



2020 South Dakota Legislature

Senate Bill 113

Introduced by: **Senator Soholt**

1 **An Act to revise certain provisions regarding instruction permits and restricted**
 2 **minor's driving permits.**

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 **Section 1.** That § 32-12-11 be AMENDED:

5 **32-12-11. Application for license or permit--Persons at least fourteen and**
 6 **less than eighteen--Instruction permit--Restrictions.**

7 Any person who is at least fourteen years of age but less than eighteen years of
 8 age applying for a South Dakota operator's license, restricted minor's permit, or
 9 instruction permit who does not currently hold an operator's license, motorcycle operator's
 10 license, restricted minor's permit, motorcycle restricted minor's permit, instruction permit,
 11 or motorcycle instruction permit shall apply to the Department of Public Safety for an
 12 instruction permit. ~~If an applicant holds an instruction permit that has been valid~~
 13 ~~continuously for one hundred eighty days, and is still currently valid or that has been~~
 14 ~~expired for thirty days or less, the department shall waive the knowledge test to upgrade~~
 15 ~~to an operator's license, motorcycle operator's license, restricted minor's permit, or~~
 16 ~~motorcycle restricted minor's permit. If the licensee applies and makes payment of the~~
 17 ~~required fee thirty one or more days after the expiration date of the permit, the licensee~~
 18 ~~shall take the knowledge test as required by § 32-12-4 and may take the skill test for an~~
 19 ~~operator's license. The department may, after the applicant has successfully passed all~~
 20 ~~parts of the examination other than the driving test and paid a fee which is equal in~~
 21 ~~amount to the fee prescribed for a license in § 32-12-16, issue to the applicant an~~
 22 ~~instruction permit.~~

23 The instruction permit entitles the applicant, while having the permit in the
 24 applicant's immediate possession, to drive a motor vehicle upon the public highways for
 25 a period of five years during the hours of 6 a.m. to 10 p.m. if accompanied by a person
 26 holding a valid operator's license who is at least eighteen years of age, has had at least

1 one year of driving experience, and who is occupying a seat beside the applicant. The
2 applicant is entitled to drive a motor vehicle upon the public highways during the hours of
3 10 p.m. to 6 a.m. if the motor vehicle is being operated under the direction of the
4 applicant's parent or guardian who is occupying a seat beside the applicant. No holder of
5 an instruction permit may use any type of wireless communication device while operating
6 a motor vehicle upon the public highways.

7 The holder of an instruction permit who is at least fourteen years of age but less
8 than eighteen years of age may apply for a restricted minor's permit ~~or operator's license~~
9 after holding a valid instruction permit for ~~one hundred eighty continuous days~~ at least
10 one hundred eighty continuous days if issued before July 1, 2020, or at least two hundred
11 seventy-five days if issued after July 1, 2020. The minor holding the instruction permit
12 issued after July 1, 2020, shall drive a minimum of fifty hours under the supervision of a
13 parent, legal guardian, or licensed driver over the age of eighteen. Ten of the mandated
14 hours must be in inclement weather and no less than ten hours must be during night time
15 hours. A parent or legal guardian shall attest in writing that the minor has met the
16 instruction permit requirements as set forth in this chapter before the minor can apply for
17 and obtain a restricted minor's permit under § 32-12-12.

18 **Section 2.** That § 32-12-11.1 be AMENDED:

19 **32-12-11.1. Motorcycle instruction permit--Application requirements--**
20 **Examination and fee--Restrictions.**

21 Any person who is at least fourteen years of age but less than eighteen years of
22 age applying for a South Dakota motorcycle operator's license, motorcycle restricted
23 minor's permit, or motorcycle instruction permit who does not currently hold an operator's
24 license, motorcycle operator's license, restricted minor's permit, motorcycle restricted
25 minor's permit, instruction permit, or motorcycle instruction permit that has been valid
26 continuously for at least one hundred eighty days if issued before July 1, 2020, or at least
27 two hundred seventy-five days if issued on or after July 1, 2020, shall apply to the
28 Department of Public Safety for ~~an a motorcycle instruction permit which shall be held for~~
29 ~~a minimum of one hundred eighty continuous days.~~ The department may, after the
30 applicant has successfully passed all parts of the examination other than the driving test
31 and paid a fee which is equal in amount to the fee prescribed for a license in § 32-12-16,
32 issue to the applicant a motorcycle instruction permit. The motorcycle instruction permit
33 shall be held for at least one hundred eighty continuous days if issued before July 1, 2020,
34 or at least two hundred seventy-five days if issued on or after July 1, 2020.

1 A motorcycle instruction permit holder is not required to obtain a motorcycle operator's
2 license or a motorcycle restricted minor's permit if the applicant currently holds an
3 instruction permit, restricted minor's permit, or operator's license that has been valid
4 continuously for one hundred eighty days.

5 A motorcycle instruction permit entitles the holder, while having the permit in the
6 permit holder's immediate physical possession, to operate a motorcycle during the hours
7 of 6 a.m. to 8 p.m. if the permit holder is accompanied by a licensed motorcycle operator
8 who is at least eighteen years of age, who has at least one year of driving experience, and
9 who is driving another motorcycle along with the permit holder. No motorcycle instruction
10 permit holder may carry another person on the motorcycle. The permit is valid for one
11 year. The holder of ~~an instruction permit or a~~ motorcycle instruction permit who is at least
12 fourteen years of age but less than eighteen years of age may apply for a motorcycle
13 restricted minor's permit ~~or motorcycle operator's license~~ after holding a valid motorcycle
14 instruction permit for one hundred eighty continuous days as required by this section.

15 **Section 3.** That § 32-12-12 be AMENDED:

16 **32-12-12. Restricted minor's permit--Restrictions on operation.**

17 A restricted minor's permit may be issued, upon application and payment of the
18 proper fees as provided in § 32-12-16, to a minor at least fourteen years of age but less
19 than eighteen years of age who has successfully passed all applicable tests and completed
20 the requirements of an instruction permit as provided in § 32-12-11 ~~or 32-12-11.1~~ and
21 has not been convicted of a traffic violation during the past six months. For any such minor
22 who has successfully completed a driver education course that has been approved by the
23 Department of Education or a driver education course that the secretary of the department
24 of public safety has determined has been approved by a state government agency in
25 another state, the required minimum time period for holding the instruction permit in
26 order to qualify for the restricted minor's permit is ninety continuous days if issued before
27 July 1, 2020, or one hundred eighty continuous days if issued on or after July 1, 2020.

28 A restricted minor's permit entitles the holder, while having the permit in
29 immediate physical possession, to operate a motor vehicle during the hours of 6 a.m. to
30 10 p.m. standard time if the motor vehicle is being operated with the permission of the
31 holder's parent or guardian and during the hours of 10 p.m. to 6 a.m. if the motor vehicle
32 is being operated under the direction of the holder's parent or guardian who is occupying
33 a seat beside the holder. The restrictions as to time of operation ~~and operation under the~~

~~direction of a parent or guardian~~ do not apply to the holder of a valid restricted minor's permit ~~operating who is:~~

(1) Operating a self-propelled agricultural machine which~~that~~ is not subject to registration under chapter 32-5;

(2) Operating a motor vehicle while traveling the most direct route to or from school or a school event;

(3) Operating a motor vehicle while traveling the most direct route to or from any religious worship service held by a religious organization; or

(4) Operating a motor vehicle while traveling the most direct route to, from, or in connection with any job, employment, or farm-related work.

No holder of a restricted minor's permit may use any type of wireless communication device while operating a motor vehicle upon the public highways.

An operator's license may be issued to a minor at least sixteen years of age but less than eighteen years of age who has successfully completed the requirements set forth in § 32-12-11, has held a restricted minor's permit for at least six months, and has not been convicted of any traffic violations during the six months immediately preceding the application for an operator's license. If the holder applies and makes payment of the required fee thirty-one or more days after the expiration date of the restricted minor's permit, the holder shall take the knowledge test as required by § 32-12-4 and may take the skill test for an operator's license.

Section 4. That § 32-12-12.1 be AMENDED:

32-12-12.1. Motorcycle restricted minor's permit--Application requirements--Examination and fee--Restrictions.

A motorcycle restricted minor's permit may be issued, upon application and payment of the proper fee as provided for in § 32-12-16, to a minor at least fourteen years of age but less than eighteen years of age who has successfully passed all applicable tests and completed the requirements of ~~an a motorcycle~~ instruction permit as outlined in ~~§ 32-12-11 or § 32-12-11.1~~ and has not been convicted of a traffic violation during the past six months. For any minor who has successfully completed the motorcycle safety education courses provided by § 32-20-14 and a driver education class that has been approved by the Department of Education or a driver education course that the secretary of the department of public safety has determined has been approved by a state government agency in another state, the required minimum time period for holding the motorcycle instruction permit to qualify for the motorcycle restricted minor's permit is

1 thirty continuous days if issued before July 1, 2020, or one hundred eighty continuous
 2 days if issued on or after July 1, 2020.

3 A motorcycle restricted minor's permit entitles the holder, while having the permit
 4 in immediate physical possession, to operate a motorcycle during the hours of 6 a.m. to
 5 8 p.m. standard time if the motorcycle is being operated with the permission of the
 6 holder's parents or guardian.

7 A motorcycle operator's license may be issued to a minor at least sixteen years of
 8 age but less than eighteen years of age who has successfully completed the requirements
 9 set forth in § 32-12-11.1, has held a restricted minor's motorcycle permit for at least six
 10 months, and has not been convicted of any traffic violations during the past six months
 11 immediately preceding the application for a motorcycle operator's license.

12 **Section 5.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

13 **32-12-12.5. Restricted Minor's Permit--Passenger Limit**

14 No holder of a restricted minor's permit may operate a motor vehicle carrying any
 15 passenger other than a member of the driver's immediate family or members of the
 16 driver's household during the first six months of holding a restricted minor's permit. After
 17 the first six months the holder of a restricted minor's permit is limited to no more than
 18 one passenger under the age of eighteen years who is not:

19 (1) A member of the permit holder's immediate family; or

20 (2) A person whose primary residence is the same household as the permit holder's.

21 The provisions of this section do not apply if the permit holder is accompanied by
 22 a parent or guardian or any passenger who is at least eighteen years of age and whose
 23 primary residence is the same household as the permit holder.

24 **Section 6.** That § 32-12-15 be AMENDED:

25 **32-12-15. Permits issued on probationary basis--Suspension--Exception.**

26 The issuance of an instruction permit, motorcycle instruction permit, restricted
 27 minor's permit, or motorcycle restricted minor's permit is on a probationary basis. The
 28 Department of Public Safety upon the receipt of a record of conviction for a traffic violation
 29 or for a violation of the restrictions in §§ 32-12-11, 32-12-11.1, 32-12-12, 32-12-12.1,
 30 32-12-13, ~~or~~ 32-12-14, or 32-12-12.5, committed while operating under an instruction
 31 permit, motorcycle instruction permit, restricted minor's permit, or motorcycle restricted
 32 minor's permit prior to the minor's ~~sixteenth~~ eighteenth birthday shall suspend the minor's
 33 driving privileges according to the following schedule:

- 1 (1) A felony or Class 1 misdemeanor traffic conviction—~~—~~suspension for one hundred
 2 eighty days or until the minor's ~~sixteenth~~ eighteenth birthday whichever period is
 3 shorter or as otherwise required by law;
- 4 (2) A first Class 2 misdemeanor traffic conviction or a comparable conviction of any
 5 moving traffic violation of a county or municipal ordinance--suspension for thirty
 6 days or as otherwise required by law;
- 7 (3) A first conviction of a violation of the conditions of an instruction permit, a
 8 motorcycle instruction permit, a restricted minor's permit, or a motorcycle restricted
 9 minor's permit--suspension for thirty days or as otherwise required by law;
- 10 (4) A second Class 2 misdemeanor traffic conviction or a comparable conviction of any
 11 moving traffic violation of a county or municipal ordinance--suspension until the
 12 minor's ~~sixteenth~~ eighteenth birthday or for ninety days, whichever period is ~~longer~~
 13 shorter, or as otherwise required by law; and
- 14 (5) A second conviction of a violation of the conditions of an instruction permit, a
 15 motorcycle instruction permit, a restricted minor's permit, or a motorcycle restricted
 16 minor's permit--suspension until the minor's ~~sixteenth~~ eighteenth birthday or for
 17 ninety days, whichever period is ~~longer~~ shorter, or as otherwise required by law.

18 No permit may be suspended for a first violation of §§ 32-14-9.1, 32-21-27, 32-25-5,
 19 32-26-20, or 34A-7-7.

20 If a minor has no instruction permit, motorcycle instruction permit, restricted minor's
 21 permit, or motorcycle restricted minor's permit and is convicted of any traffic violation
 22 prior to the minor's sixteenth birthday, the department shall suspend or revoke the minor's
 23 driving privilege or privilege to apply for a driver license as provided in this section. A
 24 conviction for any traffic violation that occurs prior to the issuance of an instruction permit,
 25 motorcycle instruction permit, restricted minor's permit, motorcycle restricted minor's
 26 permit, motorcycle operator's license or an operator's license shall be placed on the driving
 27 record and given the same consideration as any violation that occurs following the
 28 issuance of an instruction permit, motorcycle instruction permit, restricted minor's permit,
 29 motorcycle restricted minor's permit, motorcycle operator's license, or an operator's
 30 license.

31 **Section 7.** That § 32-12-17 be AMENDED:

32 **32-12-17. Issuance of license--Qualifications.**

33 Upon payment of the fee established by § 32-12-16, the Department of Public
 34 Safety shall issue an operator's license to each qualifying applicant. An operator's license

1 may be issued to a minor at least sixteen years of age but less than eighteen years of age
2 who has successfully passed all applicable tests and completed the requirements of an
3 instruction permit as provided in § 32-12-11 ~~or 32-12-11.1, provided that~~ and the
4 restricted minor's permit as provided in § 32-12-12 if the applicant has not been convicted
5 of a traffic violation in the past six months, and the applicant is not currently under
6 suspension, revocation, or disqualification. ~~If any such applicant has successfully~~
7 ~~completed a driver education course that has been approved by the Department of~~
8 ~~Education or a driver education course that the secretary of the Department of Public~~
9 ~~Safety has determined has been approved by a state agency in another state, the required~~
10 ~~minimum time period for holding the instruction permit to qualify for the operator's license~~
11 ~~is ninety continuous days.~~

12 **Section 8.** That § 32-12-17.1 be AMENDED:

13 **32-12-17.1. Issuance of motorcycle operator's license--Requirements.**

14 Upon payment of the fee established by § 32-12-16, the Department of Public
15 Safety shall issue a motorcycle operator's license to each qualifying applicant. A
16 motorcycle operator's license may be issued to a minor at least sixteen years of age but
17 less than eighteen years of age who has successfully passed all applicable tests and
18 completed the requirements of ~~an~~ a motorcycle instruction permit as provided in ~~§ 32-12-~~
19 ~~11 or~~ § 32-12-11.1 and restricted motorcycle minor's permit as provided in § 32-12-12.1,
20 if the applicant has not been convicted of a traffic violation during the past six months,
21 and if the applicant is not currently under suspension, revocation, or disqualification. ~~If~~
22 ~~any applicant has successfully completed the motorcycle safety education courses~~
23 ~~provided by § 32-20-14 and a driver education class that has been approved by the~~
24 ~~Department of Education or a driver education course that the secretary of the Department~~
25 ~~of Public Safety has determined has been approved by a state government agency in~~
26 ~~another state, the required minimum time period for holding the motorcycle instruction~~
27 ~~permit to qualify for the motorcycle operator's license is thirty continuous days.~~