JOURNAL OF THE SENATE

ONE HUNDREDTH SESSION

THIRTY-SECOND DAY

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA Senate Chamber, Pierre Wednesday, March 05, 2025

The Senate convened at 2:00 p.m., pursuant to adjournment, the President presiding.

The prayer was offered by the Chaplain, Rev. Russell Jones, followed by the Pledge of Allegiance led by Senate page AnneClaire Rubish.

Roll Call: All members present except Sen. Peterson (Sue) who was excused.

APPROVAL OF THE JOURNAL

MR. PRESIDENT:

The Committee on Legislative Procedure respectfully reports that the Secretary of the Senate has had under consideration the Senate Journal of the 31st day.

All errors, typographical or otherwise, are duly marked in the temporary journal for correction.

And we hereby move the adoption of the report.

Respectfully submitted, Chris Karr, Chair

Which motion prevailed.

COMMUNICATIONS AND PETITIONS 1 2 March 5, 2025 3 Mr. President and Members of the Senate: 4 I have the honor to inform you that on March 5, 2025, I approved Senate Bills 65, 71, and 5 109, and the same have been deposited in the office of the Secretary of State. 6 Respectfully submitted, 7 Larry Rhoden 8 Governor 9 **REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES** 10 MR. PRESIDENT: 11 The Committee on Senate State Affairs respectfully reports that it has had under consideration 12 **HB 1085** which was deferred to the 41st Legislative Day. 13 Also MR. PRESIDENT: 14 The Committee on Senate State Affairs respectfully reports that it has had under consideration 15 HB 1204 and 1249, and HCR 6003 and 6009 and returns the same with the recommendation 16 that said bills and resolutions do pass. 17 Also MR. PRESIDENT: The Committee on Senate State Affairs respectfully reports that it has had under consideration 18 19 HB 1242 and returns the same with the recommendation that said bill be amended as follows: 20 21 On page 1, line 1, of the House Engrossed bill, after "that" delete " a candidate campaign 22 committee," 23 On page 1, line 2, of the House Engrossed bill, after "committee" delete ", or a political party" 24 On page 1, line 6, of the House Engrossed bill, after "12-27: 25 A" delete " candidate campaign committee," 26 On page 1, line 6, of the House Engrossed bill, after "committee" delete ", or political party" 27 And that as so amended, HB 1242 do pass. 28 Also MR. PRESIDENT: 29 The Committee on Senate State Affairs respectfully reports that it has had under consideration 30 HCR 6011 and 6013 and returns the same with the recommendation that said resolutions do pass, 31 and having been certified as uncontested, be placed on the consent calendar. 32 Respectfully submitted, 33 Jim Mehlhaff, Chair

MR. PRESIDENT:

The Committee on Senate Health and Human Services respectfully reports that it has had under consideration **HB 1005**, **1061**, **1139**, **and 1225** and returns the same with the recommendation that said bills do pass, and having been certified as uncontested, be placed on the consent calendar.

Respectfully submitted,
Kevin D. Jensen, Chair

8 MR. PRESIDENT:

The Committee on Senate Local Government respectfully reports that it has had under consideration **HB 1143** and returns the same with the recommendation that said bill be amended as follows:

12 1143A

On page 1, line 1, of the Introduced bill, delete "repeal the requirement for an oath or undertaking by an officer of a third class municipality" and insert "require that the director of equalization adjust certain agricultural land values"

On the Introduced bill, delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

17 "

Section 1. That § 10-6-130 be AMENDED:

10-6-130. All soils must be are divided into classes based on soil classification standards developed by the United States Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service. All agricultural land must be categorized as either cropland or noncropland. Soil types with land capability class I, II, and III must be categorized as cropland and soil types with land capability classes V, VI, VII, and VIII must be categorized as noncropland. Soil types with land capability class IV may be categorized by the director of equalization as either cropland or as noncropland. The director of equalization must shall notify the department by November—1 first of each year of any changes to the categorization of the land capability class IV soil types. Beginning with the 2023 assessment year, the total acres of class IV soil types classified as noncropland in a county may increase a maximum of twenty percent over the total acres of class IV soil types classified as noncropland in the county in the previous assessment year. The department shall provide each county with soil ratings for all soil types present in the county. The director of equalization shall implement the soil ratings and utilize the ratings as the basis for determining the value of each soil type in the county.

The director may make an adjustment to a parcel pursuant to § 10-6-131.

Nothing in this section prohibits the department from categorizing soil types with land capability class I, II or III as noncropland if one or more of the adjustment factors contained in § 10-6-131 affects the productivity of the soil type, and the reasonable, probable use of the soil type that is physically practical, appropriately supported, financially feasible, and that results in the highest sustainable use of the land, is not harvesting crops or plants produced.

Section 2. That § 10-6-131 be AMENDED:

10-6-131. Before July first each year, the secretary of revenue shall annually provide each director the agricultural income value for each county as computed pursuant to § 10-6-127. The director shall annually determine the assessed value of agricultural land. The director may adjust the assessed value of agricultural land to the extent that one or more of the following factors negatively affect the productivity of the land:

1 (1)Location; 2 (2) Size: 3 (3) Soil survey statistics; 4 (4) Terrain: 5 Topographical condition; (5) 6 Climate; (6) 7 Accessibility; or (7)8 (8) Surface obstructions, including shelterbelts. 9 If the director determines that one or more of the factors provided in this section negatively affects the productivity of the land, the director shall adjust the assessed value of the land. 10 11 The director shall document each adjustment by using data from sources reasonably related 12 to the adjustment being made. In addition, the director may use data from comparable sales of 13 agricultural land to document the adjustment concerning productivity for any of the factors listed in 14 this section. 15 If the actual use of agricultural land varies from the land use category specified by soil 16 classification standards, or if any factors listed in this section exist that affect the productivity of the land, the property owner may request an examination of the land by the director on a form 17 18 prescribed by the department. The director shall determine whether to adjust the assessed value of 19 the agricultural land pursuant to the factors listed in this section. 20 The director shall document all supporting evidence for the adjustment determination. The 21 director shall provide any adjustment documentation to the department upon request. The director 22 must shall keep the adjustment documentation in the director's office for the life of the adjustment. 23 For the purposes of this section, the term "shelterbelt" means field shelterbelts, farmstead 24 windbreaks, wildlife tree plantings, living snow fences, and other tree plantings made specifically 25 for conservation purposes, but excluding trees planted for ornamental or commercial purposes. 26 27 And that as so amended, HB 1143 do pass, and having been certified as uncontested, be 28 placed on the consent calendar. 29 Also MR. PRESIDENT: 30 The Committee on Senate Local Government respectfully reports that it has had under 31 consideration HB 1218 and returns the same with the recommendation that said bill be amended 32 as follows: 33 1218M 34 On page 1, after line 23, of the House Engrossed bill, insert: " 35 Section 2. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 7-18: 36 Notwithstanding section 1 of this Act or § 7-18A-36, a county may, by any method or means, 37 prohibit or restrict an individual from lawfully carrying a dangerous weapon, as defined in § 22-1-2, within a building or facility at which an event is occurring, provided metal detectors are utilized to 38 39 screen for any dangerous weapons and armed security personnel are posted at each public 40 entrance." 41 On page 2, after line 19, of the House Engrossed bill, insert: " 42 Section 4. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 8-4: 43 Notwithstanding section 3 of this Act or § 8-5-13, a township may, by any method or means, prohibit or restrict an individual from lawfully carrying a dangerous weapon, as defined in § 22-1-2, 44

1 2 3	within a building or facility at which an event is occurring, provided metal detectors are utilized to screen for any dangerous weapons and armed security personnel are posted at each public entrance."
4	On page 3, after line 6, of the House Engrossed bill, insert: "
5	Section 6. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 9-14:
6 7 8 9 10	Notwithstanding section 5 of this Act or § 9-19-20, a municipality may, by any method or means, prohibit or restrict an individual from lawfully carrying a dangerous weapon, as defined in § 22-1-2, within a building or facility at which an event is occurring, provided metal detectors are utilized to screen for any dangerous weapons and armed security personnel are posted at each public entrance."
11	1218N
12 13	On page 1, line 13, of the House Engrossed bill, delete " portion of a building being used to provide court services" and insert " county courthouse, as defined in \S 22-14-22"
14 15	On page 2, line 9, of the House Engrossed bill, delete " portion of a building being used to provide court services" and insert " county courthouse, as defined in § 22-14-22"
16 17	On page 2, line 29, of the House Engrossed bill, delete " portion of a building being used to provide court services" and insert " county courthouse, as defined in § 22-14-22"
18	And that as so amended, HB 1218 do pass.
19	Also MR. PRESIDENT:
20 21	The Committee on Senate Local Government respectfully reports that it has had under consideration HB 1142 and 1155 which were tabled.
22 23	Respectfully submitted, Tim S. Reed, Chair
24	MR. PRESIDENT:
25 26	The Committee on Senate Taxation respectfully reports that it has had under consideration HB 1235 and returns the same with the recommendation that said bill do pass.
27	Also MR. PRESIDENT:
28 29	The Committee on Senate Taxation respectfully reports that it has had under consideration HB 1245 and returns the same with the recommendation that said bill be amended as follows:
30	1245D
31 32 33 34	On page 1, line 1, of the House Taxation Engrossed bill, delete "exclude guaranteed payments made to partners from the definition of gross receipts, and to exempt guaranteed payments made to partners from the state use tax" and insert "exempt from the state sales and use tax gross receipts for certain services to a partnership"
35	On the House Taxation Engrossed bill, delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:
36	"
37	Section 1. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 10-45:

2	The following are exempt from the provisions of this chapter and from the computation of the tax imposed by this chapter:
3 4	(1) Gross receipts from services rendered by a natural person to a business taxed as a partnership in which the natural person is an owner;
5 6 7	(2) Gross receipts from services rendered by a limited liability company, which has no employees and is wholly owned by a natural person, to a business taxed as a partnership in which the limited liability company is an owner; and
8 9 10	(3) Gross receipts from services rendered by a corporation, which is wholly owned by a natural person and has no employees other than its owner, to a business taxed as a partnership in which the corporation is an owner.
L1	Section 2. That a NEW SECTION be added to chapter 10-46:
12 13	The following are exempt from the provisions of this chapter and from the computation of tax imposed by this chapter:
L4 L5	(1) Gross receipts from services rendered by a natural person to a business taxed as a partnership in which the natural person is an owner;
16 17 18	(2) Gross receipts from services rendered by a limited liability company, which has no employees and is wholly owned by a natural person, to a business taxed as a partnership in which the limited liability company is an owner; and
19 20 21	(3) Gross receipts from services rendered by a corporation, which is wholly owned by a natural person and has no employees other than its owner, to a business taxed as a partnership in which the corporation is an owner.
22	11
23	And that as so amended, HB 1245 do pass.
24 25	Respectfully submitted, Steve Kolbeck, Chair
26	MR. PRESIDENT:
27 28 29	The Committee on Legislative Procedure respectfully reports that the Office of Engrossing and Enrolling has carefully compared SB 24, 27, 31, 58, 59, 69, 92, 116, and 171 and finds the same correctly enrolled.
30	Also MR. PRESIDENT:
31 32 33	The Committee on Legislative Procedure respectfully reports that SB 8, 34, 44, 46, 52, 60, 63, 79, 83, 99, 123, 140, 167, 170, and 219 were delivered to his Excellency, the Governor, for his approval at 10:35 a.m., March 5, 2025.
34 35	Respectfully submitted, Chris Karr, Chair

1 **MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE** 2 MR. PRESIDENT: I have the honor to return herewith SB 75 and 176 which have been amended by the House 4 and your concurrence in the amendments is respectfully requested. 5 Also MR. PRESIDENT: I have the honor to return herewith SB 24, 27, 31, 58, 59, 92, and 171 which have passed 6 the House without change. 8 Also MR. PRESIDENT: 9 I have the honor to inform your honorable body that the House has concurred in Senate 10 amendments to HB 1071. 11 Respectfully, 12 Patricia Miller, Chief Clerk 13 MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS 14 Sen. Mehlhaff moved that the Senate do not concur in House amendments to SB 62 and that a committee of three on the part of the Senate be appointed to meet with a like committee on the 15 16 part of the House to adjust the differences between the two houses. 17 Sen. Wheeler moved as a substitute motion that the Senate do concur in House amendments 18 to SB 62. 19 The question being on Sen. Wheeler's substitute motion that the Senate do concur in House 20 amendments to SB 62. 21 And the roll being called: 22 Yeas 20, Nays 14, Excused 1, Absent 0 23 Yeas: Beal, Crabtree, Davis, Deibert, Duhamel, Foster, Grove, Hulse, Jensen (Kevin), 24 Kolbeck (Steve), Larson, Miskimins, Reed, Rohl, Sauder, Schoenfish, Smith, Vilhauer, Wheeler, and 25 Zikmund 26 Nays: Blanc, Carley, Hohn, Howard, Karr, Lapka, Marty, Mehlhaff, Nelson, Otten, Perry, 27 Pischke, Voight, and Voita 28 Excused: Peterson (Sue) 29 So the motion having received an affirmative vote of a majority of the members-elect, the President declared the motion carried and the amendments were concurred in. 30 31 Sen. Karr moved that the Committee on Education be instructed to deliver HB 1040 to the 32 floor of the Senate, pursuant to JR 7-7. 33 Which motion was supported and the committee was so instructed.

1 2	Sen. Mehlhaff moved that HB 1174 be deferred to Thursday, March 6, 2025, the 33 rd legislative day.
3	Which motion prevailed.
4 5	Sen. Mehlhaff moved that when we adjourn today, we adjourn to convene at 1:00 p.m. on Thursday, March 6, 2025, the 33 rd legislative day.
6	Which motion prevailed.
7	CONSIDERATION OF REPORTS OF COMMITTEES
8	Sen. Mehlhaff moved that the reports of the Standing Committees on
9	State Affairs on HB 1066 as found on page 430 of the Senate Journal; also
10	State Affairs on HB 1259 as found on page 430 of the Senate Journal be adopted.
11	Which motion prevailed and the report was adopted.
12	CONSIDERATION OF EXECUTIVE APPOINTMENTS
13 14	The Senate proceeded to the consideration of the executive appointment of Jamie Stucky of Lincoln County, Lennox, South Dakota, to the South Dakota Board of Technical Education.
15 16	The question being "Does the Senate advise and consent to the executive appointment of Jamie Stucky?"
17	And the roll being called:
18	Yeas 34, Nays 0, Excused 1, Absent 0
19 20 21 22	Yeas: Beal, Blanc, Carley, Crabtree, Davis, Deibert, Duhamel, Foster, Grove, Hohn, Howard, Hulse, Jensen (Kevin), Karr, Kolbeck (Steve), Lapka, Larson, Marty, Mehlhaff, Miskimins, Nelson, Otten, Perry, Pischke, Reed, Rohl, Sauder, Schoenfish, Smith, Vilhauer, Voight, Voita, Wheeler, and Zikmund
23	Excused: Peterson (Sue)
24 25	So the question having received an affirmative vote of a majority of the members-elect, the President declared the appointment confirmed.
26	SECOND READING AND CONSIDERATION OF CONSENT CALENDAR ITEMS
27	Sen. Carley requested that HB 1116 be removed from the Consent Calendar.
28 29	HB 1008 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to include a hybrid facility as a facility to be regulated by the Public Utilities Commission.

1 2 3	HB 1012 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to clarify the status of the Statewide One-Call Notification Board as an agency administered by the Department of Public Safety and the duties of the Board.
4 5	HB 1083 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to modify the requirements for obtaining an agricultural processor's lien.
6 7	HB 1096 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to prohibit eligibility for a suspended imposition of sentence for certain rape offenses.
8 9	HB 1161 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to allow additional forms to verify military service for a veteran designation on a commercial driver license or commercial learner's permit.
10 11	The executive reappointment of Brad Greenway of Davison County, Mitchell, South Dakota, to the South Dakota Board of Technical Education.
12 13	The executive reappointment of Joy Nelson of Codington County, Watertown, South Dakota, to the South Dakota Board of Technical Education.
14 15	The executive reappointment of Kay Schallenkamp of Lawrence County, Spearfish, South Dakota, to the South Dakota Board of Technical Education.
16	Were read the second time.
17 18	The question being "Shall HB 1008, 1083, and 1096 pass as amended, and HB 1012 and 1161 pass, and does the Senate advise and consent to the executive reappointments?"
19	And the roll being called:
20	Yeas 34, Nays 0, Excused 1, Absent 0
21 22 23 24	Yeas: Beal, Blanc, Carley, Crabtree, Davis, Deibert, Duhamel, Foster, Grove, Hohn, Howard, Hulse, Jensen (Kevin), Karr, Kolbeck (Steve), Lapka, Larson, Marty, Mehlhaff, Miskimins, Nelson, Otten, Perry, Pischke, Reed, Rohl, Sauder, Schoenfish, Smith, Vilhauer, Voight, Voita, Wheeler, and Zikmund
25	Excused: Peterson (Sue)
26 27 28	So the bills and reappointments having received an affirmative vote of a majority of the members-elect, the President declared the bills passed, the titles agreed to, and the reappointments confirmed.
29	SECOND READING OF HOUSE BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS
30 31	HB 1041 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise and repeal certain provisions pertaining to the state library and State Library Board.
32	Was read the second time.
33	The question being "Shall HB 1041 pass as amended?"
34	And the roll being called:
35	Yeas 34, Nays 0, Excused 1, Absent 0

1 2 3 4	Yeas: Beal, Blanc, Carley, Crabtree, Davis, Deibert, Duhamel, Foster, Grove, Hohn, Howard, Hulse, Jensen (Kevin), Karr, Kolbeck (Steve), Lapka, Larson, Marty, Mehlhaff, Miskimins, Nelson, Otten, Perry, Pischke, Reed, Rohl, Sauder, Schoenfish, Smith, Vilhauer, Voight, Voita, Wheeler, and Zikmund
5	Excused: Peterson (Sue)
6 7	So the bill having received an affirmative vote of a majority of the members-elect, the President declared the bill passed and the title was agreed to.
8 9	HB 1216 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to modify and repeal provisions related to the Legislative Research Council.
10	Was read the second time.
11	The question being "Shall HB 1216 pass as amended?"
12	And the roll being called:
13	Yeas 34, Nays 0, Excused 1, Absent 0
14 15 16 17	Yeas: Beal, Blanc, Carley, Crabtree, Davis, Deibert, Duhamel, Foster, Grove, Hohn, Howard, Hulse, Jensen (Kevin), Karr, Kolbeck (Steve), Lapka, Larson, Marty, Mehlhaff, Miskimins, Nelson, Otten, Perry, Pischke, Reed, Rohl, Sauder, Schoenfish, Smith, Vilhauer, Voight, Voita, Wheeler, and Zikmund
18	Excused: Peterson (Sue)
19 20	So the bill having received an affirmative vote of a majority of the members-elect, the President declared the bill passed and the title was agreed to.
21 22	HB 1238 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to establish protections for a veteran seeking assistance in a veterans' benefit matter.
23	Was read the second time.
24	The question being "Shall HB 1238 pass as amended?"
25	And the roll being called:
26	Yeas 25, Nays 8, Excused 2, Absent 0
27 28 29	Yeas: Beal, Blanc, Carley, Crabtree, Davis, Deibert, Duhamel, Hohn, Howard, Hulse, Karr, Lapka, Marty, Mehlhaff, Otten, Perry, Pischke, Reed, Rohl, Sauder, Schoenfish, Smith, Vilhauer, Voight, and Wheeler
30 31	Nays: Foster, Grove, Jensen (Kevin), Kolbeck (Steve), Larson, Miskimins, Nelson, and Zikmund
32	Excused: Peterson (Sue) and Voita
33 3 <i>1</i>	So the bill having received an affirmative vote of a majority of the members-elect, the President

1	The question being on the title.
2	Sen. Carley moved that the title to HB 1238 be amended as follows:
3	1238D
4 5	On page 1, line 1, of the House Military and Veterans Affairs Engrossed bill, after "establish" insert " consumer"
6	Which motion lost.
7	The President declared that the title to HB 1238 was agreed to.
8 9	There being no objection, the Senate reverted to Order of Business No. 5 - Reports of Standing Committees.
10	REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES
11	MR. PRESIDENT:
12 13	The Committee on Senate Education respectfully reports that it has had under consideration HB 1040 and returns the same without recommendation.
14 15	Respectfully submitted, Kyle Schoenfish, Chair
16	SIGNING OF BILLS
17	The President publicly read the title to
18 19	SB 24 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise provisions relating to the promulgation of rules to set licensing and inspection fees for plumbers and related professions.
20 21	SB 27 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise provisions relating to licensing fees for cosmetology, esthetics, and nail technology.
22 23	SB 31 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise amounts for inspection fees for electrical installations.
24 25	SB 58 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise provisions related to human trafficking, to prohibit the obstruction of human trafficking enforcement, and to provide a penalty therefor.
26 27 28	SB 59 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise provisions relating to the delivery, possession with intent to deliver, and possession of unauthorized articles in a state correctional facility, and to provide a penalty therefor.
29	SB 69: FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise provisions related to trusts.
30 31 32	SB 92 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to require that the director of the Legislative Research Council and the secretary of state review an initiated measure and determine if the measure embraces more than one subject.
33 34	SB 116 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise and repeal provisions related to street racing prohibitions and to provide a penalty therefor.

1 2	SB 171 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to add questions about historical property to seller's disclosure statement.
3 4	HB 1052 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to prohibit the exercise of eminent domain for a pipeline that carries carbon oxide.
5 6	HB 1094 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to modify laws regarding school bus safety and to provide a penalty therefor.
7 8	HB 1192 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to remove the maximum fee permitted to be charged by a notary.
9 10	HB 1195 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to revise a provision related to the termination of parental rights of a child adjudicated abused or neglected.
11 12	HB 1196 : FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to update Uniform Unclaimed Property Act to include provisions related to virtual currency and notice requirements.
13 14 15	HJR 5001 : A JOINT RESOLUTION, Proposing and submitting to the voters at the next general election an amendment to the Constitution of the State of South Dakota, conditioning the requirement of expanded Medicaid on the level of federal medical assistance.
16	And signed the same in the presence of the Senate.
17	COMMEMORATIONS
18 19	SC 815 : A LEGISLATIVE COMMEMORATION, Honoring Frank Kloucek as the oldest surviving, and longest-tenured Democrat to serve in the South Dakota Legislature.
20	Introduced by: Senators Smith and Hohn
21 22	SC 816 : A LEGISLATIVE COMMEMORATION, Honoring the life of former United States senator, United States representative, and state legislator Tim Johnson.
23	Introduced by: Senator Larson
24 25	SC 817 : A LEGISLATIVE COMMEMORATION, Honoring the life of former legislator and educator Jan Nicolay for her service to this state.
26	Introduced by: Senator Larson
27 28	SC 818 : A LEGISLATIVE COMMEMORATION, Honoring the Hamlin Chargers for their 2024 state championship in Class 9AA football.
29 30	Introduced by: Senators Sauder, Crabtree, Perry, and Schoenfish and Representatives Emery, Fitzgerald, Jordan, Moore, Reisch, Roe, and Uhre-Balk
31 32	SC 819 : A LEGISLATIVE COMMEMORATION, Honoring Blioux River Ranch as the 2024 Leopold Conservation Award recipient.
33	Introduced by: Senator Sauder
34 35	Sen. Deibert moved that the Senate do now adjourn, which motion prevailed and at $3:14\ p.m.$ the Senate adjourned.
36	Peggy Laurenz, Secretary