



2020 South Dakota Legislature

House Bill 1096

Introduced by: **Representative** Hansen

1 **An Act to prohibit commercial surrogacy contracts and provide a penalty for**
 2 **facilitating a commercial surrogacy.**

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 **Section 1.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

5 **25-11-1. Definitions.**

6 Terms used in this chapter mean:

7 (1) "Broker," a person, agency, association, corporation, partnership, institution,
 8 society, or organization, that knowingly seeks to introduce or to match a mother
 9 with a commercial surrogacy recipient, for the purpose of initiating, assisting or
 10 facilitating a commercial surrogacy;

11 (2) "Mother," the woman who carries a child or children in her womb and gives birth
 12 to the child or children, whether or not the woman is genetically related to the
 13 child;

14 (3) "Commercial surrogacy recipient," a person, whether or not genetically related to
 15 the child, born as a result of a commercial surrogacy, who intends to obtain custody
 16 of the child pursuant to the commercial surrogacy following the child's birth;

17 (4) "Commercial surrogacy," a contract, whether written or oral:

18 (a) Pursuant to which any person offers, gives, or receives any money or other
 19 consideration or thing of value;

20 (b) That is entered into by two or more persons, including the mother or a
 21 commercial surrogacy recipient, who agree, prior to insemination, or in the
 22 case of an implanted embryo or embryos, prior to embryo transfer or
 23 implantation, to participate in the creation of a child; and

24 (c) With the intent that the commercial surrogacy recipient or a person other
 25 than the mother will obtain custody of the child.

26 **Section 2.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

1 **25-11-2. Facilitating a Surrogacy--Prohibition--Violation as misdemeanor.**

2 Any broker who knowingly engages in, advertise services for, offers payment of
3 money or other consideration for, profits from, solicits a woman for, or otherwise assists
4 or participates in commercial surrogacy is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. The
5 provisions of this section do not apply to the mother; a health care provider, as defined
6 in § 34-12D-1, that provides health care to a mother or child after conception; or to any
7 person who pays the health care expenses of a mother or child.

8 **Section 3.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

9 **25-11-3. Surrogacy Contracts--Unenforceable.**

10 A commercial surrogacy, whether entered into in this state, or in any other state,
11 is unenforceable and void in this state.