



## 2026 South Dakota Legislature

# House Bill 1045

*Introduced by: The Chair of the Committee on Judiciary at the request of the Department of Social Services*

1 **An Act to revise certain provisions related to child support.**

2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

3 **Section 1. That § 25-7-6.4 be AMENDED:**

4 **25-7-6.4.** ~~Except as provided in § 25-7-6.26, it~~ It is presumed for the purposes of  
 5 determination of determining child support that a parent is capable of being employed a  
 6 minimum of one thousand eight hundred twenty hours per year, and the parent's child  
 7 support obligation must be calculated at a rate and earning an annual gross income of not  
 8 less than one thousand eight hundred twenty hours ~~at~~ multiplied by the current state  
 9 minimum wage.

10 **Section 2. That § 25-7-6.13 be AMENDED:**

11 **25-7-6.13.** All orders for support entered and in effect prior to July 1, ~~2022~~ 2026,  
 12 may be modified in accordance with this chapter, without requiring a showing of a change  
 13 in circumstances from the entry of the order. If a parent incarcerated for more than one  
 14 hundred eighty days is released from incarceration, the child support obligation in effect  
 15 at the time of release must continue in effect until either parent files a petition for  
 16 modification.

17 **Section 3. That § 25-7-6.19 be AMENDED:**

18 **25-7-6.19.** Notwithstanding the provisions of § 25-7A-17 or 25-7-7.3, if, by  
 19 agreement of the parties, or by court order, the obligor had primary physical custody of  
 20 the child for more than four consecutive months, the court may credit the obligor for child  
 21 support arrearages ~~which~~ that accumulated during the period the obligor had actual  
 22 physical custody of the child.

23 **Section 4. That § 25-7-6.26 be AMENDED:**

1           **25-7-6.26.** ~~If a parent in a child support establishment or modification proceeding~~  
2 ~~fails to furnish income or other financial information, the parent is in default. Income not~~  
3 ~~actually earned by a parent may be imputed to the parent pursuant to this section. Except~~  
4 ~~in cases of physical or mental disability or incarceration for one hundred eighty days or~~  
5 ~~more, it is presumed for the purpose of determining child support in an establishment or~~  
6 ~~modification proceeding that a parent is capable of being employed a minimum of one~~  
7 ~~thousand eight hundred twenty hours per year at the state minimum wage, absent~~  
8 ~~evidence to the contrary. Evidence to rebut this presumption may be presented by either~~  
9 ~~parent.~~

10           ~~Income may be imputed to a parent when the parent is unemployed,~~  
11 ~~underemployed, fails to produce sufficient proof of income, has an unknown employment~~  
12 ~~status, or is a full time or part time student, whose education or retraining will result,~~  
13 ~~within a reasonable time, in an economic benefit to the child for whom the support~~  
14 ~~obligation is determined, unless the actual income is greater.~~

15           ~~In all cases where imputed income is appropriate, the amount imputed must be~~  
16 ~~based upon the following:~~

17           ~~(1) The parent's residence;~~

18           ~~(2) The parent's recent work and earnings history;~~

19           ~~(3) The parent's occupational, educational, and professional qualifications;~~

20           ~~(4) Existing job opportunities and associated earning levels in the community or~~  
21 ~~the local trade area;~~

22           ~~(5) The parent's age, literacy, health, criminal record, record of seeking work, and~~  
23 ~~other employment barriers;~~

24           ~~(6) The availability of employers willing to hire the parent; and~~

25           ~~(7) Other relevant background factors.~~

26           ~~Income is not imputed to a parent who is physically or mentally disabled to the~~  
27 ~~extent that the parent cannot earn income; who is incarcerated for more than one hundred~~  
28 ~~eighty days; who has made diligent efforts to find and accept suitable work or to return~~  
29 ~~to customary self employment, to no avail; or when the court makes a finding that other~~  
30 ~~circumstances exist that make the imputation inequitable, in which case the imputed~~  
31 ~~income may only be decreased to the extent required to remove such inequity.~~

32           ~~Imputed income may be in addition to actual income and is not required to reflect~~  
33 ~~the same rate of pay as actual income.~~A court may impute a parent's income for purposes  
34 of child support if:

35           (1) The parent does not produce sufficient proof of income;

1       (2) The parent's employment status is unknown;

2       (3) The parent is underemployed; or

3       (4) The parent is unemployed.

4               The income amount imputed may not be less than the current state minimum wage  
5 multiplied by one thousand eight hundred twenty hours.

6               To determine the amount of income to impute to the parent, the court may consider  
7 any factor relevant to the parent's ability to earn income, including the parent's age,  
8 criminal record, education, experience, health, occupational skills, the employment  
9 opportunities in the geographical area where the parent resides.

10              The amount of income imputed may be based on the parent's past income data,  
11 data on wage rates for various occupations and locations published by the United States  
12 Bureau of Labor Statistics or any other federal or state government agency, or job  
13 advertisements.

14              No income may be imputed to a parent who has been sentenced to serve a term  
15 of incarceration or confinement of more than one hundred eighty days, or to a parent who  
16 is physically or mentally disabled to the extent that the parent cannot earn income.

17       **Section 5. That § 25-7A-6 be AMENDED:**

18              **25-7A-6.** If a parent served with a notice of support debt under § 25-7A-5 makes  
19 a timely request for a hearing, the secretary of social services ~~shall~~ must file the notice of  
20 support debt, proof of service thereof, and response thereto in the office of the clerk of  
21 the circuit court in the county of residence of that parent. The matter ~~shall~~ must be set  
22 for hearing before a referee who is a member in good standing of the State Bar Association  
23 and is appointed by the court, pursuant to statute, and after due notice to all parties by  
24 first class mail.

25              The referee shall make a report to the court, recommending the amount of the  
26 debt due to the state, if any, and the monthly support obligation of the parent and the  
27 arrearage debt due to the obligee or another state who has applied for support  
28 enforcement services, the provision of medical support, or genetic testing costs. If genetic  
29 testing showing a ninety-nine percent or higher likelihood of paternity, or a voluntary  
30 acknowledgment of paternity, is presented as evidence during the hearing, the referee  
31 must make a finding of adjudication of paternity and include the finding in the report to  
32 the court.

33              The referee shall file the report with the court and cause copies thereof to be served  
34 by mailing to the parties and the secretary. Any party shall have ten days from the date

1 of service of the report in which to file objections to the report. If a party files an objection,  
2 the other party ~~shall have~~ has an additional five days from the date of service of the  
3 objections to file additional objections. If no objection is filed, the circuit court may  
4 thereafter, and without further notice, enter its order. If any objection is filed, the circuit  
5 court ~~shall~~ must fix a date for hearing on the report, with the hearing to be solely on the  
6 record established before the referee. The circuit court may thereafter adopt the referee's  
7 report, or may modify it, or may reject and remand it with instructions or for further  
8 hearing. The secretary shall serve the parent the court's order by certified mail, return  
9 receipt requested, at the parent's last known address, and shall file proof of service.

10 If the circuit court's order modifies the referee's report and no hearing was held  
11 before the court before entry of its order, any party has ten days from the date of service  
12 of the order in which to file an objection to that modification. If an objection is filed, the  
13 circuit court ~~shall~~ must fix a date for hearing on the objection and after the hearing ~~shall~~  
14 must enter its order. The secretary shall serve the order by certified mail, return receipt  
15 requested, at the parent's last known address, and shall file proof of service.

16 **Section 6. That § 25-7A-21.1 be AMENDED:**

17 **25-7A-21.1.** In any order establishment case, the custodian is ~~limited~~ not entitled  
18 to a prior-period support obligation or arrearage ~~not exceeding three years~~ before either  
19 the date of application with any Title IV-D agency, the date of filing with a court of  
20 competent jurisdiction, or the date of a written demand served personally or by registered  
21 or certified mail, return receipt requested, upon the noncustodial parent at the  
22 noncustodial parent's last known address, whichever occurs earlier.

23 **Section 7. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 25-7A:**

24 If a party agrees, the referee may send copies of any notice or report required to  
25 be served on the party under § 25-7A-6 or 25-7A-22 by electronic mail, using the email  
26 address provided by the party.

27 **Section 8. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 25-7A:**

28 If a party files an objection to the referee's report pursuant to § 25-7A-6 or 25-7A-  
29 22, the referee must file with the court all exhibits entered into the record in the hearing  
30 before the referee and all financial and legal documents received by the referee. The  
31 referee shall file the exhibits and documents within ten days after receiving notice of the

1 objection. The referee shall maintain the exhibits and documents for thirty days following  
2 a signed order.

3 **Section 9. That § 25-8-5 be AMENDED:**

4 **25-8-5.** The custodian may recover support ~~for a period of three years before~~ after  
5 the date of application with any Title IV-D agency, the date of filing with a court of  
6 competent jurisdiction, or the date of a written demand served personally or by registered  
7 or certified mail, return receipt requested, upon the noncustodial parent at the  
8 noncustodial parent's last known address, whichever occurs earlier.