

State of South Dakota

EIGHTY-FOURTH SESSION LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2009

247Q0348

SENATE BILL NO. 150

Introduced by: Senators Adelstein, Abdallah, Haverly, Heidepriem, Jerstad, Kloucek, Maher, and Merchant and Representatives Dennert, Burg, Dreyer, Engels, Fargen, Frerichs, Greenfield, Hunhoff (Bernie), Kirschman, Krebs, McLaughlin, Nygaard, Olson (Betty), Pitts, Rausch, Schlekeway, and Solberg

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to establish a presumption regarding occupational disease
2 disabilities of certain firefighters.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 Section 1. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
5 follows:

6 Hepatitis, meningococcal meningitis, tuberculosis, Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus*
7 *aureus* (MRSA), pandemic influenza, anthrax, smallpox, or HIV, causing death or any health
8 condition or impairment resulting in total or partial disability of any firefighter, who is a full-
9 time member of a paid fire department and who has a documented occupational exposure to
10 blood or body fluids, is presumed to be an occupational disease, suffered in the line of
11 government duty, that is covered by this title unless the presumption is overcome by a
12 preponderance of competent evidence to the contrary.

13 Section 2. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
14 follows:



1 For purposes of this Act, any occupational exposure occurring on or after July 1, 2009, shall
2 be deemed documented if the person covered under this Act gave notice, written or otherwise,
3 of the occupational exposure to the person's employer. Any occupational exposure occurring
4 prior to July 1, 2009, shall be deemed documented without regard to whether the person gave
5 notice, written or otherwise, of the occupational exposure to the person's employer.

6 Section 3. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
7 follows:

8 For the purposes of this Act, the term, blood or body fluids, means blood and body fluids
9 containing visible blood and other body fluids to which universal precautions for prevention of
10 occupational transmission of blood-borne pathogens, as established by the Centers for Disease
11 Control and Prevention, apply. For purposes of potential transmission of hepatitis,
12 meningococcal meningitis, tuberculosis, Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA),
13 pandemic influenza, anthrax, smallpox, or HIV, the term, blood or body fluids, includes
14 respiratory, salivary, and sinus fluids, including droplets, sputum, saliva, mucous, and any other
15 fluid through which infectious airborne or blood-borne organisms can be transmitted between
16 persons.

17 Section 4. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
18 follows:

19 For the purposes of this Act, the term, hepatitis, means hepatitis A, hepatitis B, hepatitis
20 non-A, hepatitis non-B, hepatitis C, or any other strain of hepatitis generally recognized by the
21 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

22 Section 5. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
23 follows:

24 For the purposes of this Act, the term, HIV, means the medically recognized retro virus

1 known as human immunodeficiency virus, type I or type II, causing immunodeficiency
2 syndrome.

3 Section 6. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
4 follows:

5 For the purposes of this Act, the term, occupational exposure, in the case of hepatitis,
6 meningococcal meningitis, tuberculosis, Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA),
7 pandemic influenza, anthrax, smallpox, or HIV, means an exposure that occurs during the
8 performance of job duties that places a covered employee at risk of infection.

9 Section 7. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
10 follows:

11 Any person covered under the provisions of this Act who tests positive for exposure to an
12 enumerated occupational disease, but has not yet incurred the requisite total or partial disability,
13 is entitled to make a claim for medical benefits pursuant to this chapter, including entitlement
14 to an annual medical examination to measure the progress of the condition, if any, and any other
15 medical treatment, prophylactic, or otherwise.

16 Section 8. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
17 follows:

18 If any standard, medically-recognized vaccine or other form of immunization or prophylaxis
19 exists for the prevention of a communicable disease for which a presumption is established
20 under this Act and if medically indicated by the given circumstances pursuant to immunization
21 policies established by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the United States
22 Public Health Service, any person subject to the provisions of this Act may be required by the
23 person's employer to undergo the immunization or prophylaxis unless the person's physician
24 determines in writing that the immunization or prophylaxis would pose a significant risk to the

1 person's health.

2 Section 9. That chapter 62-8 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as
3 follows:

4 The presumptions provided for in section 1 of this Act only apply if the person entitled to
5 invoke the presumption has, if requested by the person's employer, undergone a preemployment
6 physical examination that:

7 (1) Was conducted prior to the making of any claim under this title that relies on such
8 presumptions;

9 (2) Was performed by a physician whose qualifications are as prescribed by the
10 employer;

11 (3) Included such appropriate laboratory and other diagnostic studies as the employer
12 may have prescribed; and

13 (4) Found the person free of hepatitis, meningococcal meningitis, tuberculosis,
14 Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), pandemic influenza, anthrax,
15 smallpox, or HIV at the time of the examination.