



## 2024 South Dakota Legislature

# House Bill 1186

Introduced by: **Representative** Mortenson

1 **An Act to define the requirements for granting a carbon pipeline easement.**

2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

3 **Section 1. That chapter 43-13 be amended with a NEW SECTION:**

4 For the purposes of section 2 of this Act, the term "carbon pipeline easement"  
 5 means a right, whether or not stated in the form of a restriction, option to obtain an  
 6 easement, easement, covenant, or condition, in a deed, will, or other instrument executed  
 7 by or on behalf of an owner of land for the purpose of transmitting carbon dioxide by  
 8 pipeline.

9 **Section 2. That chapter 43-13 be amended with a NEW SECTION:**

10 A property owner may grant a carbon pipeline easement in the same manner and  
 11 with the same effect as a conveyance of an interest in real property. The easement must  
 12 be created in writing, and the easement or a memorandum thereof must be filed, duly  
 13 recorded, and indexed in the office of the register of deeds of the county in which the  
 14 easement is granted.

15 Any carbon pipeline easement runs with the land benefited and burdened and  
 16 terminates upon the conditions stated in the easement, except that the term of any such  
 17 easement may not exceed fifty years. Any carbon pipeline easement is void if no  
 18 transportation of carbon dioxide associated with the easement has occurred within five  
 19 years after the effective date of the easement. Payments associated with the granting or  
 20 continuance of any carbon pipeline easement must be made on an annual basis to the  
 21 owner of record of the real property and must include a payment of at least one dollar per  
 22 linear foot of carbon pipeline on the property, payable each year the pipeline is engaged  
 23 in actual transportation of carbon dioxide.

24 If the easement holder mortgages or otherwise encumbers to any party any part  
 25 of the easement holder's rights and interests under the easement, any such mortgage or

1 encumbrance on the easement is the responsibility of the easement holder and attaches  
2 only to the easement holder's rights and does not otherwise attach to the land or obligate  
3 the property owner. Each carbon pipeline easement agreement must include a statement  
4 disclosing that the easement holder may mortgage or encumber any part of the easement  
5 holder's rights and interests under the agreement unless otherwise specified in the  
6 agreement.