

2023 South Dakota Legislature

House Bill 1094**AMENDMENT 1094C
FOR THE INTRODUCED BILL**

This bill has been extensively amended (hoghoused) and may no longer be consistent with the original intention of the sponsor.

1 **An Act to ~~make an appropriation to increase the success of South Dakota and to~~**
2 **~~declare an emergency~~lower the state sales tax rate and the state use tax rate**
3 **on food to zero percent, and to repeal a conditional reduction of certain gross**
4 **receipts tax rates.**

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

6 **Section 1. That § 10-45-1 be AMENDED:**

7 **10-45-1.** Terms used in this chapter mean:

- 8 (1) "Agricultural purposes," the producing, raising, growing, or harvesting of food or
9 fiber upon agricultural land, including dairy products, livestock, and crops. The
10 services of custom harvesters, chemical applicators, fertilizer spreaders, hay
11 grinders, and cultivators are considered agricultural purposes. The harvesting of
12 timber on land within the state is considered an agricultural purpose;
- 13 (2) "Business," any activity engaged in by any person or caused to be engaged in by
14 such person with the object of gain, benefit, or advantage, either direct or indirect;
- 15 (3) "Candy," any preparation of sugar, honey, or other natural or artificial sweeteners
16 in combination with chocolate, fruits, nuts or other ingredients or flavorings in the
17 form of bars, drops, or pieces. The term, candy, does not include any preparation
18 containing flour and does not require refrigeration;
- 19 (4) "Delivery charges," charges by the retailer for preparation and delivery to a location
20 designated by the purchaser of tangible personal property, any product transferred
21 electronically, or services including transportation, shipping, postage, handling,
22 crating, and packing. The term does not include postage for direct mail;
- 23 (5) "Food" and "food ingredient," any substance, whether in liquid, concentrated, solid,
24 frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that is sold for ingestion or chewing by humans

1 and is consumed for its taste or nutritional value. The term, food, does not include
2 any:

3 (a) ~~alcoholic beverages~~, Alcoholic beverage as defined by § 35-1-1;

4 (b) ~~tobacco~~, Tobacco product as defined by § 10-50-1;

5 (c) Cigarette as defined by § 10-50B-4;

6 (d) Cannabis or cannabis product as defined by § 34-20G-1; or

7 (e) ~~prepared~~ Prepared food;

8 (6) Repealed by SL 2007, ch 56, § 1.

9 (7) "Person," any individual, firm, copartnership, joint adventure, association, limited
10 liability company, corporation, municipal corporation, estate, trust, business trust,
11 receiver, the State of South Dakota and its political subdivisions, or any group or
12 combination acting as a unit;

13 (8) "Prepared food," any food sold in a heated state or heated by the seller; two or
14 more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for sale as a single item; or
15 food sold with eating utensils provided by the seller, including plates, knives, forks,
16 spoons, glasses, cups, napkins, or straws. A plate does not include a container or
17 packaging used to transport the food.

18 Prepared food does not include food that is only cut, repackaged, or pasteurized by the
19 seller, and eggs, fish, meat, poultry, and foods containing these raw animal foods
20 requiring cooking by the consumer as recommended by the Food and Drug
21 Administration in chapter 3, part 401.11 of its Food Code as of January 1, 2003,
22 so as to prevent food borne illnesses;

23 (8A) "Product transferred electronically," any product obtained by the purchaser by
24 means other than tangible storage media. A product transferred electronically does
25 not include any intangible such as a patent, stock, bond, goodwill, trademark,
26 franchise, or copyright.

27 (9) "Relief agency," the state, and county, municipality or district thereof, or any
28 agency engaged in actual relief work;

29 (10) "Retail sale" or "sale at retail," any sale, lease, or rental for any purpose other than
30 for resale, sublease, or subrent;

31 (11) "Retailer," any person engaged in the business of selling tangible goods, wares, or
32 merchandise at retail, or the furnishing of gas, electricity, water, and
33 communication service, and tickets or admissions to places of amusement and
34 athletic events as provided in this chapter, and the sale at retail of products
35 transferred electronically. The term also includes any person subject to the tax

1 imposed by §§ 10-45-4 and 10-45-5. The isolated or occasional sale of tangible
2 personal property or any product transferred electronically at retail by a person
3 who does not hold himself or herself out as engaging in the business of selling such
4 tangible personal property or products transferred electronically at retail does not
5 constitute such person a retailer;

6 (12) "Sale," any transfer, exchange, or barter, conditional or otherwise, in any manner
7 or by any means whatsoever, for a consideration;

8 (13) "Soft drinks," any nonalcoholic beverages that contain natural or artificial
9 sweeteners. The term, soft drinks, does not include any beverage that contains
10 milk or milk products, soy, rice or similar milk substitutes, or greater than fifty
11 percent of vegetable or fruit juice by volume;

12 (14) "Tangible personal property," personal property that can be seen, weighed,
13 measured, felt, or touched, or that is in any other manner perceptible to the
14 senses. The term includes electricity, water, gas, steam, and prewritten computer
15 software.

16 **Section 2. That chapter 10-45 be amended with a NEW SECTION:**

17 The rate of tax imposed by this chapter on retailers upon the gross receipts of all
18 sales of food and food ingredients as defined by § 10-45-1 is zero percent.

19 **Section 3. That § 10-46-1 be AMENDED:**

20 **10-46-1.** Terms, as used in this chapter mean:

21 (1) "Business," any activity engaged in by any person or caused to be engaged in by
22 such person with the object of gain, benefit or advantage either direct or indirect;

23 (2) "Candy," any preparation of sugar, honey, or other natural or artificial sweeteners
24 in combination with chocolate, fruits, nuts or other ingredients or flavorings in the
25 form of bars, drops, or pieces. The term, candy, does not include any preparation
26 containing flour and does not require refrigeration;

27 (3) "Delivery charges," charges by the retailer for preparation and delivery to a location
28 designated by the purchaser of tangible personal property, any product transferred
29 electronically, or services including transportation, shipping, postage, handling,
30 crating, and packing. The term does not include postage for direct mail;

31 (4) "Fair market value," the price at which a willing seller and willing buyer will trade.
32 Fair market value shall be determined at the time of purchase. If a public
33 corporation is supplying tangible personal property or any product transferred

1 electronically that will be used in the performance of a contract, fair market value
 2 shall be determined pursuant to § 5-18B-7. This definition also applies to chapter
 3 10-45;

4 (5) "Food" and "food ingredient," any substance, whether in liquid, concentrated, solid,
 5 frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that is sold for ingestion or chewing by humans
 6 and is consumed for its taste or nutritional value. The term, food, does not include
 7 any:

8 (a) ~~alcoholic beverages~~, Alcoholic beverage as defined by § 35-1-1;

9 (b) ~~tobacco~~, Tobacco product as defined by § 10-50-1;

10 (c) ~~Cigarette~~ as defined by § 10-50B-4;

11 (d) ~~Cannabis or cannabis product~~ as defined by § 34-20G-1, or

12 (e) ~~prepared~~ Prepared food;

13 (6) "Included in the measure of tax," the tangible personal property, any product
 14 transferred electronically, or the service was purchased from a retailer licensed
 15 under chapter 10-45 and that retailer has included the tax in the amount received
 16 from the sale;

17 (7) "In this state" or "in the state," within the exterior limits of the State of South
 18 Dakota and includes all territory within such limits owned by or ceded to the United
 19 States of America;

20 (8) "Prepared food," any food sold in a heated state or heated by the seller; two or
 21 more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for sale as a single item; or
 22 food sold with eating utensils provided by the seller, including plates, knives, forks,
 23 spoons, glasses, cups, napkins, or straws. A plate does not include a container or
 24 packaging used to transport the food.

25 Prepared food does not include food that is only cut, repackaged, or pasteurized by the
 26 seller, and eggs, fish, meat, poultry, and foods containing these raw animal foods
 27 requiring cooking by the consumer as recommended by the Food and Drug
 28 Administration in chapter 3, part 401.11 of its Food Code as of January 1, 2003,
 29 so as to prevent food borne illnesses;

30 (8A) "Product transferred electronically," any product obtained by the purchaser by
 31 means other than tangible storage media. A product transferred electronically does
 32 not include any intangible such as a patent, stock, bond, goodwill, trademark,
 33 franchise, or copyright.

34 (9) "Purchase," any transfer, exchange, or barter, conditional or otherwise, in any
 35 manner or by any means whatsoever, for a consideration. A transaction, whereby

- 1 the possession of property is transferred but the seller retains the title as security
2 for the payment of the price, is a purchase;
- 3 (10) "Purchase price," shall have the same meaning as gross receipts defined in chapter
4 10-45;
- 5 (11) "Retailer," any person performing services in this state or engaged in the business
6 of selling tangible personal property or products transferred electronically for use,
7 storage or other consumption within the meaning of this chapter. However, if in
8 the opinion of the secretary of revenue, it is necessary for the efficient
9 administration of this chapter to regard any salesmen, representatives, truckers,
10 peddlers, or canvassers as agents of the dealers, distributors, supervisors,
11 employers, or persons under whom they operate or from whom they obtain the
12 tangible personal property or any product transferred electronically sold by them
13 irrespective of whether they are making sales on their own behalf or on behalf of
14 such dealers, distributors, supervisors, employers, or persons, the secretary of
15 revenue may so regard them and may regard the dealers, distributors, supervisors,
16 employers, or persons as retailers for purposes of this chapter;
- 17 (12) "Retailer maintaining a place of business in the state," any retailer having or
18 maintaining within this state, directly or by a subsidiary, an office, distribution
19 house, sales house, warehouse, or other place of business, or any agents operating
20 within the state under the authority of the retailer or its subsidiary, irrespective of
21 whether such place of business or agent is located here permanently or temporarily
22 or whether such retailer or subsidiary is admitted to do business within this state
23 pursuant to the laws of the State of South Dakota granting the rights of foreign
24 corporations to do business in this state;
- 25 (13) "Secretary," the secretary of the Department of Revenue or any duly authorized
26 and appointed assistant, deputies, or agents of the secretary charged with the
27 administration or enforcement of this chapter;
- 28 (14) "Soft drinks," any nonalcoholic beverages that contain natural or artificial
29 sweeteners. The term, soft drinks, does not include any beverage that contains
30 milk or milk products, soy, rice or similar milk substitutes, or greater than fifty
31 percent of vegetable or fruit juice by volume;
- 32 (15) "Storage," any keeping or retention in this state for use or other consumption in
33 the State of South Dakota for any purpose except sale in the regular course of
34 business;

1 (16) "Tangible personal property," personal property that can be seen, weighed,
 2 measured, felt, or touched, or that is in any other manner perceptible to the senses
 3 if furnished or delivered to consumers or users within this state. The term includes
 4 electricity, water, gas, steam, and prewritten computer software;

5 (17) "Use," the exercise of right or power over tangible personal property or any product
 6 transferred electronically incidental to the ownership of that property, except that
 7 it does not include the sale of that property in the regular course of business. Use
 8 also includes the use of the types of services, the gross receipts from the sale of
 9 which are to be included in the measure of the tax imposed by chapter 10-45, and
 10 the delivery or causing delivery into this state of tangible personal property or any
 11 product transferred electronically intended to advertise any product or service or
 12 promote or facilitate any sale to South Dakota residents.

13 **Section 4. That chapter 10-46 be amended with a NEW SECTION:**

14 The rate of tax imposed by this chapter on the use, storage, or consumption in this
 15 state of food and food ingredients as defined by § 10-46-1 is zero percent.

16 **Section 5. That § 10-64-9 be REPEALED:**

17 ~~If the state is able to enforce the obligation to collect and remit sales tax on remote~~
 18 ~~sellers who deliver tangible personal property, products transferred electronically, or~~
 19 ~~services directly to the citizens of South Dakota, the additional net revenue from such~~
 20 ~~obligation shall be used to reduce the rate of certain taxes. The rate of tax imposed by~~
 21 ~~§§ 10-45-2, 10-45-5, 10-45-5.3, 10-45-6, 10-45-6.1, 10-45-6.2, 10-45-8, 10-45-71, 10-~~
 22 ~~46-2.1, 10-46-2.2, 10-46-58, 10-46-69, 10-46-69.1, 10-46-69.2, 10-46E-1, and 10-58-~~
 23 ~~1 shall be reduced by one-tenth percent on July first following the calendar year for which~~
 24 ~~each additional twenty million dollar increment of net revenue is collected and remitted~~
 25 ~~by such remote sellers. However, the rate of tax imposed by §§ 10-45-2, 10-45-5, 10-~~
 26 ~~45-5.3, 10-45-6, 10-45-6.1, 10-45-6.2, 10-45-8, 10-45-71, 10-46-2.1, 10-46-2.2, 10-~~
 27 ~~46-58, 10-46-69, 10-46-69.1, 10-46-69.2, 10-46E-1, and 10-58-1 may not be reduced~~
 28 ~~below four percent pursuant to the provisions of this section.~~