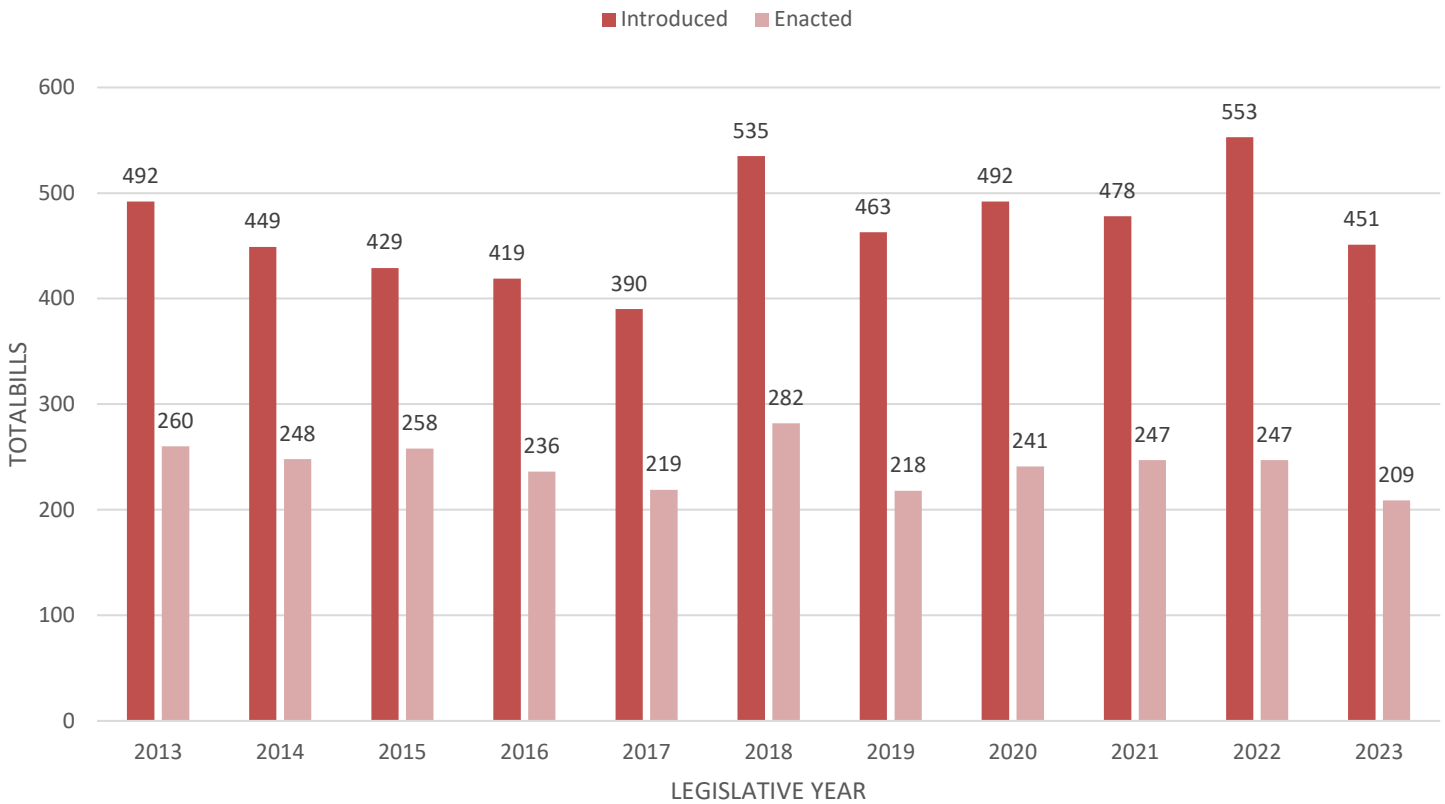
Senate

The highest number of Senate bills introduced in a legislative session is 405, which was set in 1913. The fewest number of Senate bills was set in 2016 when only 172 Senate bills were introduced.

House

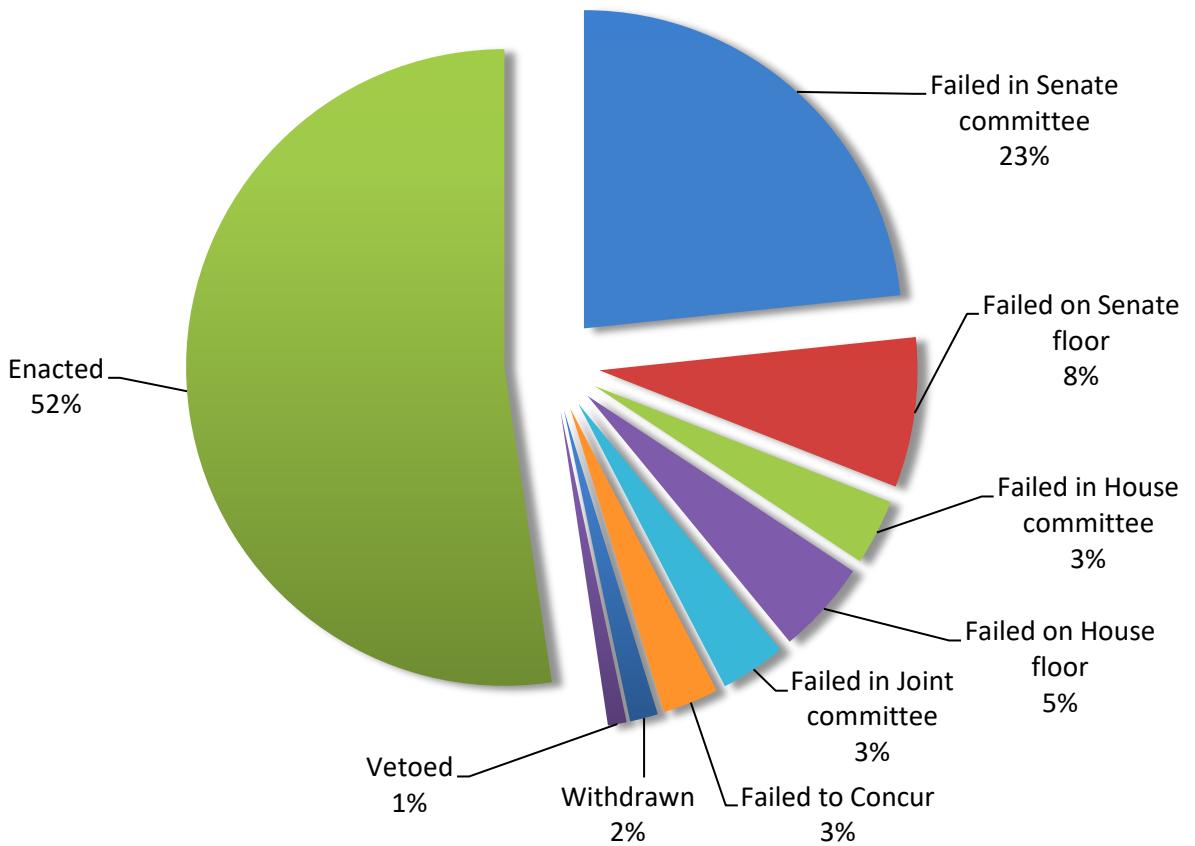
The highest number of House bills introduced in a legislative session occurred in 1957 when 576 were introduced. The fewest number of House bills introduced occurred in 1905 when only 212 were introduced.

**Disposition of Legislative Bills
2013-2023**

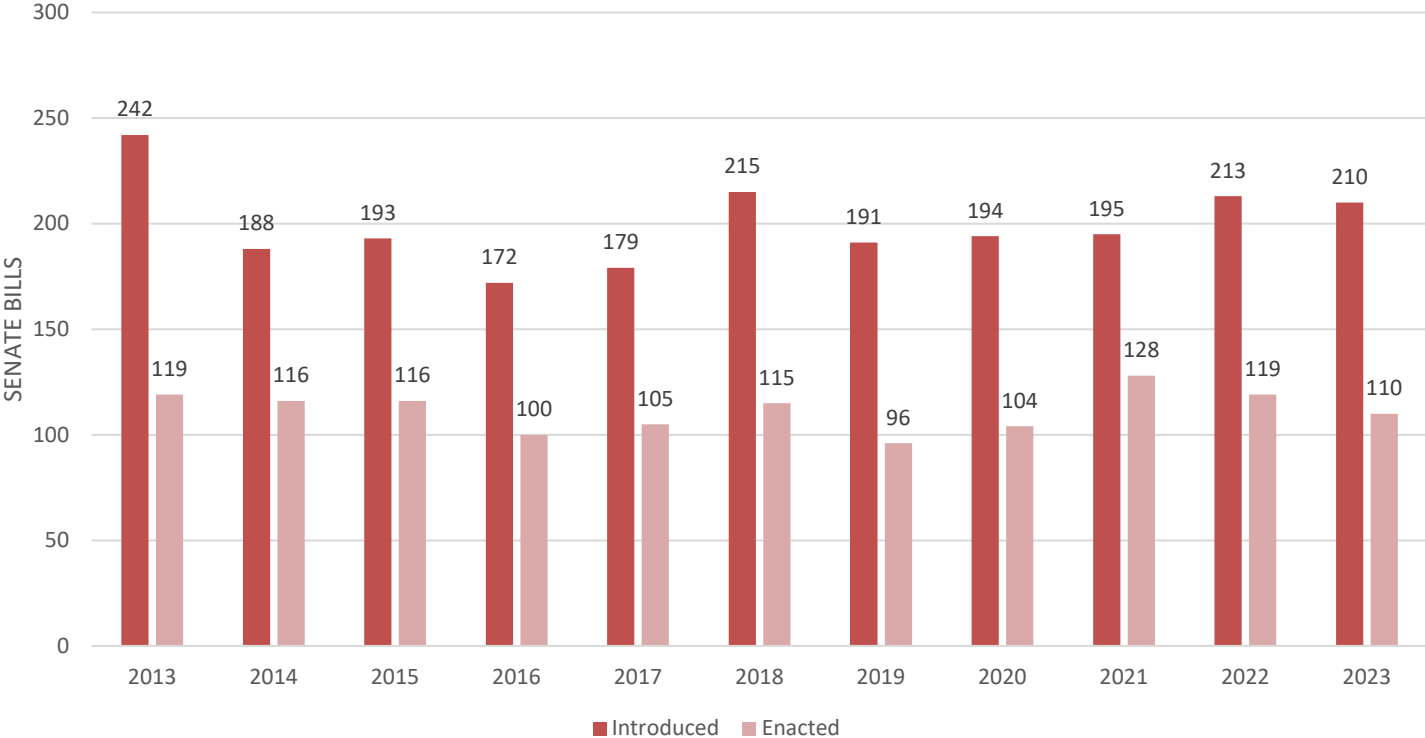


Disposition of Senate Bills 2023

Failed in Senate committee	49
Failed on Senate floor	16
Failed in House committee	7
Failed on House floor	10
Failed in Joint committee	7
Failed to Concur	6
Vetoed	2
Withdrawn	3
Enacted	110
Total	210

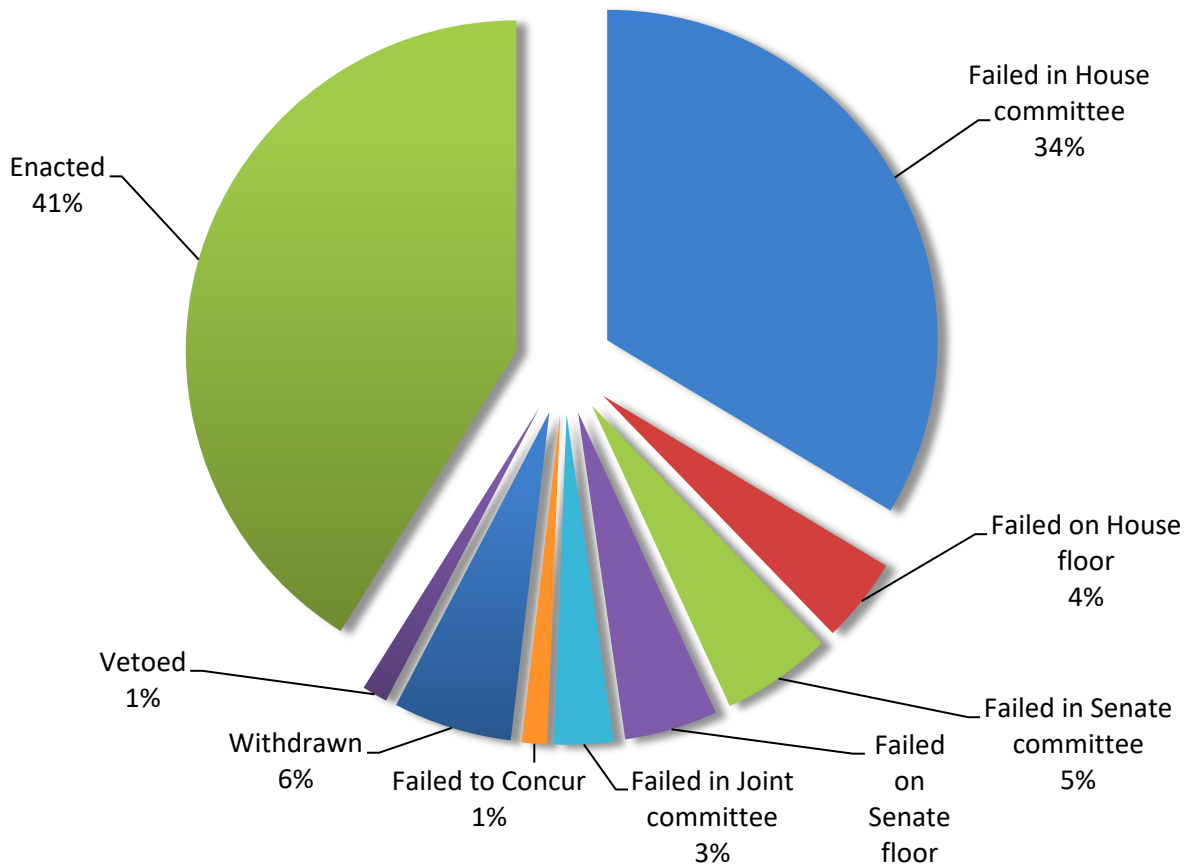


**Disposition of Senate Bills
2013-2023**

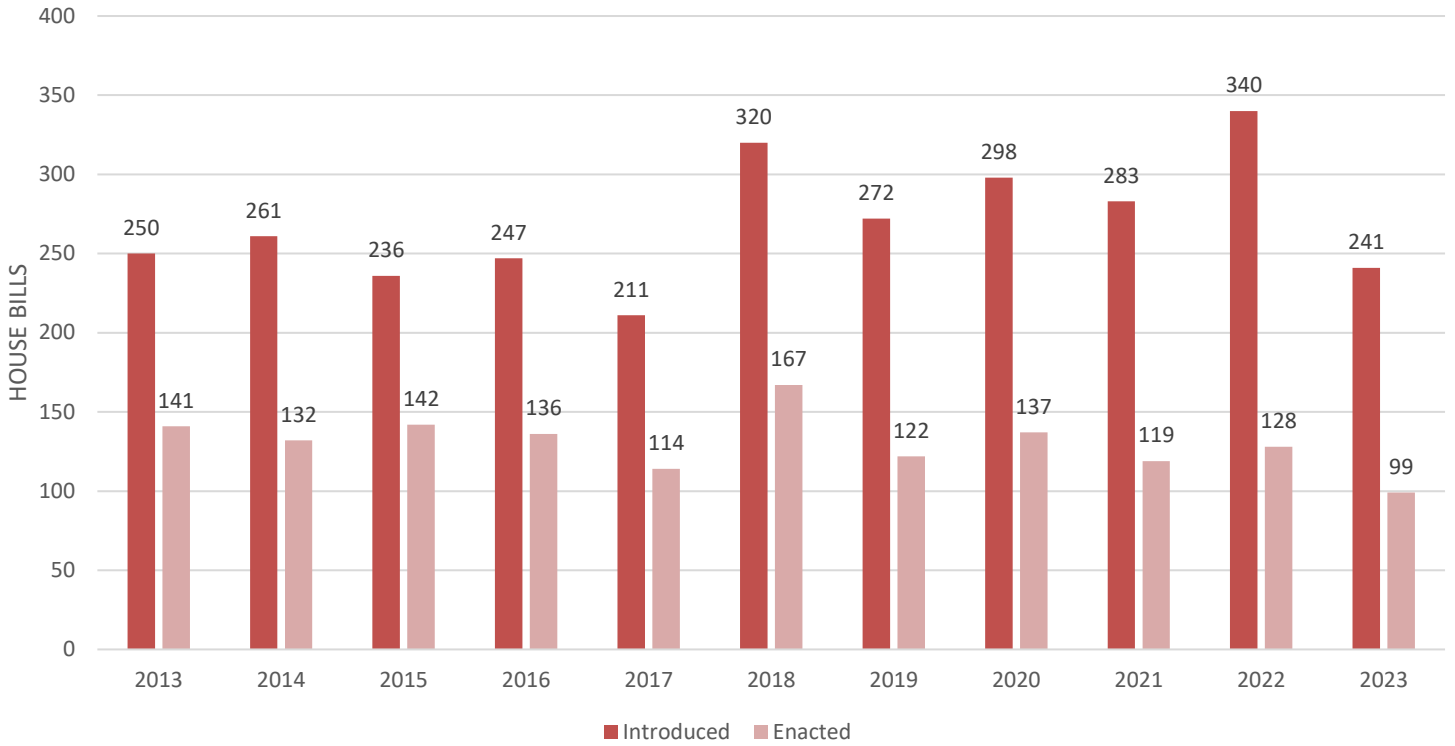


Disposition of House Bills 2023

Failed in House committee	81
Failed on House floor	10
Failed in Senate committee	13
Failed on Senate floor	11
Failed in Joint committee	7
Failed to Concur	3
Withdrawn	14
Vetoed	3
Enacted	99
Total	241



Disposition of House Bills 2013-2023



Disposition of Senate Bills

SESSION	LENGTH	INTRODUCED	DELIVERED	ENACTED	% ENACTED
1921	60	348	216	209	60.1%
1923	60	335	153	151	45.1%
1925	60	319	179	178	55.8%
1927	60	268	106	101	37.7%
1929	60	231	118	115	49.8%
1931	60	241	129	128	53.1%
1933	60	215	98	98	45.6%
1935	60	222	119	117	52.7%
1937	60	283	134	131	46.3%
1939	60	322	126	124	38.5%
1941	60	377	194	191	50.7%
1943	60	235	154	151	64.3%
1945	60	299	217	217	72.6%
1947	60	267	215	214	80.1%
1949	60	292	217	216	74.0%
1951	60	326	234	232	71.2%
1953	60	351	231	228	65.0%
1955	60	393	221	221	56.2%
1957	60	353	165	164	46.5%
1959	60	386	204	199	51.6%
1961	60	372	227	220	59.1%
1963	45	371	222	218	58.8%
1964	30	193	111	110	57.0%
1965	45	251	132	131	52.2%
1966	30	200	104	103	51.5%
1967	45	256	141	140	54.7%
1968	30	213	117	114	53.5%
1969	45	240	125	121	50.4%
1970	30	220	113	110	50.0%
1971	45	250	120	115	46.0%
1972	30	278	123	120	43.2%
1973	45	239	117	117	49.0%
1974	30	263	154	154	58.6%
1975	45	333	176	175	52.6%
1976	30	274	130	125	45.6%
1977	45	291	151	149	51.2%
1978	30	343	165	159	46.4%
1979	45	272	161	155	57.0%
1980	30	256	153	141	55.1%
1981	40	248	146	136	54.8%

SESSION	LENGTH	INTRODUCED	DELIVERED	ENACTED	% ENACTED
1982	35	245	159	152	62.0%
1983	40	257	162	159	61.9%
1984	35	223	134	128	57.4%
1985	39	311	189	186	59.8%
1986	35	293	184	179	61.1%
1987	40	285	160	152	53.3%
1988	35	348	211	204	58.6%
1989	40	328	196	194	59.1%
1990	35	342	181	179	52.3%
1991	40	268	167	163	60.8%
1992	35	273	169	166	60.8%
1993	40	312	176	173	55.4%
1994	35	269	149	146	54.3%
1995	40	242	124	120	49.6%
1996	35	287	147	142	49.5%
1997	40	272	153	149	54.8%
1998	34	242	139	135	55.8%
1999	39	252	125	119	47.2%
2000	34	209	109	109	52.2%
2001	40	255	137	132	51.8%
2002	35	187	102	100	53.5%
2003	40	226	125	123	54.4%
2004	35	218	138	136	62.4%
2005	40	225	132	130	57.8%
2006	35	210	121	121	57.6%
2007	40	219	118	115	52.5%
2008	35	203	110	109	53.7%
2009	40	203	120	120	59.1%
2010	39	196	110	108	55.1%
2011	38	202	115	113	55.9%
2012	33	197	121	120	60.9%
2013	38	242	120	119	49.2%
2014	38	188	117	116	61.7%
2015	39	193	118	116	60.1%
2016	38	172	105	100	58.1%
2017	38	179	107	105	58.7%
2018	38	215	116	115	53.5%
2019	40	191	98	97	50.8%
2020	37	194	105	105	54.1%
2021	37	195	128	128	65.6%
2022	37	213	123	121	56.8%
2023	38	210	112	110	52.4%

Disposition of House Bills

SESSION	LENGTH	INTRODUCED	DELIVERED	ENACTED	% ENACTED
1921	60	370	214	209	56.5%
1923	60	334	160	159	47.6%
1925	60	287	124	123	42.9%
1927	60	271	129	122	45.0%
1929	60	292	135	133	45.5%
1931	60	328	144	141	43.0%
1933	60	314	107	107	34.1%
1935	60	225	93	91	40.4%
1937	60	262	131	128	48.9%
1939	60	318	173	171	53.8%
1941	60	389	184	179	46.0%
1943	60	248	168	166	66.9%
1945	60	218	141	139	63.8%
1947	60	310	212	208	67.1%
1949	60	353	230	226	64.0%
1951	60	365	239	237	64.9%
1953	60	444	268	267	60.1%
1955	60	422	221	221	52.4%
1957	60	576	343	341	59.2%
1959	60	526	268	260	49.4%
1961	60	496	257	247	49.8%
1963	45	469	253	252	53.7%
1964	30	239	123	118	49.4%
1965	45	399	186	182	45.6%
1966	30	353	165	164	46.5%
1967	45	394	218	214	54.3%
1968	30	350	166	161	46.0%
1969	45	394	171	167	42.4%
1970	30	367	195	194	52.9%
1971	45	380	193	188	49.5%
1972	30	373	175	172	46.1%
1973	45	410	238	237	57.8%
1974	30	391	229	224	57.3%
1975	45	342	175	172	50.3%
1976	30	388	203	196	50.5%
1977	45	448	270	260	58.0%
1978	30	365	215	204	55.9%
1979	45	343	201	191	55.7%
1980	30	372	228	215	57.8%
1981	40	383	245	237	61.9%
1982	35	333	222	218	65.5%
1983	40	368	239	228	62.0%

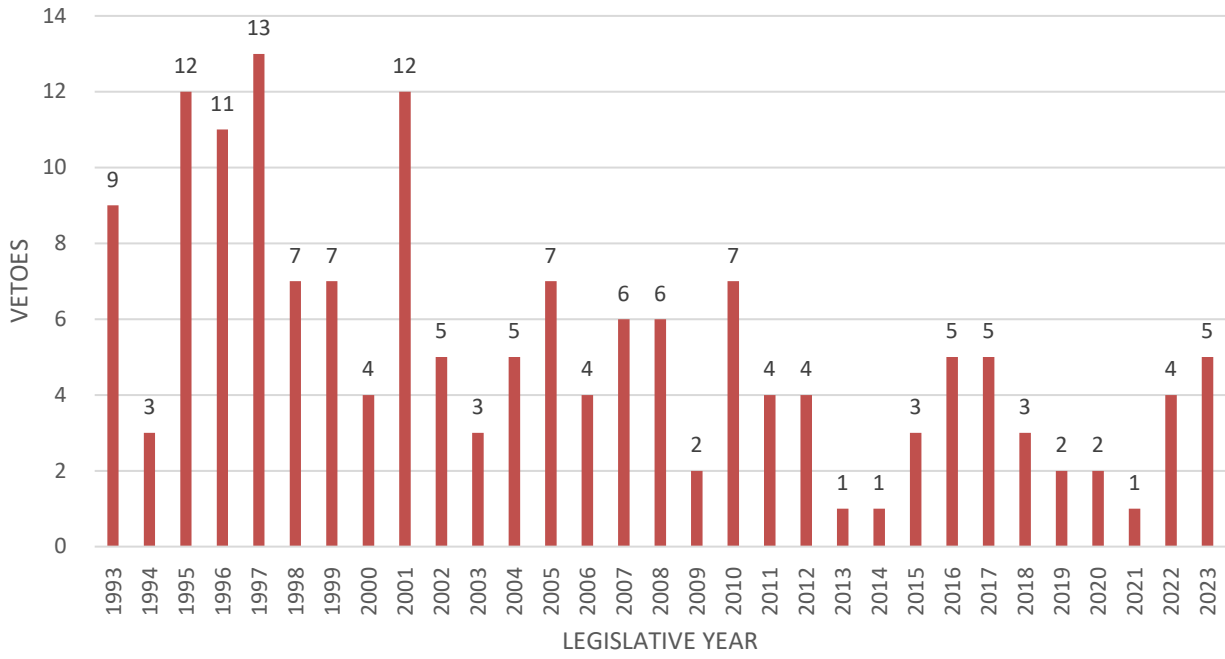
1984	35	358	218	210	58.7%
1985	39	373	213	207	55.5%
1986	35	391	250	245	62.7%
1987	40	371	238	235	63.3%
1988	35	349	213	209	59.9%
1989	40	433	256	256	59.1%
1990	35	388	235	235	60.6%
1991	40	417	258	254	60.9%
1992	35	350	203	199	56.9%
1993	40	356	212	206	57.9%
1994	35	395	254	254	64.3%
1995	40	360	185	178	49.4%
1996	35	364	168	164	45.1%
1997	40	285	159	151	53.0%
1998	34	330	165	162	49.1%
1999	39	304	142	141	46.4%
2000	34	318	148	144	45.3%
2001	40	298	166	160	53.7%
2002	35	305	145	142	46.6%
2003	40	284	136	135	47.5%
2004	35	312	178	175	56.1%
2005	40	266	158	154	57.9%
2006	35	248	151	149	60.1%
2007	40	312	186	184	59.0%
2008	35	321	170	166	51.7%
2009	40	301	155	154	51.2%
2010	39	278	141	139	50.0%
2011	38	256	113	113	44.1%
2012	33	274	135	133	48.5%
2013	38	250	141	141	56.4%
2014	38	261	132	132	50.6%
2015	39	236	143	143	60.6%
2016	38	247	137	136	55.1%
2017	38	211	117	114	54.0%
2018	38	320	177	175	54.7%
2019	40	272	123	122	44.9%
2020	37	298	139	137	46.0%
2021	37	283	120	119	42.0%
2022	37	340	132	130	38.2%
2023	38	241	102	99	41.1%

Disposition of All Legislative Bills

SESSION	LENGTH	INTRODUCED	DELIVERED	ENACTED	% ENACTED
1921	60	718	430	418	58.2%
1923	60	669	313	310	46.3%
1925	60	606	303	301	49.7%
1927	60	539	235	223	41.4%
1929	60	523	253	248	47.4%
1931	60	569	273	269	47.3%
1933	60	529	205	205	38.8%
1935	60	447	212	208	46.5%
1937	60	545	265	259	47.5%
1939	60	640	299	295	46.1%
1941	60	766	378	370	48.3%
1943	60	483	322	317	65.6%
1945	60	517	358	356	68.9%
1947	60	577	427	422	73.1%
1949	60	645	447	442	68.5%
1951	60	691	473	469	67.9%
1953	60	795	499	495	62.3%
1955	60	815	442	442	54.2%
1957	60	929	508	505	54.4%
1959	60	912	472	459	50.3%
1961	60	868	484	467	53.8%
1963	45	840	475	470	56.0%
1964	30	432	234	228	52.8%
1965	45	650	318	313	48.2%
1966	30	553	269	267	48.3%
1967	45	650	359	354	54.5%
1968	30	563	283	275	48.8%
1969	45	634	296	288	45.4%
1970	30	587	308	304	51.8%
1971	45	630	313	303	48.1%
1972	30	651	298	292	44.9%
1973	45	649	355	354	54.5%
1974	30	654	383	378	57.8%
1975	45	675	351	347	51.4%
1976	30	662	333	321	48.5%
1977	45	739	421	409	55.3%
1978	30	708	380	363	51.3%
1979	45	615	362	346	56.3%
1980	30	628	381	356	56.7%
1981	40	631	391	373	59.1%
1982	35	578	381	370	64.0%
1983	40	625	401	387	61.9%
1984	35	581	352	338	58.2%
1985	39	684	402	393	57.5%
1986	35	684	434	424	62.0%
1987	40	656	398	387	59.0%
1988	35	697	424	413	59.3%
1989	40	761	452	450	59.1%

1990	35	730	416	414	56.7%
1991	40	685	425	417	60.9%
1992	35	623	372	365	58.6%
1993	40	668	388	379	56.7%
1994	35	664	403	400	60.2%
1995	40	602	309	298	49.5%
1996	35	651	315	306	47.0%
1997	40	557	312	300	53.9%
1998	34	572	304	297	51.9%
1999	39	556	267	260	46.8%
2000	34	527	257	253	48.0%
2001	40	553	303	292	52.8%
2002	35	492	247	242	49.2%
2003	40	510	261	258	50.6%
2004	35	530	316	311	58.7%
2005	40	491	290	284	57.8%
2006	35	458	272	270	59.0%
2007	40	531	304	299	56.3%
2008	35	524	280	275	52.5%
2009	40	504	275	274	54.4%
2010	39	474	251	247	52.1%
2011	38	458	228	226	49.3%
2012	33	471	256	253	53.7%
2013	38	492	261	260	52.8%
2014	38	449	249	248	55.2%
2015	39	429	260	258	60.1%
2016	38	419	242	236	56.3%
2017	38	390	224	219	56.2%
2018	38	535	293	290	54.2%
2019	40	463	221	219	47.3%
2020	37	492	244	242	48.8%
2021	37	478	248	247	51.7%
2022	37	553	251	247	44.6%
2023	38	451	214	209	46.3%

Vetoes



Bills Vetoed by the Governor

Session	Total Bills Vetoed ^a	House Bills Vetoed	Senate Bills Vetoed ^b	Veto Overridden	Line Item Vetoed in General Appropriations Bill
1921	12	5	7	---	0
1923	3	1	2	---	0
1925	2	1	1	---	2
1927	12	7	5	---	16 ^d
1929	5	2	3	---	1
1931	4	3	1	---	0
1933	0	0	0	---	0
1935	4	2	2	---	0
1937	6	3	3	---	0
1939	4	2	2	---	0
1941	8	5	3	---	0
1943	5	2	3	---	0
1945	3	3	0	---	0
1947	5	4	1	---	0
1949	5	4	1	---	0
1951	4	2	2	---	0
1953	4	1	3	---	0
1955	0	0	0	---	0
1957	3	2	1	---	0
1959	13	8	5	---	0
1961	17 ^c	10 ^c	7	---	0
1963	5	1	4	0	0
1964	6	5	1	0	0
1965	5	4	1	0	0
1966	2	1	1	0	0
1967	6	4	2	0	0
1968	8	5	3	0	1
1969	8	4	4	0	0
1970	4	1	3	0	0
1971	10	5	5	0	2
1972	6	3	3	0	2
1973	1	1	0	0	0
1974	5	5	0	0	1
1975	4	3	1	0	0
1976	12	7	5	0	0
1977	28	17	11	16	0
1978	18	12	6	1	0
1979	18	11	7	2	0
1980	31 ^c	16 ^c	15	6	1
1981	20	8	12	2	0
1982	11	4	7	0	0
1983	16	12	4	2	0
1984	15	9	6	2 ^e	1
1985	9	6	3	0	0
1986	13	6	7	3	0
1987	11 ^c	3	8 ^c	0	0
1988	14	5	9	3	15

Session	Total Bills Vetoed ^a	House Bills Vetoed	Senate Bills Vetoed ^b	Veto Overridden	Line Item Vetoed in General Appropriations Bill
1989	2	0	2	0	0
1990	2	0	2	0	0
1991	8	4	4	0	0
1992	8	4	4	1	5
1993	9	6	3	0	0
1994	3	0	3	0	0
1995	12 ^c	7	5	1	0
1996	11	4	7	2	2
1997	13	9	4	1	0
1998	7	3	4	0	0
1999	7	1	6	1 ^f	0
2000	4	4	0	0	0 ^g
2001	12	7	5	1	0
2002	5	3	2	0	0
2003	3	1	2	1 ^h	2 ^g
2004	5 ^c	2	3 ^c	0	0
2005	7	5	2	1	2 ^g
2006	4	4	0	2	0 ^g
2007	6	3	3	1	0
2008	6	5	1	1	2
2009	2	2	0	1	0
2010	7	4	3	3	0
2011	4	2	2 ^c	2	0
2012	4	3	1	1	0 ^g
2013	1	0	1	0	1 ^g
2014	1	0	1	0	0
2015	3	0	3	1	0
2016	5	1	4	0	0
2017	5	3	2	0	0
2018	3	2	1	0	0
2019	2	1	1	0	0
2020	2	2	0	0	0
2021	1 ^c	1	0	0	0
2022	4	2	2	0	0
2023	5	3	2	0	0

a- Doesn't include line item vetoes of general appropriations bill

b- Data on veto overrides incomplete prior to 1963

c- Includes one bill returned for style and form changes but not approved by the Legislature

d- General appropriations bill not passed during regular session but was passed in a special legislative session held prior to the beginning of the fiscal year

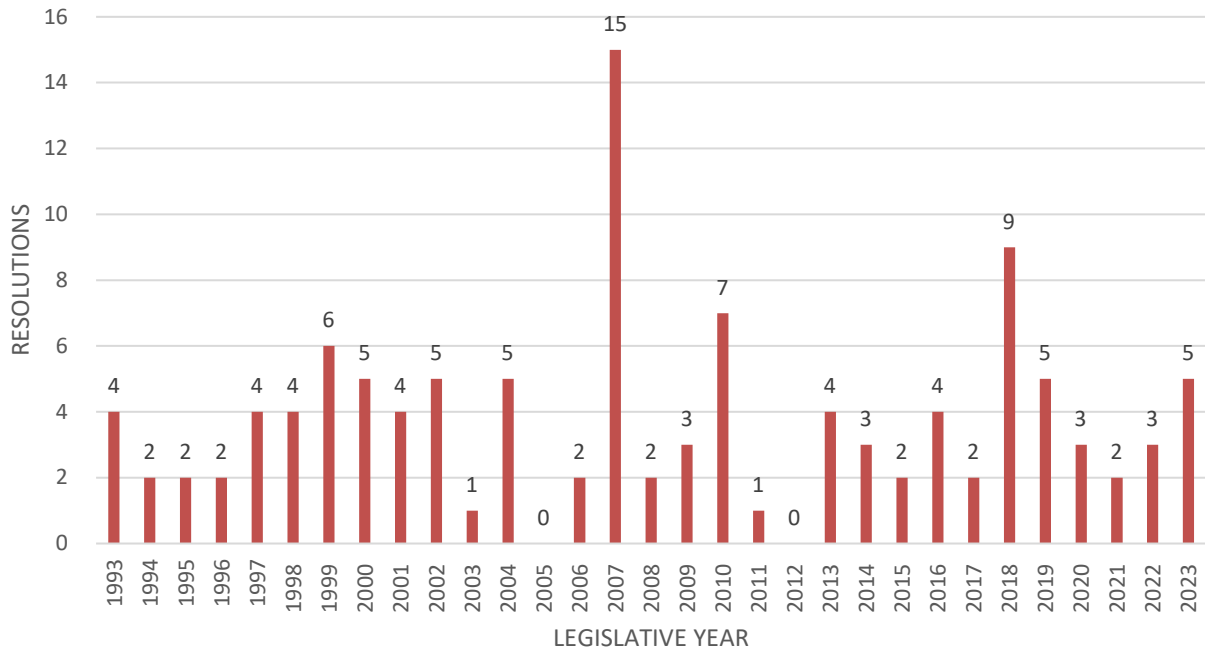
e- Includes override of line item veto

f- Override of style and form veto

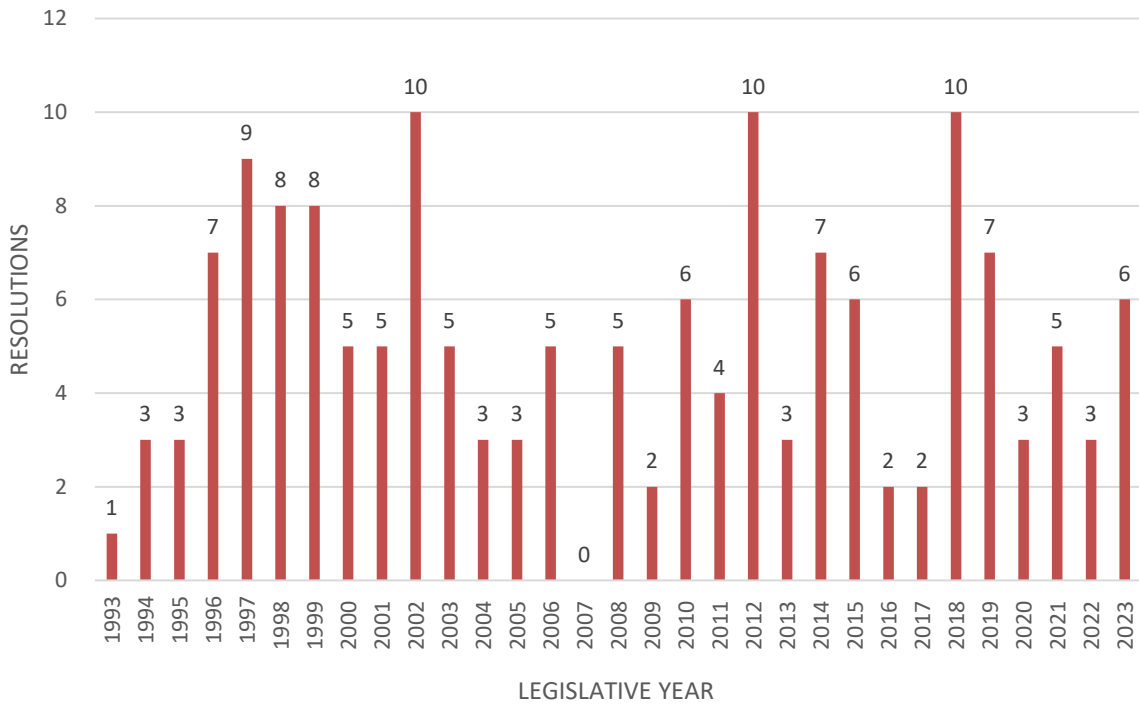
g- Doesn't include a line item veto of special appropriations bill

h- Override of line item veto of special appropriations bill

Senate Joint Resolutions - Introduced



House Joint Resolutions - Introduced

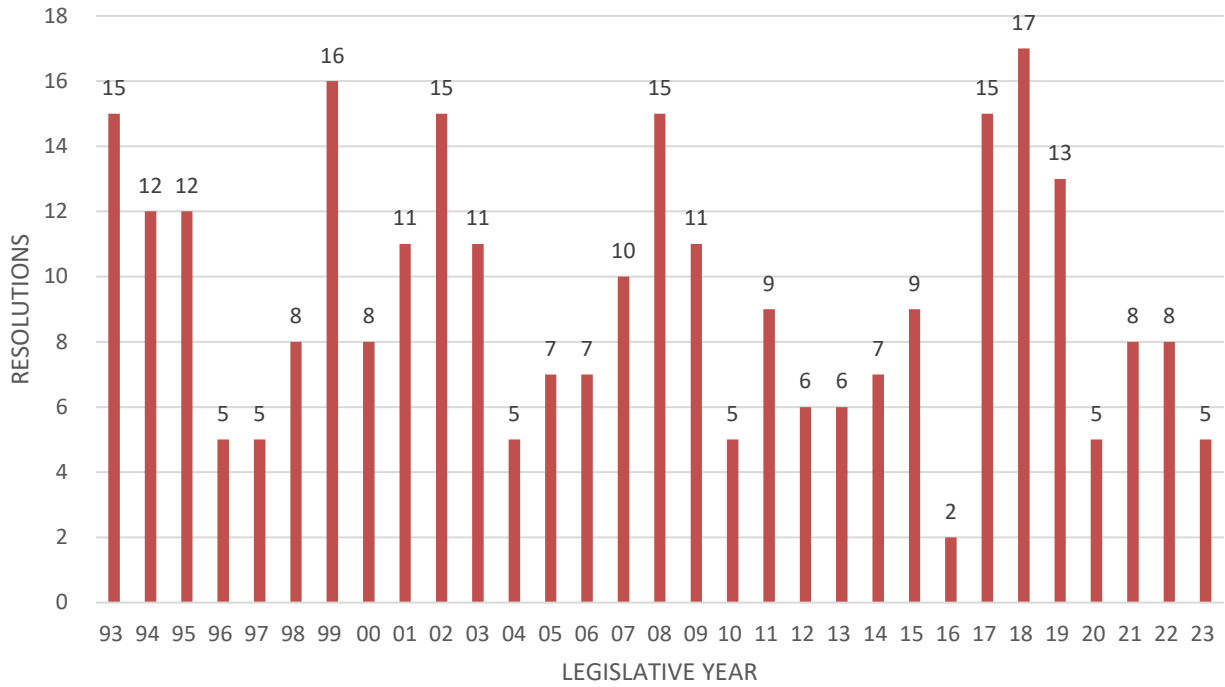


Disposition of Joint Resolutions

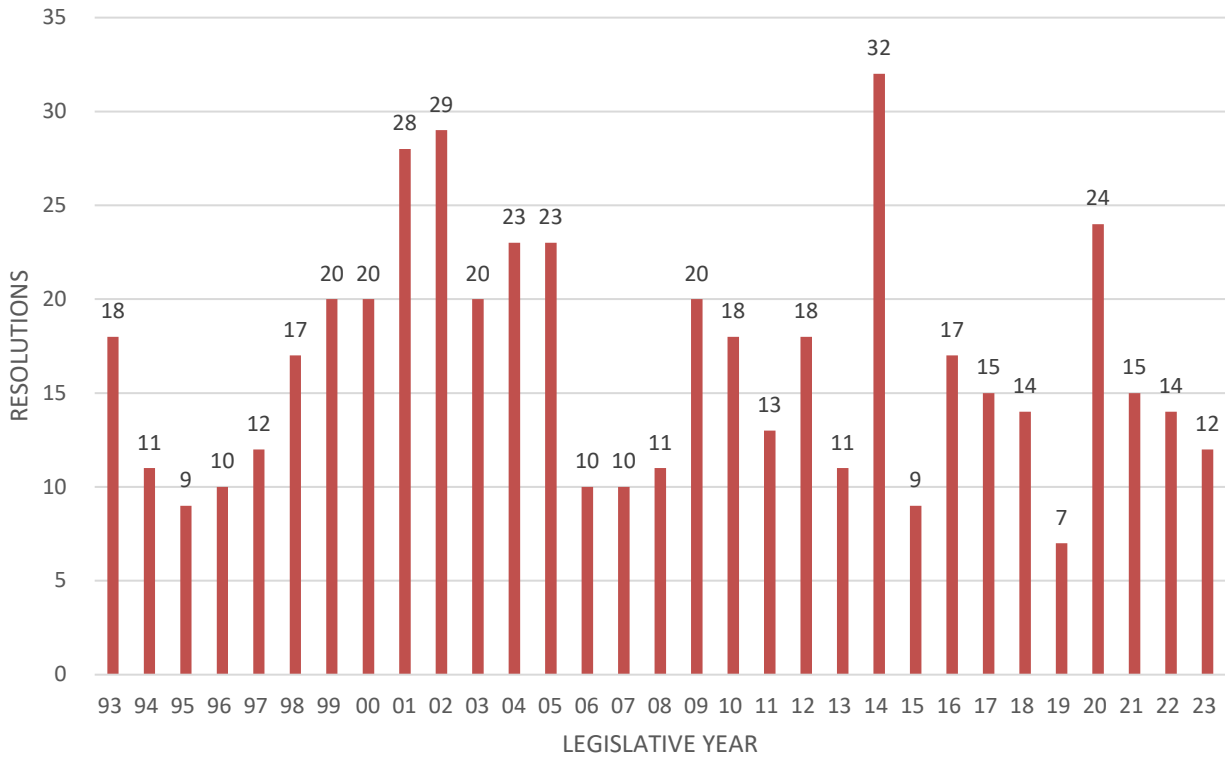
Session	House Joint Resolutions		Senate Joint Resolutions	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
1921	7	2	11	5
1923	9	2	9	2
1925	5	0	9	2
1927	3	0	7	0
1929	6	3	7	3
1931	11	2	6	0
1933	11	1	5	2
1935	11	3	8	3
1937	9	2	13	3
1939	15	4	11	1
1941	10	3	9	2
1943	7	1	2	1
1945	10	3	2	1
1947	8	4	4	1
1949	6	4	6	2
1951	2	1	4	3
1953	3	3	5	2
1955	5	1	8	1
1957	6	2	9	3
1959	8	3	13	3
1961	6	1	9	3
1963	8	1	6	3
1964	9	2	7	0
1965	8	1	7	1
1966	8	1	7	1
1967	11	0	9	2
1968	24	2	9	2
1969	7	3	6	0
1970	14	4	12	4
1971	5	1	7	1
1972	18	4	8	1
1973	2	0	3	1
1974	7	2	1	0
1975	5	1	6	3
1976	13	3	3	0
1977	20	14	5	0
1978	8	5	9	3
1979	6	1	5	3
1980	8	4	0	0
1981	4	0	5	0
1982	4	2	3	2
1983	0	0	0	0
1984	5	4	4	0

Session	House Joint Resolutions		Senate Joint Resolutions	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
1985	6	4	3	1
1986	4	2	7	2
1987	2	1	1	0
1988	5	4	1	0
1989	4	1	3	2
1990	4	3	3	1
1991	2	0	2	0
1992	3	0	5	0
1993	1	1	4	3
1994	3	1	2	0
1995	3	2	2	0
1996	7	1	2	1
1997	9	3	4	0
1998	8	2	4	1
1999	8	2	6	0
2000	5	0	5	1
2001	5	0	4	1
2002	10	3	5	0
2003	5	1	1	0
2004	3	1	5	0
2005	3	1	0	0
2006	5	1	2	0
2007	0	0	15	0
2008	5	3	2	1
2009	2	0	3	0
2010	6	1	7	1
2011	4	0	1	0
2012	10	4	0	0
2013	3	0	4	0
2014	7	1	3	1
2015	6	4	2	0
2016	2	0	4	0
2017	2	0	2	0
2018	10	2	9	1
2019	7	1	5	0
2020	3	0	3	1
2021	5	1	2	0
2022	3	0	3	0
2023	6	0	5	1

Senate Concurrent Resolutions - Introduced



House Concurrent Resolutions - Introduced

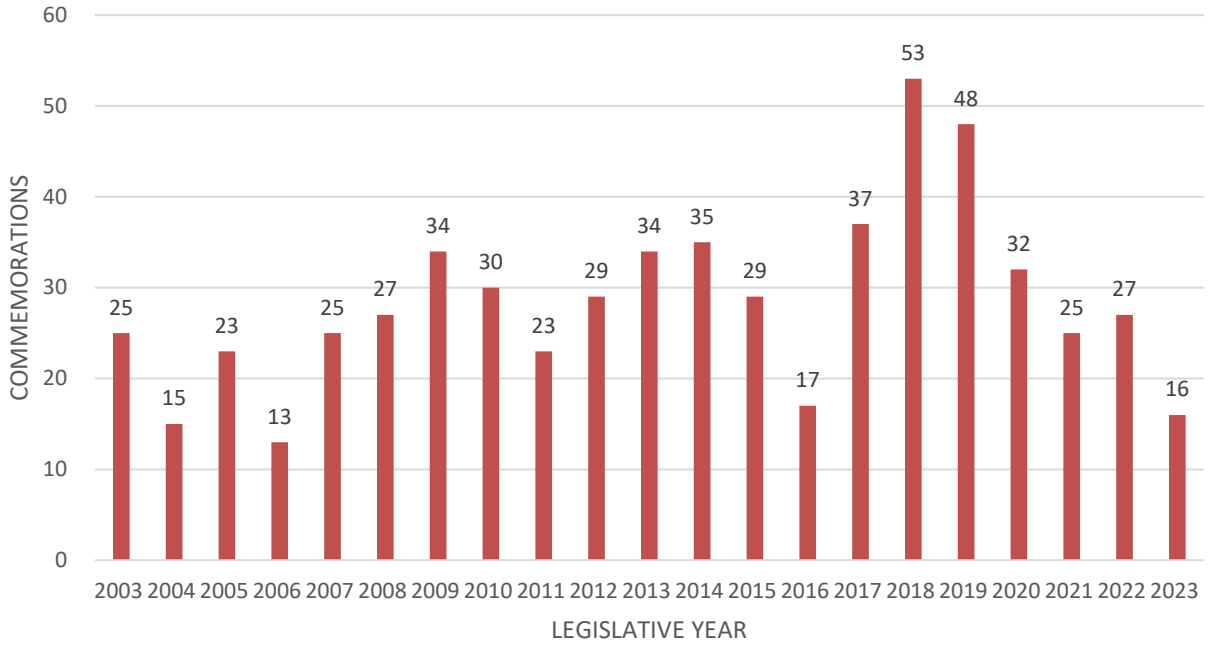


Disposition of Concurrent Resolutions

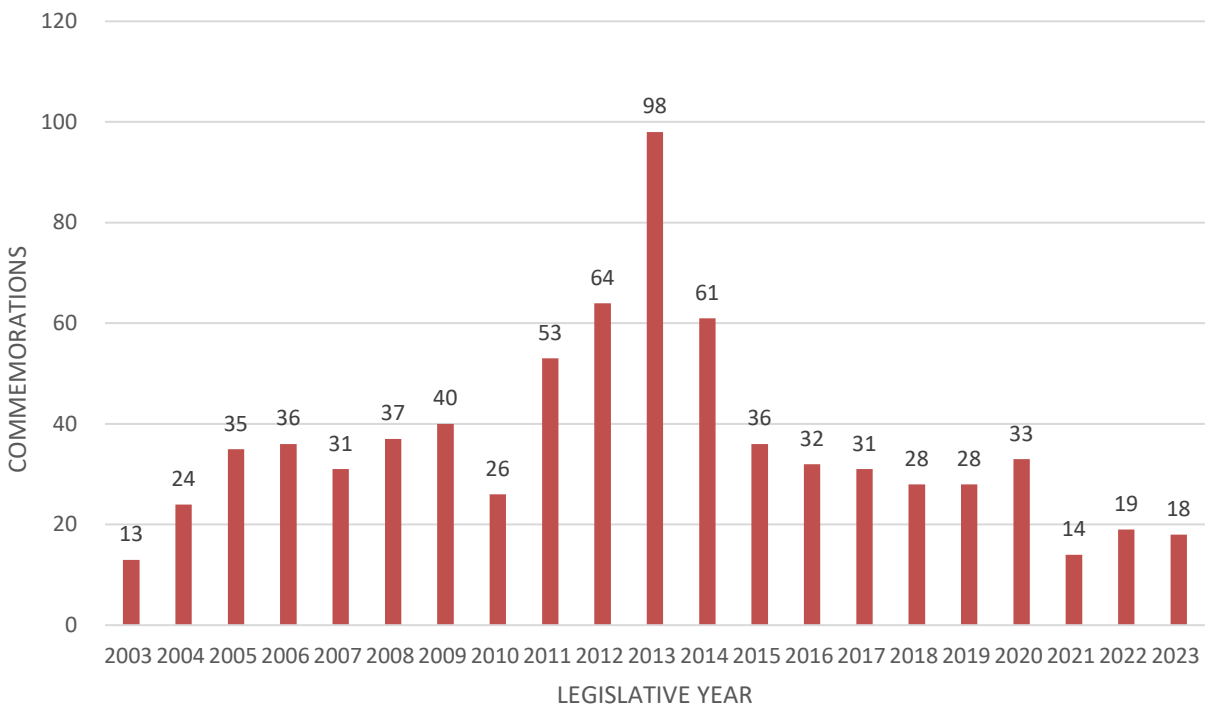
Session	House Concurrent Resolutions		Senate Concurrent Resolutions	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
1921	16	N/A	12	N/A
1923	29	10	29	10
1925	11	9	16	14
1927	4	4	23	14
1929	12	9	12	9
1931	23	9	20	15
1933	13	5	5	5
1935	16	8	12	5
1937	14	13	13	10
1939	15	12	12	9
1941	14	9	13	8
1943	9	6	12	6
1945	8	4	5	2
1947	7	6	7	6
1949	7	6	13	12
1951	13	11	15	8
1953	10	5	20	10
1955	13	1	6	2
1957	8	4	11	7
1959	9	2	15	2
1961	21	15	16	11
1963	18	12	14	9
1964	6	3	9	5
1965	26	15	13	8
1966	9	6	7	4
1967	12	10	17	13
1968	8	6	14	10
1969	24	18	11	8
1970	25	12	15	6
1971	30	23	17	11
1972	29	23	9	9
1973	33	28	9	6
1974	24	24	17	11
1975	20	17	20	15
1976	21	15	26	24
1977	21	18	18	15
1978	20	19	24	18
1979	19	17	27	22
1980	34	31	18	16
1981	33	28	31	28
1982	43	39	20	16
1983	58	56	34	27
1984	47	45	42	41
1985	37	33	23	21
1986	40	40	44	43
1987	55	52	50	46
1988	36	35	31	29
1989	12	9	18	15

Session	House Concurrent Resolutions		Senate Concurrent Resolutions	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
1990	7	6	16	13
1991	15	12	16	12
1992	15	12	7	6
1993	18	15	15	8
1994	11	9	12	8
1995	9	7	12	12
1996	10	7	5	1
1997	12	8	5	4
1998	17	13	8	5
1999	20	13	16	13
2000	20	15	8	6
2001	28	13	11	9
2002	29	20	15	15
2003	20	16	11	9
2004	23	17	5	3
2005	23	18	7	7
2006	10	10	7	5
2007	10	8	10	7
2008	11	11	15	11
2009	20	16	11	9
2010	18	14	5	5
2011	13	10	9	5
2012	18	12	6	6
2013	11	11	6	4
2014	32	19	7	6
2015	9	7	8	8
2016	17	14	2	1
2017	15	11	15	9
2018	14	8	17	13
2019	7	3	13	7
2020	24	18	5	3
2021	15	7	8	7
2022	14	10	8	4
2023	12	3	5	3

Senate Commemorations - Adopted



House Commemorations - Adopted



SPECIAL SESSIONS





SPECIAL SESSIONS

On October 15-17, 1889, the South Dakota Legislature met for the first time in Special Session to organize and elect officers. No bills or resolutions were addressed at that Special Session. Since then, the Legislature has met in Special Session 29 times.

Disposition of Total Bills for All Special Sessions

Session	Introduced	Delivered	Enacted	Percent Enacted
February 8-11, 1916	6	3	3	50.0%
March 18-23, 1918	68	58	58	85.3%
December 2-4, 1919	0	0	0	0.0%
June 21-29, 1920	132	88	88	66.7%
June 22-July 1, 1927	40	21	21	52.5%
July 31-August 5, 1933	59	20	20	33.9%
December 21-24, 1936	14	3	3	21.4%
July 10-12, 1944	7	5	5	71.4%
February 6-16, 1950	40	21	21	52.5%
May 18, 1981	5	1	1	20.0%
September 23-24, 1981	8	4	4	50.0%
May 2-3, 1984	2	1	1	50.0%
July 16, 1987	3	3	3	100.0%
October 3, 1991	6	2	2	33.3%
November 26, 1991	2	2	2	100.0%
May 25, 1993	5	4	4	80.0%
July 11-12, 1994	12	4	4	33.3%
September 9, 1994	25	18	16	64.0%
April 14, 1997	2	1	1	50.0%
December 28-29, 2000	4	3	3	75.0%
October 23-24, 2001	2	2	2	100.0%
June 26-27, 2003	5	3	3	60.0%
October 14, 2005	1	1	1	100.0%
October 24, 2011	2	2	2	100.0%
June 12, 2017	1	1	1	100.0%
September 12, 2018	3	3	3	100.0%
October 5, 2020	1	1	1	100.0%
November 8-10, 2021	2	1	1	50.0%
November 9, 2021 – June 22, 2022	0	0	0	0.0%
TOTAL BILLS	457	276	274	60.0%

Disposition of Senate Bills for All Special Sessions

Session	Introduced	Delivered	Enacted	Percent Enacted
February 8-11, 1916	2	2	2	100.00%
March 18-23, 1918	37	35	35	94.59%
December 2-4, 1919	0	0	0	0.00%
June 21-29, 1920	71	45	45	63.38%
June 22-July 1, 1927	24	15	15	62.50%
July 31-August 5, 1933	22	9	9	40.91%
December 21-24, 1936	5	2	2	40.00%
July 10-12, 1944	4	3	3	75.00%
February 6-16, 1950	12	10	10	83.33%
May 18, 1981	2	1	1	50.00%
September 23-24, 1981	4	1	1	25.00%
May 2-3, 1984	1	1	1	100.00%
July 16, 1987	2	2	2	100.00%
October 3, 1991	3	2	2	66.67%
November 26, 1991	2	2	2	100.00%
May 25, 1993	3	3	3	100.00%
July 11-12, 1994	3	1	1	33.33%
September 9, 1994	22	18	16	72.73%
April 14, 1997	1	0	0	0.00%
December 28-29, 2000	3	3	3	100.00%
October 23-24, 2001	1	1	1	100.00%
June 26-27, 2003	3	2	2	66.67%
October 14, 2005	0	0	0	0.00%
October 24, 2011	0	0	0	0.00%
June 12, 2017	0	0	0	0.00%
September 12, 2018	2	2	2	100.00%
October 5, 2020	0	0	0	0.00%
November 8-10, 2021	1	0	0	0.00%
November 9, 2021 – June 22, 2022	0	0	0	0.00%
TOTAL BILLS	230	160	158	68.70%

Disposition of House Bills for All Special Sessions

Session	Introduced	Delivered	Enacted	Percent Enacted
February 8-11, 1916	4	1	1	25.00%
March 18-23, 1918	31	23	23	74.19%
December 2-4, 1919	0	0	0	0.00%
June 21-29, 1920	61	43	43	70.49%
June 22-July 1, 1927	16	6	6	37.50%
July 31-August 5, 1933	37	11	11	29.73%
December 21-24, 1936	9	1	1	11.11%
July 10-12, 1944	3	2	2	66.67%
February 6-16, 1950	28	11	11	39.29%
May 18, 1981	3	0	0	0.00%
September 23-24, 1981	4	3	3	75.00%
May 2-3, 1984	1	0	0	0.00%
July 16, 1987	1	1	1	100.00%
October 3, 1991	3	0	0	0.00%
November 26, 1991	0	0	0	0.00%
May 25, 1993	2	1	1	50.00%
July 11-12, 1994	9	3	3	33.33%
September 9, 1994	3	0	0	0.00%
April 14, 1997	1	1	1	100.00%
December 28-29, 2000	1	0	0	0.00%
October 23-24, 2001	1	1	1	100.00%
June 26-27, 2003	2	1	1	50.00%
October 14, 2005	1	1	1	100.00%
October 24, 2011	2	2	2	100.00%
June 12, 2017	1	1	1	100.00%
September 12, 2018	1	1	1	100.00%
October 5, 2020	1	1	1	100.0%
November 8-10, 2021	1	1	1	100.00%
November 9, 2021 – June 22, 2022	0	0	0	0.00%
TOTAL BILLS	227	116	116	51.10%

Disposition of Resolutions and Commemorations for All Special Sessions

Session	House Joint Resolutions		Senate Joint Resolutions	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
February 8-11, 1916	1	0	2	0
March 18-23, 1918	2	2	7	6
December 2-4, 1919	1	1	0	0
June 21-29, 1920	2	1	3	2
June 22-July 1, 1927	0	0	1	1
July 31-August 5, 1933	2	0	0	0
December 21-24, 1936	1	0	0	0
July 10-12, 1944	0	0	0	0
February 6-16, 1950	0	0	1	1
May 18, 1981	0	0	0	0
September 23-24, 1981	0	0	0	0
May 2-3, 1984	0	0	0	0
July 16, 1987	0	0	0	0
October 3, 1991	0	0	0	0
November 26, 1991	0	0	0	0
May 25, 1993	0	0	0	0
July 11-12, 1994	1	0	5	1
September 9, 1994	0	0	0	0
April 14, 1997	0	0	0	0
December 28-29, 2000	1	0	1	1
October 23-24, 2001	0	0	0	0
June 26-27, 2003	0	0	0	0
October 14, 2005	0	0	0	0
October 24, 2011	0	0	0	0
June 12, 2017	0	0	0	0
September 12, 2018	0	0	0	0
October 5, 2020	0	0	0	0
November 8-10, 2021	0	0	0	0
November 9, 2021 – June 22, 2022	0	0	0	0

Session	House Concurrent Resolutions		Senate Concurrent Resolutions	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
February 8-11, 1916	0	0	0	0
March 18-23, 1918	1	1	0	0
December 2-4, 1919	0	0	0	0
June 21-29, 1920	0	0	0	0
June 22-July 1, 1927	3	2	5	4
July 31-August 5, 1933	2	1	7	4
December 21-24, 1936	1	1	1	1
July 10-12, 1944	1	1	0	0

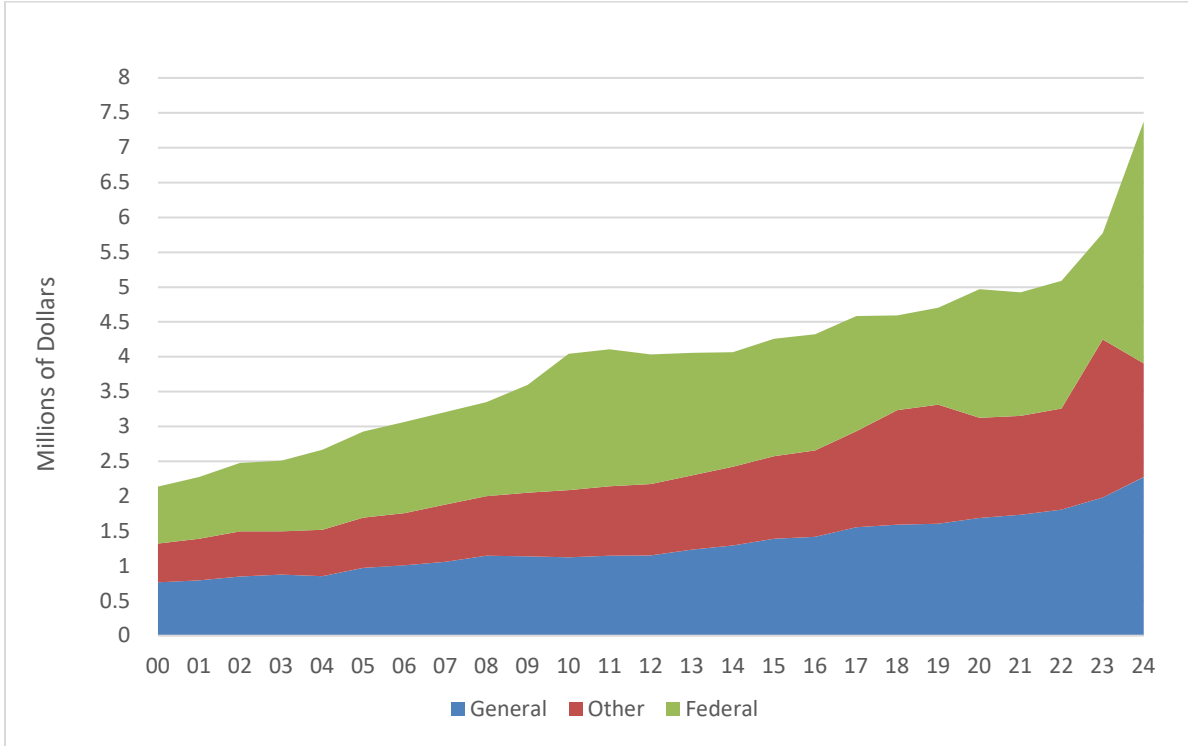
February 6-16, 1950	0	0	2	2
May 18, 1981	0	0	1	0
September 23-24, 1981	0	0	0	0
May 2-3, 1984	0	0	0	0
July 16, 1987	0	0	1	0
October 3, 1991	0	0	0	0
November 26, 1991	0	0	0	0
May 25, 1993	1	1	1	1
July 11-12, 1994	1	0	2	0
September 9, 1994	0	0	0	0
April 14, 1997	0	0	2	2
December 28-29, 2000	0	0	0	0
October 23-24, 2001	0	0	0	0
June 26-27, 2003	0	0	0	0
October 14, 2005	0	0	0	0
October 24, 2011	0	0	0	0
June 12, 2017	1	0	1	0
September 12, 2018	0	0	0	0
October 5, 2020	0	0	1	1
November 8-10, 2021	0	0	0	0
November 9, 2021 – June 22, 2022	1	1	1	1

Session	House Commemorations		Senate Commemorations	
	(Introduced)	(Adopted)	(Introduced)	(Adopted)
May 25, 1993	1	1	8	8

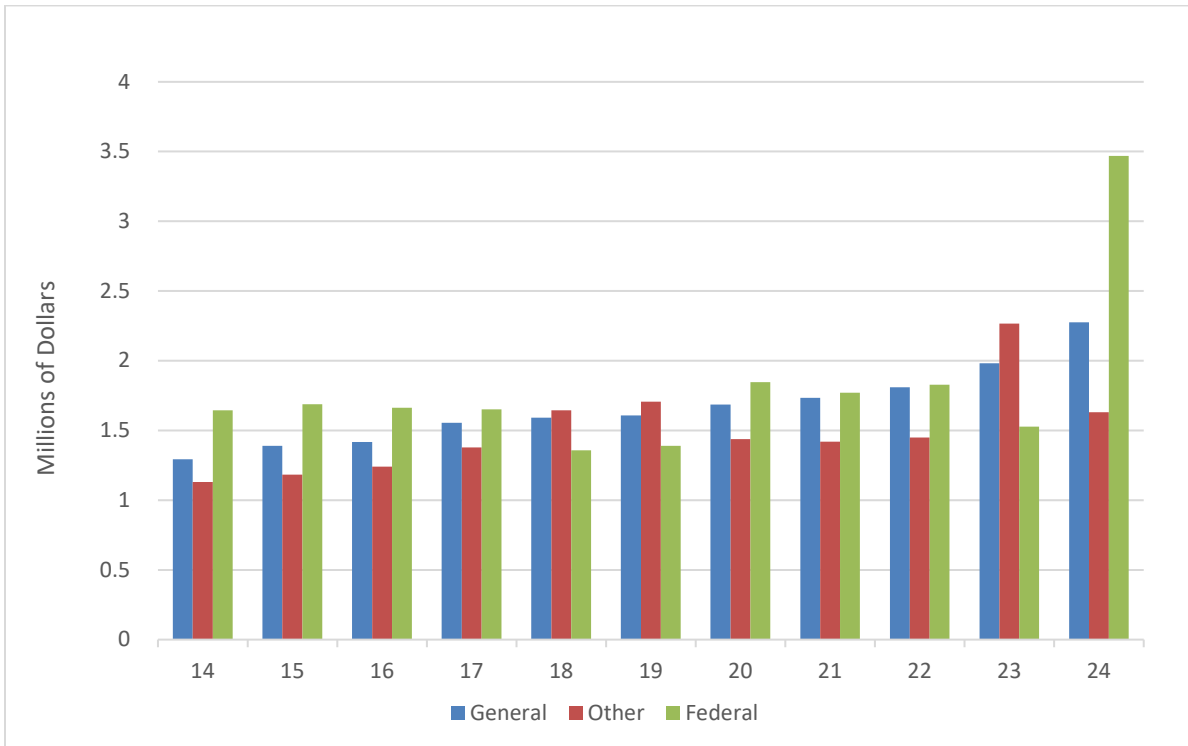
GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS ACT



**General Appropriations Act
Funds Appropriated (FY2000-FY2024)**



**General Appropriations Act
Funds Appropriated (FY2014-FY2024)**



**General Appropriations Act
General Funds Appropriated (FY1891-FY1967)**

Fiscal Year	General Fund Appropriations	Fiscal Year	General Fund Appropriations
-1891	\$438,708	1930-1931	\$7,290,854
1892-1893	745,059	1932-1933	6,851,843
1894-1895	834,469	1934-1935	5,044,013
1896-1897	744,262	1936-1937	5,102,501
1898-1899	763,882	1938-1939	5,596,817
1900-1901	879,650	1940-1941	5,670,070
1902-1903	1,017,170	1942-1943	6,039,180
1904-1905	1,265,450	1944-1945	7,020,940
1906-1907	1,050,575	1946-1947	7,901,170
1908-1909	1,639,344	1948-1949	10,335,475
1910-1911	1,906,314	1950-1951	14,440,615
1912-1913	2,199,597	1952-1953	17,972,740
1914-1915	2,753,410	1954-1955	21,479,406
1918-1919	3,400,300	1956-1957	24,924,600
1920-1921	5,100,976	1958-1959	33,163,627
1922-1923	6,394,929	1960-1961	33,594,102
1924-1925	7,110,522	1962-1963	40,889,600
1926-1927	7,953,925	1964-1965	49,588,678
1928-1929	6,776,270	1966-1967	108,858,642

**General Appropriations Act
Funds Appropriated (FY1968-FY2023)**

Fiscal Year	General Funds	Federal Funds	Other Funds ^a	Total
1968	\$52,318,612		\$42,818,964	\$95,137,576
1969	56,553,197		42,670,524	99,223,721
1970	75,377,063		49,483,418	124,860,481
1971	85,410,636		54,137,622	139,548,258
1972	100,987,933		46,774,067	147,762,000
1973	94,217,112		63,790,619	158,007,731
1974	105,404,780		71,055,716	176,460,496
1975	130,101,700		93,082,400	223,184,100
1976	148,747,700		125,828,300	274,576,000
1977	163,685,800		154,329,400	318,015,200
1978	153,862,799	\$191,925,281	111,177,955	456,966,035
1979	176,299,795	240,039,748	145,566,581	561,906,124
1980	147,504,470	253,637,640	170,063,909	571,206,019
1981	161,579,669	273,438,254	197,037,538	632,055,461
1982	172,055,756	324,559,669	208,445,374	705,060,799
1983	174,377,043	295,722,215	221,118,937	691,218,195
1984	178,149,248	308,617,414	222,855,037	709,621,699
1985	203,429,282	338,965,476	212,456,096	754,850,854
1986	218,843,480	377,829,496	223,998,297	820,671,273
1987	232,845,386	381,152,332	228,240,097	842,237,815
1988	235,122,964	396,346,231	238,721,107	870,190,302
1989	341,853,799	441,632,933	259,720,365	1,043,207,097
1990	400,539,825	456,939,983	300,891,200	1,158,371,008
1991	436,265,445	495,258,267	308,111,741	1,239,635,453
1992	497,950,803	549,288,025	340,385,723	1,387,624,551
1993	541,403,005	592,713,816	368,246,018	1,502,362,839
1994	574,337,802	655,065,237	399,060,914	1,628,463,953
1995	580,668,969	683,964,694	464,718,521	1,729,352,184
1996	596,260,942	713,544,777	483,608,506	1,793,414,225
1997	639,791,721	667,483,365	507,367,301	1,814,642,387
1998	703,876,993	688,495,268	502,892,326	1,895,264,587
1999	731,018,441	707,629,986	515,827,961	1,954,476,388
2000 ^b	764,532,081	819,370,030	556,321,464	2,140,223,575
2001 ^c	795,761,825	885,378,868	594,092,873	2,275,233,566
2002 ^d	850,885,481	982,560,790	644,360,962	2,477,807,233
2003	875,000,575	1,011,530,371	622,670,776	2,509,201,722
2004 ^e	851,277,150	1,146,903,515	667,333,054	2,665,513,719
2005 ^f	971,660,743	1,237,233,507	719,318,733	2,928,212,983
2006 ^g	1,009,980,027	1,307,008,887	748,493,050	3,065,481,964
2007 ^h	1,059,223,960	1,327,151,561	820,045,557	3,206,421,078
2008 ⁱ	1,146,522,479	1,349,933,464	855,452,511	3,351,908,454
2009 ^j	1,136,187,623	1,548,760,210	915,205,715	3,600,153,548
2010 ^k	1,122,304,350	1,953,994,975	967,541,956	4,043,841,281
2011 ^l	1,145,662,738	1,963,509,180	998,519,418	4,107,691,336

Fiscal Year	General Funds	Federal Funds	Other Funds ^a	Total
2012 ^m	1,150,867,146	1,857,203,151	1,024,674,756	4,032,745,053
2013 ⁿ	1,232,361,618	1,754,950,330	1,068,340,191	4,055,652,139
2014 ^o	1,293,068,278	1,643,807,414	1,130,054,687	4,066,930,379
2015 ^p	1,372,395,933	1,679,576,551	1,225,264,238	4,277,236,722
2016 ^q	1,417,040,757	1,663,511,772	1,240,272,297	4,320,824,826
2017 ^r	1,554,021,368	1,651,067,371	1,377,780,256	4,582,868,995
2018 ^s	1,591,226,544	1,643,804,785	1,357,707,611	4,592,738,940
2019 ^t	1,607,249,152	1,705,999,448	1,390,009,997	4,703,258,597
2020 ^u	1,686,448,082	1,847,335,160	1,437,019,922	4,970,803,164
2021 ^v	1,734,513,310	1,769,897,110	1,419,515,498	4,923,925,918
2022	1,809,847,401	1,828,400,340	1,449,728,830	5,087,976,571
2023	1,982,654,247	1,526,864,771	2,266,142,632	5,775,661,650
2024	2,274,470,981	3,469,845,765	1,630,584,143	7,374,900,889

- a. Includes federal funds in FY 1968 through FY 1977
- b. FY 2000 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2000 Legislature to increase General Funds from \$750,858,528 to \$764,532,081, an increase of \$13,673,553.
- c. FY 2001 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2001 Legislature to increase General Funds by \$1,351,120 from \$794,410,705 to \$795,761,825 and to increase Other Funds by \$2,600,000 from \$591,492,873 to \$594,092,873
- d. FY 2002 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2002 Legislature to increase General Funds by \$1,487,000 from \$849,398,481 to \$850,885,481, to increase Other Funds by \$1,122,447 from \$643,238,515 to \$644,360,962, and to increase Federal Funds by \$587,000 from \$981,973,790 to \$982,560,790.
- e. FY 2004 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2003 Legislature during its Special Session to increase appropriations by \$5,516,355 from all funds. This included \$500,000 from General Funds, \$500,000 from Other Funds, and \$4,515,355 from Federal Funds. The 2004 Legislature further amended the FY2004 General Appropriations Act by reducing appropriations by a net \$28,385,663 from all funds. This included a reduction of \$52,484,358 from General Funds and an increase of \$24,098,695 from Federal Funds.
- f. FY 2005 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2005 Legislature by increasing appropriations by a net \$17,421,607 from all funds. This included \$633,125 from the General Funds, \$3,258,732 from Federal Funds, and \$13,529,750 from Other Funds. A total of \$3,105,043 from all funds was reappropriated from FY 2004 to FY 2005.
- g. FY 2006 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2006 Legislature by increasing appropriations by \$9,562,768 from all funds. This included \$1,208,296 from General Funds, \$4,708,072 from Federal Funds, and \$3,646,400 from Other Funds.
- h. FY 2007 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2007 Legislature by increasing appropriations by \$19,551,896 from all funds. This included \$1,114,638 from General Funds, \$2,017,458 from Federal Funds, and \$16,419,800 from Other Funds.
- i. FY 2008 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2008 Legislature by increasing appropriations by \$11,824,064 from all funds. This included an increase of \$8,807,605 from General Funds, \$3,820,000 from Federal Funds, and a decrease of \$803,541 in Other Funds.
- j. FY 2009 General Appropriations Act was amended by the 2009 Legislature by increasing appropriations by \$51,445,062 from all funds. This included an increase of \$117,910,306 from federal stimulus funding, an increase of \$125,000 from non-stimulus federal funding; an increase of \$5,007,393 from Other Funds; and a decrease of \$71,597,637 from General Funds.
- k. FY2010 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2010 with an increase of \$124,278,690 from all funds. This included a decrease of \$5,515,119 from General Funds, an increase of \$100,921,999 from Federal Funds, and an increase of \$28,871,810 from Other Funds.
- l. FY 2011 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2011 with an increase of \$43,617,148 from all funds. This included a decrease of \$5,743,913 from General Funds, an increase of \$32,774,232 from Federal Funds, and an increase of \$26,586,829 from Other Funds.
- m. FY 2012 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2012 by two separate pieces of legislation, SB 48 and HB 1137 appropriated an additional \$30,779,066 in General Funds, \$7,568,280 in Federal Funds, and \$25,016,351 in Other Funds. Additionally, the Legislature approved a transfer of \$1,000,000 from the General Fund to the Cement Plant Retirement Fund and transfer of \$5,000,000 from the General Fund to the Railroad Trust Fund.
- n. FY 2013 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2013 by two separate pieces of legislation. SB 90 and HB 1060 appropriated an additional \$23,311,489 in General Funds, \$4,610,380 in Federal Funds, and \$21,444,473 in Other Funds. Additionally, the Legislature approved transfers from the General Fund of \$2,000,000 to the South Dakota Cement Plant Retirement Fund, \$500,000 for Research Commerce Grants, \$2,000,000 for Future Fund Grants, and \$1,000,000 to the Tobacco Reduction and Prevention Fund.
- o. FY 2014 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2014 by HB 1040 which reduced the General Fund appropriation by \$19,515,229 reduced the Federal Fund appropriation by \$34,287,743 and increased the other fund spending authority by

- \$13,718,844. The reductions were the result of lower Medicaid numbers, lower state aid to education figures, and the establishment of a contingency fund for the Medicaid program (SB 177).
- p. FY 2015 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2015 by SB 55 which reduced the General Fund appropriation by \$16,560,657, reduced the Federal Fund appropriation by \$3,872,289, and increased the other fund spending authority by \$38,977,625.
 - q. FY 2016 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2016 by SB48 which reduced the General Fund appropriation by \$12,949,699, reduced the Federal fund appropriation by \$3,435,906, and increased the other fund spending authority by \$6,747,644.
 - r. FY 2017 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2017 by SB32 which reduced the General Fund appropriation by \$40,961,553, reduced the Federal fund appropriation by \$4,268,346, and increased the other fund spending authority by \$7,596,525.
 - s. FY 2018 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2018 by HB 1044 which increased the General Fund appropriations by \$6,112,918, increased the Federal Fund appropriations by \$9,530,782 and increased the other fund spending authority by \$19,894,371. Additionally, the FY 2018 General appropriations Act included a transfer from the State General Fund for \$1,615,000 to the State Animal Disease Research and Diagnostic Laboratory Bond Redemption and Operations Fund. FY 2018 General Appropriations Act also includes two transfers out of the State General Fund: 1) \$3,350,000 to the State Animal Disease Research and Diagnostic Laboratory Bond Redemption and Operations Fund; and 2) \$900,000 to the Precision Agriculture Fund.
 - t. FY 2019 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2019 by SB 180 which includes two transfers out of the State General Fund: 1) \$5,000,000 to the Rural Broadband Fund; and 2) \$4,620,920 to the Radio Communication Fund.
 - u. FY 2020 General Appropriations Act was amended in 2020 by SB 193, which revises SB 38, an act to revise the General Appropriations Act for fiscal year 2020. SB 38, previously enacted by the 2020 Legislature, amended the FY 2020 General Appropriations Act and FY 2020 General Fund receipts as approved by the 2019 Legislature. For FY 2020, the enrolled version of SB 193 creates an increase of \$89,644,852 in Federal Fund authority.
 - v. FY 2021 General Appropriations Act was enacted in 2020 by HB 1294.



2022 ELECTION RESULTS



2022 ELECTION RESULTS

The Ninety-eighth Legislature had a legislative turnover rate of 33%, with a net loss of 35 legislators from the previous term. Thirteen legislators were term-limited, with three of those legislators successfully switching chambers. Four legislators who were not term limited successfully switched chambers.

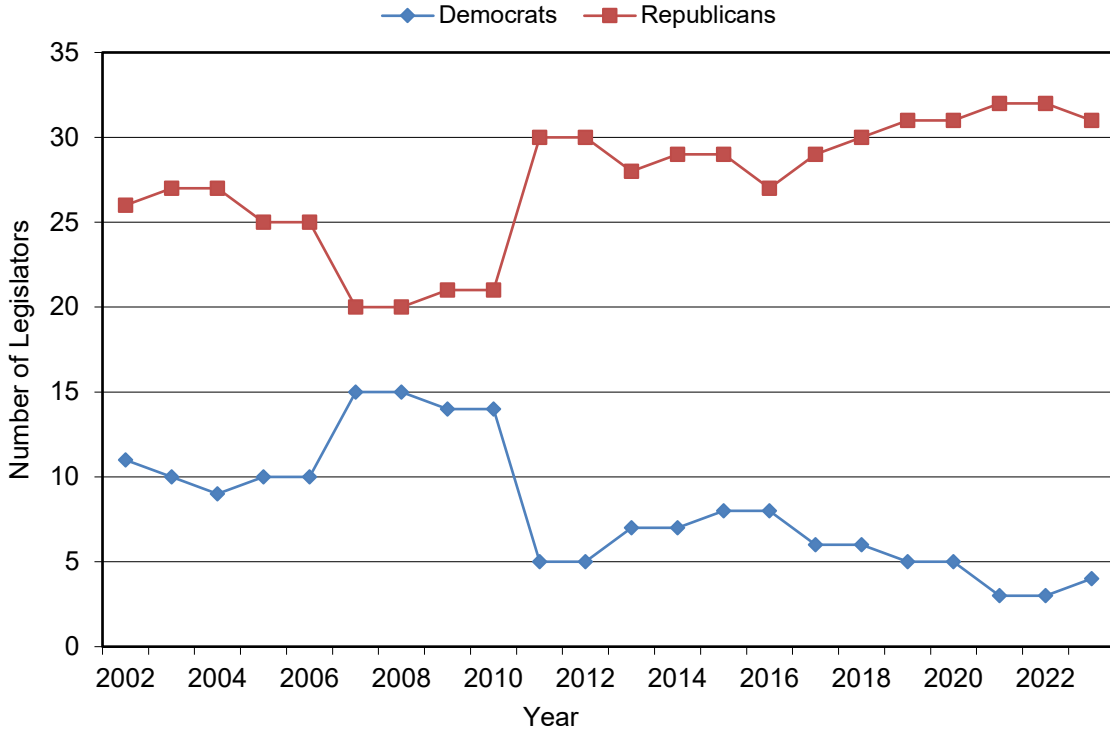
House of Representatives

- 26 primary election contests, compared to 19 in 2020.
- 25 general election contests, which was the same amount in 2020.
- 14 legislative districts had full Democrat and Republican slates for the House in the 2022 general election, compared to 15 in 2020.
- Of the unfilled slates, 9 were missing one Democrat candidate, and no races were missing a Republican candidate. 12 races were missing two Democrat candidates.
- 63 Republicans and 7 Democrats were elected, resulting in a loss of one seat by Democrats.
- 12 unopposed House races.
- 5 representatives were defeated for reelection.
- 26 representatives did not run for reelection, with 8 being term limited.
- Of the term-limited group, 3 ran for the Senate, and 2 were elected.

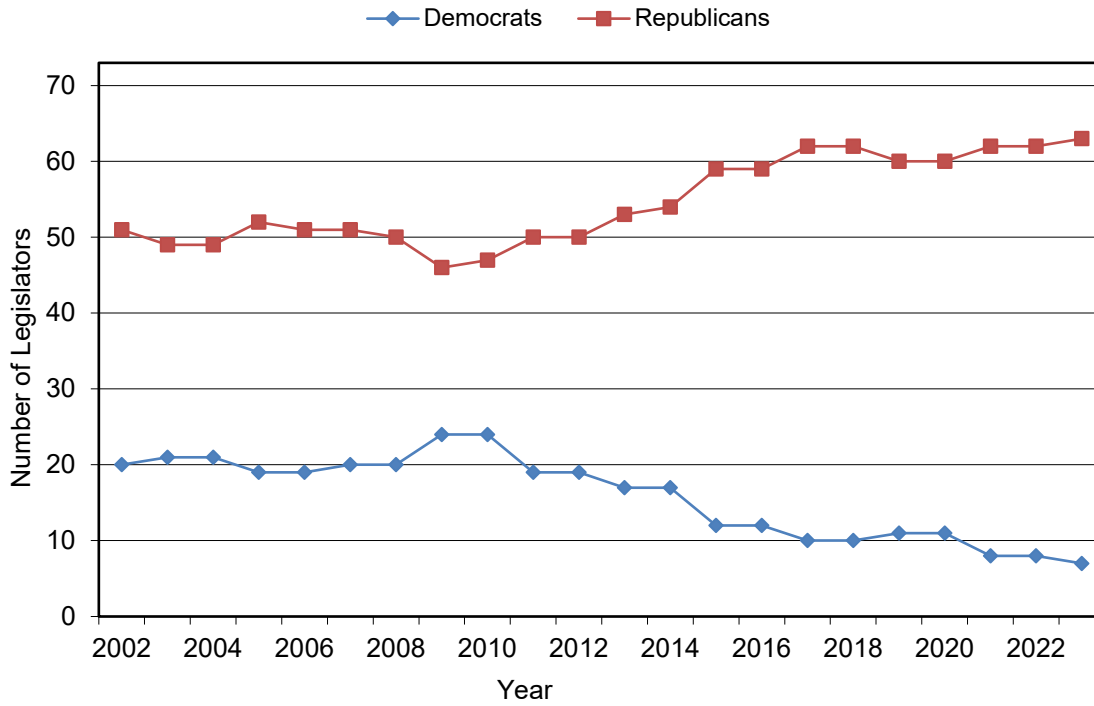
Senate

- 15 primary election contests, compared to 10 in 2020.
- 15 general election contests, compared to 25 in 2020.
- 20 races were unopposed, all with Republican candidates.
- 31 Republicans and 4 Democrats were elected, resulting in a loss of one seat by Republicans.
- 2 senators were defeated for reelection.
- 9 senators did not run for reelection, with 5 being term limited.
- Of the term-limited group, 1 senator ran for the House of Representatives and was elected.

Political Control of Senate



Political Control of House



Legislative Turnover

Senate	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Number of senators not running for reelection	8	15	8	13	9
Average tenure in years of senators not running for reelection	9	9.5	8.75	7.9	9.8
Number of senators defeated in reelection bid	2	2	0	1	2
Average tenure in years of senators defeated in reelection bid	2	4	0	10	7.5
Total number of senators not returning	11	17	8	14	11
Average tenure of senators not returning	8.2	9	8.75	8.1	9.4
House					
Number of representatives not running for reelection	21	28	18	16	26
Average tenure in years of representatives not running for reelection	6.8	6.4	7.2	8.3	7.0
Number of representatives defeated in reelection bid	1	2	4	7	5
Average tenure in years of representatives defeated in reelection bid	2	12	4.5	4.4	3.2
Total number of representatives not returning	22	30	23	23	31
Average tenure of representatives not returning	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.1	6.4
Total Legislature					
Number of representatives elected to Senate	9	10	1	8	6
Number of senators elected to House	2	1	1	2	1
Total number of legislators not returning	22	36	31	27	35
Percent of legislative turnover	21%	34%	30%	26%	33%

**Number of Terms Served by Incumbent Legislators
not Returning to the Legislature**

Senate							
No. of Terms	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023
1	1	0	2	2	1	0	1
2	4	2	1	2	1	3	2
3	2	2	0	3	0	1	0
4	3	1	3	1	2	3	2
5	5	3	1	3	2	2	3
6	2	3	1	2	0	1	1
7	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
8	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	18	12	11	17	8	11	11

House							
No. of Terms	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023
1	8	9	6	6	4	5	3
2	2	7	3	6	1	2	6
3	6	3	3	1	8	1	8
4	8	5	6	12	4	4	5
5	1	2	0	2	3	1	1
6	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
7	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
8	0	1	0	0	2	2	1
9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	27	31	22	30	23	15	25

Political Control of S.D. Governorship & Legislature

Year	Governor		Senate			House		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Others	Rep.	Dem.	Others
1901	x		39	1	5	79	5	3
1903	x		41	3	1	76	6	5
1905	x		41	2	2	87	2	
1907	x		38	7		80	9	
1909	x		39	6		95	9	
1911	x		33	11	1	99	4	1
1913	x		33	11	1	88	14	1
1915	x		35	10		85	18	
1917	x		35	10		91	12	
1919	x		43	2		90	10	3
1921	x		44	1		94	4	5
1923	x		34	9	2	84	10	9
1925	x		34	10	1	85	11	7
1927		x	29	16		81	21	1
1929		x	33	12		83	20	
1931	x		31	14		79	24	
1933		x	16	29		33	70	
1935		x	14	31		40	63	
1937	x		22	23		66	37	
1939	x		30	5		62	13	
1941	x		31	4		65	10	
1943	x		31	4		69	6	
1945	x		35	0		72	3	
1947	x		35	0		71	4	
1949	x		27	8		64	11	
1951	x		29	6		66	9	
1953	x		35	0		73	2	
1955	x		29	6		57	18	
1957	x		18	17		48	27	
1959		x	15	20		43	32	
1961	x		23	12		57	18	
1963	x		26	9		58	17	
1965	x		18	16	1	45	30	
1967	x		29	6		64	11	
1969	x		27	8		59	16	
1971		x	24	11		46	29	
1973		x	17	18		35	35	
1975		x	16	19		37	33	
1977		x	24	11		48	22	
1979	x		24	11		48	22	
1981	x		25	10		49	21	

1983	x		26	9		54	16	
1985	x		25	10		57	13	
1987	x		24	11		48	22	
1988	x		25	10		48	22	
1989	x		20	15		46	24	
1991	x		18	17		45	25	
1993	x		15	20		42	28	
1995	x		19	16		46	24	
1997	x		22	13		48	22	
1999	x		22	13		51	19	
2001	x		24	11		50	20	
2003	x		26	9		49	21	
2005	x		25	10		51	19	
2007	x		20	15		50	20	
2009	x		21	14		46	24	
2011	x		30	5		50	19	1
2013	x		28	7		53	17	
2015	x		27	8		58	12	
2017	x		29	6		60	10	
2019	x		30	5		59	11	
2021	x		32	3		62	8	
2023	x		31	4		63	7	

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