



2024 South Dakota Legislature

House Bill 1099

ENROLLED

AN ACT

ENTITLED An Act to establish educational standards for the expanded practice of optometry.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

Section 1. That § 36-7-1 be AMENDED:

36-7-1. The practice of optometry is declared to be a profession and is defined as:

- (1) The examination of the human eye and its appendages;
- (2) The employment of any means for the measurement of the powers of visions, or any visual, muscular, neurological, interpretative, or anatomical anomaly of the visual process;
- (3) The prescribing or employment of lenses, prisms, frames, mountings, and visual training procedures;
- (4) The prescribing or administration, except by injection unless otherwise permitted by this chapter, of any pharmaceutical agent rational to the diagnosis and treatment of the human eye and its appendages;
- (5) The employment of any means or method for the correction, remedy, or relief of any insufficiency or abnormal condition of the visual process of the human eye and its appendages, provided the term "any means or method" does not include surgeries, unless otherwise permitted by this chapter;
- (6) The removal of a superficial foreign body from the eye;
- (7) The prescribing of contact lenses, except by a physician licensed under chapter 36-4;
- (8) The use of intense pulsed light for the treatment of dry eye disease; and
- (9) Subject to the requirements set forth in section 2 of this Act:
 - (a) The intradermal injection of a paralytic agent;
 - (b) The intralesional injection of a steroid to treat a chalazion;

- (c) The use of a local anesthetic in conjunction with the primary removal of a pedunculated skin tag;
- (d) The performance of a selective laser trabeculoplasty; and
- (e) The performance of a posterior capsulotomy using an yttrium aluminum garnet laser.

Any procedure referenced in this section, when performed by a licensed optometrist, in accordance with this chapter, does not constitute the practice of medicine, for purposes of chapter 36-4.

Section 2. That chapter 36-7 be amended with a NEW SECTION:

Before an optometrist may perform any one or more of the procedures set forth in subdivision 36-7-1(9), the optometrist must provide to the board, at the time and in the manner directed by the board, verifiable evidence that:

- (1) The optometrist:
 - (a) Received a passing score on the laser examination and on the surgical procedures examination, offered by the National Board of Examiners in Optometry; or
 - (b) Graduated, prior to July 1, 2024, from an optometric school or college approved by the Accreditation Council on Optometric Education or from an optometric school or college approved by the board;
- (2) The optometrist satisfactorily completed a course that:
 - (a) Is at least thirty-two hours in duration;
 - (b) Is approved by the board;
 - (c) Includes content related to each procedure set forth in subdivision 36-7-1(9); and
 - (d) Is proctored by an ophthalmologist or is proctored by an optometrist who is authorized to perform all of the procedures set forth in subdivision 36-7-1(9) by the optometric licensing board of a state in which a qualified optometrist may perform all of the procedures; and
- (3) The optometrist has demonstrated competency in accordance with the performance criteria set forth in section 3 of this Act.

The board shall review the evidence required by this section and upon verification of an optometrist's compliance with the requirements, authorize the optometrist to perform one or more of the procedures set forth in subdivision 36-7-1(9). The board shall develop and implement a system for documenting any actions under this section.

Section 3. That chapter 36-7 be amended with a NEW SECTION:

The demonstration of competency required in accordance with subdivision (3) of section 2 of this Act, must occur in the presence and under the direct supervision of an ophthalmologist licensed in this state, or in the presence and under the direct supervision of an optometrist licensed in this state and authorized by the board, pursuant to section 2 of this Act, to perform all of the procedures set forth in subdivision 36-7-1(9).

The demonstration of competency with respect to the intradermal injection of a paralytic agent, the intralesional injection of a steroid to treat a chalazion, the use of a local anesthetic in conjunction with the primary removal of a pedunculated skin tag, and the performance of a selective laser trabeculoplasty, must each occur on at least five human eyes.

The demonstration of competency with respect to the performance of a posterior capsulotomy using an yttrium aluminum garnet laser must occur on at least ten human eyes.

The supervising ophthalmologist or optometrist shall notify the board when competency has been demonstrated, in accordance with this section. The notification must occur at the time and in the manner determined by the board.

Section 4. That § 36-7-24 be AMENDED:

36-7-24. The board may, in compliance with chapter 1-26, impose disciplinary sanctions on an optometrist for:

- (1) Conviction of a felony;
- (2) Obtaining, or attempting to obtain, a license by fraudulent misrepresentation;
- (3) Malpractice;
- (4) Continued practice when knowingly having an infectious or contagious disease, or after sustaining a physical or mental disability that renders further practice potentially harmful or dangerous;
- (5) Use of alcohol or other substances that renders the optometrist unfit to practice with reasonable skill and safety;
- (6) Engaging in any procedure set forth in subdivision 36-7-1(9), prior to meeting the requirements of this chapter;
- (7) Unprofessional conduct, as defined in § 36-7-25; or
- (8) Failure to submit to or cooperate with a criminal background check requested by the board under § 36-7-12.2.

Section 5. That chapter 36-7 be amended with a NEW SECTION:

Nothing in this chapter may be construed to allow the performance, by an optometrist, of:

- (1) Intraocular injections;
- (2) Intraocular surgery; or
- (3) Refractive surgery.

Section 6. That § 36-7-1.1 be REPEALED.**Section 7. That § 36-7-1.2 be REPEALED.**

An Act to establish educational standards for the expanded practice of optometry.

I certify that the attached Act originated in the:

House as Bill No. 1099

Chief Clerk

Received at this Executive Office
this _____ day of _____,

2024 at _____ M.

By _____
for the Governor

Speaker of the House

The attached Act is hereby
approved this _____ day of
_____, A.D., 2024

Attest:

Chief Clerk

Governor

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA,

ss.

Office of the Secretary of State

President of the Senate

Attest:

Filed _____, 2024
at _____ o'clock ___ M.

Secretary of the Senate

Secretary of State

House Bill No. 1099

File No. _____

Chapter No. _____

By _____
Asst. Secretary of State