### 2021 South Dakota Legislature

### House Bill 1095

#### **AMENDMENT 1095B FOR THE INTRODUCED BILL**

This bill has been extensively amended (hoghoused) and may no longer be consistent with the original intention of the sponsor.

- 1 An Act to establish criteria regarding marijuana and to provide a penalty therefor.
- 2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:
- 3 **Section 1.** That a NEW SECTION be added:
- 4 **34-20H-1. Definitions.**

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- Terms used in this Act mean:
- 6 (1) "Department," the Department of Revenue;
  - (2) "Local government," means a county, municipality, or township;
    - (3) "Marijuana," the plant of the genus cannabis, and any part of that plant, including the seeds, the resin extracted from any part of the plant, and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, its seeds, or its resin, including hash and marijuana concentrate. The term includes an altered state of marijuana absorbed into the human body. The term does not include hemp, or fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, sterilized seed of the plant which is incapable of germination, or the weight of any other ingredient combined with marijuana to prepare topical or oral administrations, food, drink, or other products;
      - (4) "Marijuana accessory," any equipment, product, or material, which is specifically designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing, ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marijuana into the human body.
- 22 **Section 2.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 34-20H-2. Civil penalties.

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The following civil penalties are established:

- 3 (1) A person who cultivates marijuana plants that are visible by normal, unaided vision
  4 from a public place is subject to a civil penalty not exceeding two hundred and fifty
  5 dollars;
  - (2) A person who cultivates marijuana plants that are not kept in a locked space is subject to a civil penalty not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars;
  - (3) A person who cultivates marijuana plants within the jurisdiction of a local government where marijuana is available for purchase at a licensed retail store is subject to a civil penalty not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars, unless the cultivation of marijuana plants is allowed through local ordinance or regulation pursuant to § 34-20H-7; and
- 13 (4) A person who is under twenty-one years of age and possesses, uses, ingests,
  14 inhales, transports, delivers without consideration or distributes without
  15 consideration one ounce or less of marijuana or possesses, delivers without
  16 consideration, or distributes without consideration marijuana accessories is subject
  17 to a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred dollars. The person shall be provided
  18 the option of attending up to four hours of drug education or counseling in lieu of
  19 the fine.
  - Any civil penalty collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the state general fund.

#### Section 3. That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 34-20H-3. License types.

The department shall accept applications for and issue, in addition to any other types of licenses the department deems necessary:

- (1) Licenses permitting commercial cultivators and manufacturers of marijuana to cultivate, process, manufacture, transport, and sell marijuana to marijuana wholesalers;
- (2) Licenses permitting independent marijuana testing facilities to analyze and certify the safety and potency of marijuana;
- (3) Licenses permitting marijuana wholesalers to package, process, and prepare
   marijuana for transport and sale to retail sales outlets; and
- 33 (4) Licenses permitting retail sales outlets to sell and deliver marijuana to consumers.

#### **Section 4.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

<u>3</u> 4	1-20H-4. PromulgationsRules.
	Not later than April 1, 2022, the department shall promulgate rules and issue
regula	ations, pursuant to chapter 1-26, on:
(1)	Procedures for the issuance, renewal, suspension, and revocation of licenses;
<u>(2)</u>	Application, licensing, and renewal fees, not to exceed the amount necessary to
	cover the costs to the department of implementing and enforcing this Act;
(3)	Time periods, not to exceed ninety days, by which the department must issue or
	deny an application;
<u>(4)</u>	Qualifications for licensees;
<u>(5)</u>	Security requirements, including lighting and alarm requirements, to prevent
	diversion;
<u>(6)</u>	Testing, packaging, and labeling requirements, including maximum
	tetrahydrocannabinol levels, to ensure consumer safety and accurate information;
<u>(7)</u>	Restrictions on the manufacture and sale of edible products to ensure consumer
	and child safety;
<u>(8)</u>	Health and safety requirements to ensure safe preparation and to prohibit unsafe
	pesticides;
<u>(9)</u>	Inspection, tracking, and record-keeping requirements to ensure regulatory
	compliance and to prevent diversion;
(10)	Restrictions on advertising and marketing;
(11)	Requirements to ensure that all applicable statutory environmental, agricultural,
	and food and product safety requirements are followed;
(12)	Requirements to prevent the sale and diversion of marijuana to persons under
	twenty-one years of age; and
(13)	Civil penalties for the failure to comply with rules adopted pursuant to this Act.
	If by April 1, 2022, the department fails to promulgate rules required by this Act,
or if t	he department adopts rules that are inconsistent with this Act, any resident of the
state	may commence a mandamus action in circuit court to compel performance by the

#### Section 5. That a NEW SECTION be added:

department in accordance with this Act.

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<u>In determining the appropriate number of licenses to issue, as required under this</u>
Act, the department shall:

- (1) Issue enough licenses to substantially reduce the illicit production and sale of marijuana throughout the state; and
- (2) Limit the number of licenses issued, if necessary, to prevent an undue concentration of licenses in any one municipality.

#### **Section 6.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 34-20H-6. Permitted conduct--Contracts--Professional services.

Actions and conduct by a licensee, a licensee's employee, and a licensee's agent, as permitted pursuant to a license issued by the department, or by those who allow property to be used by a licensee, a licensee's employee, or a licensee's agent, as permitted pursuant to a license issued by the department, are not unlawful and shall not be an offense under state law, or the laws of any local government within the state, or be subject to a civil fine, penalty, or sanction, or be a basis for detention, search, or arrest, or to deny any right or privilege, or to seize or forfeit assets under state law, or the laws of any local government within the state.

No contract is unenforceable on the basis that marijuana is prohibited by federal law.

A holder of a professional or occupational license is not subject to professional discipline for providing advice or services related to marijuana licensees or applications on the basis that marijuana is prohibited by federal law.

#### **Section 7.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 34-20H-7. Local ordinances.

A local government may enact ordinances or regulations governing the time, place, manner, and number of licensees operating within its jurisdiction. A local government may ban the establishment of licensees or any category of licensee within its jurisdiction. A local government may not prohibit the transportation of marijuana through its jurisdiction on public roads by any person licensed to do so by the department or as otherwise allowed by this Act.

#### **Section 8.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 34-20H-8. Excise tax--Use of revenue.

An excise tax of fifteen percent is imposed upon the gross receipts of all sales of marijuana sold by a person licensed by the department pursuant to this Act to a consumer.

The department shall establish a procedure, pursuant to chapter 1-26, for the collection of this tax and shall collect the tax. The revenue collected under this section shall be appropriated to the department to cover costs incurred by the department in carrying out its duties under this Act.

Fifty percent of the remaining revenue shall be appropriated by the Legislature for the support of South Dakota public schools and the remainder shall be deposited into the state general fund.

#### **Section 9.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 34-20H-9. Annual report.

The department shall publish an annual report that includes the number and type of licenses issued, demographic information on licensees, a description of any enforcement or disciplinary action taken against licensees, a statement of revenues and expenses of the department related to the implementation, administration, and enforcement of this Act, and a statement of taxes collected in accordance with this Act, and an accounting for how those revenues were disbursed.

#### Section 10. That § 22-42-1 be AMENDED.

#### 22-42-1. Definitions.

Terms used in this chapter mean:

- (1) "Controlled drug or substance," a drug or substance, or an immediate precursor of a drug or substance, listed in Schedules I through IV. The term includes an altered state of a drug or substance listed in Schedules I through IV absorbed into the human body;
- "Counterfeit substance," a controlled drug or substance which, or the container of labeling of which, without authorization, bears the trade-mark, trade name, or other identifying mark, imprint, number, or device, or any likeness thereof, of a manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser other than the person or persons who manufactured, distributed, or dispensed such substance and which thereby falsely purports or is represented to be the product of, or to have been distributed by, such other manufacturer, distributor, or dispenser;

- (3) "Deliver" or "delivery," the actual or constructive transfer of a controlled drug, substance, or marijuana whether or not there exists an agency relationship;
  - (4) "Dispense," to deliver a controlled drug or substance to the ultimate user or human research subject by or pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner, including the prescribing, administering, packaging, labeling, or compounding necessary to prepare the substance for such delivery, and a dispenser is one who dispenses;
  - (5) "Distribute," to deliver a controlled drug, substance, or marijuana. Distribution means the delivery of a controlled drug, substance, or marijuana;
  - (6) "Manufacture," the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, or processing of a controlled drug or substance, either directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis. A manufacturer includes any person who packages, repackages, or labels any container of any controlled drug or substance, except practitioners who dispense or compound prescription orders for delivery to the ultimate user;
  - (7) "Marijuana," all parts of any plant of the genus cannabis, whether growing or not, in its natural and unaltered state, except for drying or curing and crushing or crumbling. The term includes an altered state of marijuana absorbed into the human body. The term does not include fiber produced from the mature stalks of such plant, or oil or cake made from the seeds of such plant. The term does not include the plant Cannabis sativa L. and any part of that plant, including the seeds thereof and all derivatives, extracts, cannabinoids, isomers, acids, salts, and salts of isomers, whether growing or not, with a delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol concentration of not more than three-tenths of one percent on a dry weight basis;
  - (8) "Marijuana concentrate," the resin extracted from any part of a marijuana plant and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation from such resin;
  - (9) "Practitioner," a doctor of medicine, osteopathy, podiatry, dentistry, optometry, or veterinary medicine licensed to practice his profession, or pharmacists licensed to practice their profession; physician's assistants certified to practice their profession; government employees acting within the scope of their employment; and persons permitted by certificates issued by the Department of Health to distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect to, or administer a substance controlled by chapter 34-20B;

(9)(10) "Precursor" or "immediate precursor," a substance which the Department of Health has found to be and by rule designates as being a principal compound commonly used or produced primarily for use, and which is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely to be used, in the manufacture of a controlled drug or substance, the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail, or limit such manufacture;

(10)(11) "Schedule I," "Schedule II," "Schedule III," and "Schedule IV," those schedules of drugs, substances, and immediate precursors listed in chapter 34-20B; (11)(12) "Ultimate user," a person who lawfully possesses a controlled drug or substance for that person's own use or for the use of a member of that person's

household or for administration to an animal owned by that person or by a member

of that person's household.

#### **Section 11.** That § 22-42-2 be AMENDED.

## 22-42-2. Unauthorized manufacture, distribution, counterfeiting or possession of Schedule I or II substances--Felony--Mandatory sentences.

Except as authorized by this chapter or chapter 34-20B, no person may manufacture, distribute, or dispense a substance listed in Schedules I or II; possess with intent to manufacture, distribute, or dispense a substance listed in Schedules I or II; create or distribute a counterfeit substance listed in Schedules I or II; or possess with intent to distribute a counterfeit substance listed in Schedules I or II. A violation of this section is a Class 4 felony. However, a violation of this section is a Class 3 felony if the person is in possession of three or more of the following:

- (1) Three hundred dollars or more in cash;
- 24 (2) A firearm or other weapon pursuant to §§ 22-14-6, 22-14-15, 22-14-15.1, 22-14-25 15.3, and subdivision 22-1-2(8);
  - (3) Bulk materials used for the packaging of controlled substances;
  - (4) Materials used to manufacture a controlled substance including recipes, precursor chemicals, laboratory equipment, lighting, ventilating or power generating equipment; or
  - (5) Drug transaction records or customer lists.

The distribution of a substance listed in Schedules I or II to a minor is a Class 2 felony. A first conviction under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence in the state penitentiary of at least one year, which sentence may not be suspended. Probation, suspended imposition of sentence, or suspended execution of sentence may not form the

basis for reducing the mandatory time of incarceration required by this section. A second or subsequent conviction under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence in the state penitentiary of at least ten years, which sentence may not be suspended. Probation, suspended imposition of sentence, or suspended execution of sentence may not form the basis for reducing the mandatory time of incarceration required by this section. However, a first conviction for distribution to a minor under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence in the state penitentiary of at least five years, which sentence may not be suspended. Probation, suspended imposition of sentence, or suspended execution of sentence may not form the basis for reducing the mandatory time of incarceration required by this section. A second or subsequent conviction for distribution to a minor under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence in the state penitentiary of at least fifteen years, which sentence may not be suspended. Probation, suspended imposition of sentence, or suspended execution of sentence, may not form the basis for reducing the mandatory time of incarceration required by this section.

Any person who, for consideration, intentionally distributes any controlled substance or counterfeit substance in violation of this section and another person dies as a direct result of using that substance, the sentence for the principal felony shall be enhanced by increasing the class of the principal felony two levels. The enhancement may not exceed the sentence for a Class C felony.

A civil penalty may be imposed, in addition to any criminal penalty, upon a conviction of a violation of this section not to exceed ten thousand dollars. A conviction for the purposes of the mandatory sentence provisions of this chapter is the acceptance by a court of any plea, other than not guilty, including nolo contendere, or a finding of guilt by a jury or court.

A charge for unauthorized manufacture, distribution, or possession with intent to manufacture or distribute marijuana concentrate shall be charged under § 22-42-7.5 or 22-42-7.6.

**Section 12.** That § 22-42-5 be AMENDED.

#### 22-42-5. Unauthorized possession--Controlled drug or substance--Felony.

No person may knowingly possess a controlled drug or substance unless the substance was obtained directly or pursuant to a valid prescription or order from a practitioner, while acting in the course of the practitioner's professional practice or except as otherwise authorized by chapter 34-20B. A charge for unauthorized possession of controlled substance when absorbed into the human body as set forth in subdivision 22-

42-1(1) shall only be charged under the provisions of § 22-42-5.1. A violation of this section for a substance in Schedules I or II is a Class 5 felony. A violation of this section for a substance in Schedule III and IV is a Class 6 felony. A charge for unauthorized possession of marijuana concentrate shall be charged under § 22-42-7.4.

**Section 13.** That § 22-42-5.1 be AMENDED.

#### 22-42-5.1. Unauthorized ingestion--Controlled drug or substance--Felony.

No person may knowingly ingest a controlled drug or substance or have a controlled drug or substance in an altered state in the body unless the substance was obtained directly or pursuant to a valid prescription or order from a practitioner, while acting in the course of the practitioner's professional practice or except as otherwise authorized by chapter 34-20B. A violation of this section for a substance in Schedules I or II is a Class 5 felony. A violation of this section for a substance in Schedules III or IV is a Class 6 felony. This section does not apply to ingesting marijuana concentrate or having marijuana concentrate in an altered state in the body.

**Section 14.** That § 22-42-6 be AMENDED.

#### 22-42-6. Possession--Marijuana--Misdemeanor or felony.

No person may knowingly possess marijuana. It is a Class 1 Class 2 misdemeanor to possess more than two ounces of marijuana or less but less than eight ounces of marijuana. It is a Class 6 felony Class 1 misdemeanor to possess more than two ounces of marijuana but less than one half pound eight to sixteen ounces of marijuana. It is a Class 5 Class 6 felony to possess one half pound but less than one pound more than sixteen ounces of marijuana. It is a Class 4 felony to possess one to ten pounds of marijuana. It is a Class 3 felony to possess more than ten pounds of marijuana. A civil penalty may be imposed, in addition to any criminal penalty, upon a conviction of a violation of this section not to exceed ten thousand dollars. This section does not apply to any person licensed or registered with the state to undertake an activity involving the possession of marijuana who acts in compliance with the authorizing law. This section does not apply to any person possessing marijuana complying with the provisions of chapter 34-20G.

**Section 15.** That § 22-42-7 be AMENDED.

### 22-42-7. Distribution--Possession with intent to distribute--<u>Marijuana--</u> Misdemeanor or felony.

The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of less than one half ounce of marijuana without consideration is a Class 1 misdemeanor; otherwise, the distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of one ounce or less of marijuana is a Class 6 felony more than one ounce but less than two ounces of marijuana is a Class 2 misdemeanor. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of more than one ounce but less than one half pound of marijuana is a Class 5 felony more than two ounces but less than sixteen ounces of marijuana is a Class 1 misdemeanor. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of one half pound but less than one pound of marijuana is a Class 4 felony more than sixteen ounces but less than five pounds of marijuana is a Class 6 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of one pound or more of marijuana is a Class 3 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of less than one half ounce of marijuana to a minor without consideration is a Class 6 felony; otherwise, the distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of one ounce or less of marijuana to a minor is a Class 5 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of more than one ounce but less than one half pound of marijuana to a minor is a Class 4 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of one-half pound but less than one pound of marijuana to a minor is a Class 3 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, of one pound or more of marijuana to a minor is a Class 2 felony. A first conviction of a felony under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence in the state penitentiary or county jail of at least thirty days, which sentence may not be suspended. A second or subsequent conviction of a felony under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence of at least one year. Conviction of a Class 1 misdemeanor under this section shall be punished by a mandatory sentence in county jail of not less than fifteen days, which sentence may not be suspended. A civil penalty, not to exceed ten thousand dollars, may be imposed, in addition to any criminal penalty, upon a conviction of a felony violation of this section five pounds but less than ten pounds of marijuana is a Class 4 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, ten to fifty pounds of marijuana is a Class 3 felony. The distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, more than fifty pounds of marijuana is a Class 2 felony. This section does not apply to any person licensed or registered with the state to undertake an activity involving the distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, marijuana who acts in compliance with the authorizing law. This section does not apply to

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any person distributing, or possessing with the intent to distribute, marijuana complying
 with the provisions of chapter 34-20G..

#### **Section 16.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

## 22-42-7.1. Open and public use--Marijuana--Marijuana concentrate--Civil penalty.

No person may openly consume or display one ounce or less of marijuana or eight grams or less of marijuana concentrate in a public place other than an area licensed for such activity under the laws of this state. The court may impose a civil penalty for a violation of this section not to exceed one hundred dollars. Any civil penalty collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the state general fund.

#### **Section 17.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

### 22-42-7.2. <u>Distribution--Possession with intent to distribute--Marijuana--</u>

Minor--Felony.

It is a Class 6 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, less than one ounce of marijuana. It is a Class 3 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, one ounce but less than eight ounces of marijuana. It is a Class 2 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, eight ounces to two pounds of marijuana. It is a Class 1 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, more than two pounds of marijuana. This section does not apply if the distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, to a minor complies with the provisions of chapter 34-20G.

#### **Section 18.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### **22-42-7.3. Possession--Marijuana plants--Felony.**

It is a Class 6 felony to possess four to twelve marijuana plants. It is a Class 4 felony to possess more than twelve marijuana plants. This section does not apply to any person licensed or registered with the state to possess marijuana plants who acts in compliance with the authorizing law. This section does not apply to any person possessing marijuana plants complying with the provisions of chapter 34-20G.

#### **Section 19.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 22-42-7.4. Possession--Marijuana concentrate--Misdemeanor or felony.

It is a Class 1 misdemeanor to possess more than eight grams but less than two ounces of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 6 felony to possess two to five ounces of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 4 felony to possess more than five ounces of marijuana concentrate. This section does not apply to any person licensed or registered with the state to undertake an activity involving the possession of marijuana concentrate who acts in compliance with the authorizing law. This section does not apply to any person possessing marijuana concentrate complying with the provisions of chapter 34-20G.

#### **Section 20.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

## 22-42-7.5. <u>Manufacture--Distribution--Possession with intent to distribute--</u> <u>Marijuana concentrate--Misdemeanor or felony.</u>

It is a Class 1 misdemeanor to manufacture, distribute, or possess with the intent to distribute, more than eight grams but less than sixteen grams of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 6 felony to manufacture, distribute, or possess with the intent to distribute, sixteen grams but less than five ounces of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 4 felony to manufacture, distribute, or possess with intent to distribute, five ounces but less than five pounds of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 3 felony to manufacture, distribute, or possess with intent to distribute, five to twenty-five pounds of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 2 felony to manufacture, distribute, or possess with intent to distribute, more than twenty-five pounds of marijuana concentrate. This section does not apply to any person licensed or registered with the state to undertake an activity involving the manufacture, distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, marijuana concentrate who acts in compliance with the authorizing law. This section does not apply to any person manufacturing, distributing, or possessing with the intent to distribute, marijuana concentrate complying with the provisions of chapter 34-20G.

#### **Section 21.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

## 22-42-7.6. <u>Distribution--Possession with intent to distribute--Marijuana concentrate--Minor--Felony.</u>

It is a Class 6 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, one gram or less of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 4 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, more than one gram but less than one ounce of marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 2 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, one ounce to one pound of

marijuana concentrate. It is a Class 1 felony to distribute to a minor, or possess with the intent to distribute to a minor, more than one pound of marijuana concentrate. This section does not apply if the distribution, or possession with intent to distribute, to a minor complies with the provisions of chapter 34-20G.

**Section 22.** That § 22-42-10 be AMENDED.

#### 22-42-10. Keeping place for use or sale of controlled substances as felony.

Any person who keeps or maintains a place which is resorted to by persons using controlled drugs and substances for the purpose of using such substances when such use is in violation of this chapter, or which is used for the keeping or selling of such substances in violation of this chapter, is guilty of a Class 5 felony.

**Section 23.** That § 22-42-15 be AMENDED.

# 22-42-15. Ingesting substance, except alcoholic beverages, for the purpose of becoming intoxicated as misdemeanor--Venue for violation.

Any person who intentionally ingests, inhales, or otherwise takes into the body any substance, except alcoholic beverages as defined in § 35-1-1, marijuana, or any substance derived from marijuana, for purposes of becoming intoxicated, unless such substance is prescribed by a practitioner of the medical arts lawfully practicing within the scope of the practitioner's practice, is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. The venue for a violation of this section exists in either the jurisdiction in which the substance was ingested, inhaled, or otherwise taken into the body or the jurisdiction in which the substance was detected in the body of the accused.

**Section 24.** That § 22-42-19 be AMENDED.

#### 22-42-19. Drug free zones created--Violation as felony--Sentence--Defense.

Any person who commits A person is guilty of a Class 4 felony if they commit a violation of § 22-42-2, 22-42-3, or 22-42-4, 22-42-7.2, 22-42-7.3, 22-42-7.6, or a felony violation of § 22-42-7 or 22-42-7.5, and, if such activity has taken place:

- (1) In, on, or within one thousand feet of real property comprising a public or private elementary or secondary school or a playground; or
- (2) In, on, or within five hundred feet of real property comprising a public or private youth center, public swimming pool, or video arcade facility; is guilty of a Class 4 felony.

The sentence imposed for a conviction under this section carries a minimum sentence of imprisonment in the state penitentiary of five years. Any sentence imposed under this section shall be consecutive to any other sentence imposed for the principal felony. The court may not place on probation, suspend the execution of the sentence, or suspend the imposition of the sentence of any person convicted of a violation of this section. However, the sentencing court may impose a sentence other than that specified in this section if the court finds that mitigating circumstances exist which require a departure from the mandatory sentence provided for in this section. The court's finding of mitigating circumstances allowed by this section and the factual basis relied upon by the court shall be in writing.

It is not a defense to the provisions of this section that the defendant did not know the distance involved. It is not a defense to the provisions of this section that school was not in session.

**Section 25.** That § 32-23-8 be AMENDED.

#### 32-23-8. Other evidence on being under the influence of alcoholic beverage.

The provisions of  $\S$ - $\S\S$  32-23-7 and 32-23-7.1 may not be construed as limiting the introduction of any other competent evidence bearing upon the question whether or not the defendant was under the influence of an alcoholic beverage or delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol.

**Section 26.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

#### 32-33-14.2. Saliva tests--Temporary Roadblocks.

No law enforcement officer may request that a person occupying a motor vehicle stopped at the temporary roadblock submit to a test designed to detect the presence of drugs in the person's saliva unless specific and articulable facts taken together with rational inferences from those facts reasonably warrant the request.