



2022 South Dakota Legislature

Senate Bill 4

Introduced by: **Senators** Breitling, Duhamel, Heinert, Rohl, V. J. Smith, Stalzer, and Wheeler and **Representatives** Rehfeldt, Bartels, Bordeaux, Chaffee, Derby, Deutsch, Duba, Finck, Fitzgerald, Goodwin, Milstead, Ernie Otten, Perry, Wiese, and Willadsen at the request of the Marijuana Interim Study Committee

1 **An Act to revise provisions related to a written certification for the medical use of**
2 **cannabis.**

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 **Section 1. That § 34-20G-1 be AMENDED:**

5 **34-20G-1.** ————Terms used in this chapter mean:

- 6 (1) "Allowable amount of cannabis," ~~means~~:
- 7 (a) Three ounces of cannabis or less;
- 8 (b) The quantity of cannabis products as established by rules promulgated by
9 the department under § 34-20G-72;
- 10 (c) If the cardholder has a registry identification card allowing cultivation, three
11 cannabis plants minimum or as prescribed by physician; and
- 12 (d) If the cardholder has a registry identification card allowing cultivation, the
13 amount of cannabis and cannabis products that were produced from the
14 cardholder's allowable plants, if the cannabis and cannabis products are
15 possessed at the same property where the plants were cultivated;
- 16 (2) "Bona fide practitioner-patient relationship,":
- 17 (a) A practitioner and patient have a treatment or consulting relationship,
18 during the course of which the practitioner has completed an assessment
19 of the patient's medical history and current medical condition, including an
20 appropriate in-person physical examination;
- 21 (b) The practitioner has consulted with the patient with respect to the patient's
22 debilitating medical condition; and
- 23 (c) The practitioner is available to or offers to provide follow-up care and
24 treatment to the patient, including patient examinations;

- 1 (3) "Cannabis products," any concentrated cannabis, cannabis extracts, and products
2 that are infused with cannabis or an extract thereof, and are intended for use or
3 consumption by humans. The term includes edible cannabis products, beverages,
4 topical products, ointments, oils, and tinctures;
- 5 (4) "Cannabis product manufacturing facility," an entity registered with the
6 department pursuant to this chapter that acquires, possesses, manufactures,
7 delivers, transfers, transports, supplies, or sells cannabis products to a medical
8 cannabis dispensary;
- 9 (5) "Cannabis testing facility" or "testing facility," an independent entity registered
10 with the department pursuant to this chapter to analyze the safety and potency of
11 cannabis;
- 12 (6) "Cardholder," a qualifying patient or a designated caregiver who has been issued
13 and possesses a valid registry identification card;
- 14 (7) "Cultivation facility," an entity registered with the department pursuant to this
15 chapter that acquires, possesses, cultivates, delivers, transfers, transports,
16 supplies, or sells cannabis and related supplies to a medical cannabis
17 establishment;
- 18 (8) "Debilitating medical condition,":
19 (a) A chronic or debilitating disease or medical condition or its treatment that
20 produces one or more of the following: cachexia or wasting syndrome;
21 severe, debilitating pain; severe nausea; seizures; or severe and persistent
22 muscle spasms, including those characteristic of multiple sclerosis; or
23 (b) Any other medical condition or its treatment added by the department, as
24 provided for in § 34-20G-26;
- 25 (9) "Department," ~~means~~ the Department of Health;
- 26 (10) "Designated caregiver," a person who:
27 (a) Is at least twenty-one years of age;
28 (b) Has agreed to assist with a qualifying patient's medical use of cannabis;
29 (c) Has not been convicted of a disqualifying felony offense; and
30 (d) Assists no more than five qualifying patients with the medical use of
31 cannabis, unless the designated caregiver's qualifying patients each reside
32 in or are admitted to a health care facility or residential care facility where
33 the designated caregiver is employed;
- 34 (11) "Disqualifying felony offense," a violent crime that was classified as a felony in the
35 jurisdiction where the person was convicted;

- 1 (12) "Edible cannabis products," any product that:
- 2 (a) Contains or is infused with cannabis or an extract thereof;
- 3 (b) Is intended for human consumption by oral ingestion; and
- 4 (c) Is presented in the form of foodstuffs, beverages, extracts, oils, tinctures,
- 5 or other similar products;
- 6 (13) "Enclosed, locked facility," any closet, room, greenhouse, building, or other
- 7 enclosed area that is equipped with locks or other security devices that permit
- 8 access only by a cardholder or a person allowed to cultivate the plants. Two or
- 9 more cardholders who reside in the same dwelling may share one enclosed, locked
- 10 facility for cultivation;
- 11 (14) "Medical cannabis" or "cannabis," marijuana as defined in § 22-42-1;
- 12 (15) "Medical cannabis dispensary" or "dispensary," an entity registered with the
- 13 department pursuant to this chapter that acquires, possesses, stores, delivers,
- 14 transfers, transports, sells, supplies, or dispenses cannabis, cannabis products,
- 15 paraphernalia, or related supplies and educational materials to cardholders;
- 16 (16) "Medical cannabis establishment," a cultivation facility, a cannabis testing facility,
- 17 a cannabis product manufacturing facility, or a dispensary;
- 18 (17) "Medical cannabis establishment agent," an owner, officer, board member,
- 19 employee, or volunteer at a medical cannabis establishment;
- 20 (18) "Medical use," includes the acquisition, administration, cultivation, manufacture,
- 21 delivery, harvest, possession, preparation, transfer, transportation, or use of
- 22 cannabis or paraphernalia relating to the administration of cannabis to treat or
- 23 alleviate a registered qualifying patient's debilitating medical condition or symptom
- 24 associated with the patient's debilitating medical condition. The term does not
- 25 include:
- 26 (a) The cultivation of cannabis by a nonresident cardholder;
- 27 (b) The cultivation of cannabis by a cardholder who is not designated as being
- 28 allowed to cultivate on the cardholder's registry identification card; or
- 29 (c) The extraction of resin from cannabis by solvent extraction unless the
- 30 extraction is done by a cannabis product manufacturing facility;
- 31 (19) "Nonresident cardholder," a person who:
- 32 (a) Has been diagnosed with a debilitating medical condition, or is the parent,
- 33 guardian, conservator, or other person with authority to consent to the
- 34 medical treatment of a person who has been diagnosed with a debilitating
- 35 medical condition;

- 1 (b) Is not a resident of this state or who has been a resident of this state for
 2 fewer than forty-five days;
- 3 (c) Was issued a currently valid registry identification card or its equivalent by
 4 another state, district, territory, commonwealth, insular possession of the
 5 United States, or country recognized by the United States that allows the
 6 person to use cannabis for medical purposes in the jurisdiction of issuance;
 7 and
- 8 (d) Has submitted any documentation required by the department, and has
 9 received confirmation of registration;
- 10 (20) "Practitioner," a physician who is licensed with authority to prescribe drugs to
 11 humans. In relation to a nonresident cardholder, the term means a person who is
 12 licensed with authority to prescribe drugs to humans in the state of the patient's
 13 residence;
- 14 (21) "Qualifying patient," a person who has been diagnosed by a practitioner as having
 15 a debilitating medical condition;
- 16 (22) "Registry identification card," a document issued by the department that identifies
 17 a person as a registered qualifying patient or registered designated caregiver, or
 18 documentation that is deemed a registry identification card pursuant to §§ 34-20G-
 19 29 to 34-20G-42, inclusive; and
- 20 (23) "Written certification," a document dated and signed by a practitioner, ~~stating that~~
 21 ~~in the practitioner's professional opinion the:~~
 22 (a) Stating that the patient is likely to receive therapeutic or palliative benefit
 23 from the medical use of cannabis to treat or alleviate the patient's has a
 24 qualifying debilitating medical condition or symptom associated with the
 25 debilitating medical condition. This document shall affirm that it;
 26 (b) Affirming that the document is made in the course of a bona fide
 27 practitioner-patient relationship and shall specify;
 28 (c) Specifying that the qualifying patient's debilitating medical condition; and
 29 (d) Specifying that the expiration date of the qualifying patient's written
 30 certification, pursuant to § 34-20G-43.

31 **Section 2. That § 34-20G-43 be AMENDED:**

32 **34-20G-43. A—**The registry identification card of a qualifying patient and
 33 designated caregiver, if any, expires on the date noted by the practitioner in the qualifying
 34 patient's written certification, not to exceed one year after the date of issue. Unless the

1 ~~practitioner states in the written certification that the qualifying patient would benefit from~~
2 ~~cannabis until a specified earlier date, then the registry identification card expires on that~~
3 ~~date.~~