State of South Dakota

EIGHTY-SEVENTH SESSION LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2012

637T0119

SENATE JUDICIARY ENGROSSED NO. SB 68-1/31/2012

Introduced by: Senators Johnston, Buhl, and Cutler and Representatives Haggar, Abdallah, Deelstra, Hickey, Kopp, Magstadt, and Turbiville

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to provide that no statute of limitations applies to certain 2 rape offenses. 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA: 4 Section 1. That § 22-22-1 be amended to read as follows: 5 22-22-1. Rape is an act of sexual penetration accomplished with any person under any of 6 the following circumstances: 7 (1) If the victim is less than thirteen years of age; or 8 (2) Through the use of force, coercion, or threats of immediate and great bodily harm 9 against the victim or other persons within the victim's presence, accompanied by 10 apparent power of execution; or 11 (3) If the victim is incapable, because of physical or mental incapacity, of giving consent 12 to such act; or 13 (4) If the victim is incapable of giving consent because of any intoxicating, narcotic, or 14 anesthetic agent or hypnosis; or

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1 (5) If the victim is thirteen years of age, but less than sixteen years of age, and the perpetrator is at least three years older than the victim.

A violation of subdivision (1) of this section is rape in the first degree, which is a Class C felony. A violation of subdivision (2) of this section is rape in the second degree which is a Class 1 felony. A violation of subdivision (3) or (4) of this section is rape in the third degree, which is a Class 2 felony. A violation of subdivision (5) of this section is rape in the fourth degree, which is a Class 3 felony. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 23A-42-2-a, no statute of limitations applies to any charge brought pursuant to subdivisions (1) or (2) of this section may be commenced at any time prior to the time the victim becomes age twenty-five or within seven years of the commission of the crime, whichever is longer. Otherwise a charge brought pursuant to this section may be commenced at any time prior to the time the victim becomes of age twenty-five or within seven years of the commission of the crime, whichever is longer.